

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
KIBAKHA TC, BAGAMOYO DC AND KINONDONI MC.



FORM FOUR JOINT PRE-NATIONAL EXAMINATION, 2023

CODE:011

CIVICS

Time: 3 Hours

Year:2023

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of **eleven (11)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in sections A and B and only two questions in section C
3. Section A carries sixteen (16) marks, section B carries fifty four (54) marks and section C carries thirty (30) marks
4. All answers must be written in the answer sheets/booklet given
5. **All** writing must be in blue or black ink.
6. All communication devices and unauthorized materials are **NOT** allowed in the examination room.
7. Write your **Examination number** at the top of every page of your answer booklet (s).

SECTION A (16 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section

1. For each of the following items (i)-(x) choose the correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter beside the item number in the answer booklet(s) provided.
 - i) As an educated person on judicial system of Tanzania, show which statement is correct about the court of appeal of the united republic of Tanzania?
 - A. It deals with ward tribunals, tax appeals tribunals, district and housing tribunals
 - B. It is an appellate court in all cases from district and Resident magistrate courts
 - C. It is an appellate, Review and Revisionary Court empowered to hear and determine every matter brought before it.
 - D. It is appellate, supervisory and Revisional powers over decisions of primary court
 - E. It has powers in matrimonial proceedings relating to civil and Christian marriages
 - ii) Which one of the following statements states correctly about gender empowerment in Tanzania context?
 - A. Involves promoting women ability to engage in political and social economic affairs
 - B. Involves the process of identifying and understanding issues affecting both men and women in the society
 - C. The condition that involves failure to recognize that there are differences in gender roles and responsibilities
 - D. Implies equal inaccessibility to various development opportunities
 - E. It is the process of identifying and understanding issues affecting both men and women in the society.
 - iii) Assume you are supposed to show the way Sabasaba day differs from Nanenane day, which one of the following statement shall help you to give the proper description of Sabasaba day?
 - A. The day began in 1993 to advocate for agricultural development in our country
 - B. On this day workers exhibit their agricultural produces and machines.
 - C. It began on 7th July 1954
 - D. It began on 7th July 1964
 - E. The day is use to promote the internationally made goods and services

- iv) Imagine you are an expert on various electrical systems used in the world, and you are given a chance to give one great reason of why proportional representation electoral system is the best over other electrical systems. Which one of the following will be one of your the best point?
- A. It produces a winner after the first ballot
 - B. It is cheap
 - C. There is least representatives
 - D. It gives promotion to popular participation
 - E. It is not time consuming
- v) One of the initiatives which the government of Tanzania has taken to fight against poverty is establishing Tanzania Social Action Fund (TASAF). As a knowledgeable person on the mentioned fund, which one of the following statements is not correct about the benefits of it to Tanzanians?
- A. Has empowered the poor to access opportunities by providing credit to carry out productive activities
 - B. Has contributed to the infrastructure development
 - C. Has enabled poor families to come out of poverty
 - D. Helps to push Tanzanians to point they can take charge of their own development
 - E. This sought to improve governance and rule of law, promoting market economy and foster popular participation.
- vi) There are various factors or forces any person's career development. From the given list which one is not the external force?
- A. Financial resources
 - B. Extrinsic motivation
 - C. Family obligation
 - D. Peers
 - E. Age
- vii) One of the characteristics which Tanzanian culture has is being accumulative. What does it mean?
- A. Tanzanians have adopted cultural element from other cultures

- B. Cultural element like rules, language, beliefs, and values are acquired from society
 - C. Tanzanian culture depends on relations between Tanzanians and their environment
 - D. Culture act as a sign that identifies a people's way of life.
 - E. Cultural elements are passed from one generation to the other
- viii) Right to life, right to nationality, right to equality before the law, freedom from torture and inhuman treatments and freedom from slavery are some of the examples from:
- A. Moral rights
 - B. Civil and political rights
 - C. Economic, social and civil rights
 - D. Environmental and developmental rights
 - E. Political and economic rights
- ix) When we make our communication everyday there are various factors which affect the process positively. Which one of the following points is not part of them
- A. Clarity of information
 - B. Inappropriate use of language
 - C. Proper listening
 - D. Time observation
 - E. Questions being asked and answered
- x) Law making process in Tanzania involves various stages. One of the stage is "Pre-legislative scrutiny". What does it mean?
- A. The responsible minister reads the bill for the first time
 - B. The bill is read for the second time in the national assembly
 - C. The Bill goes through Ministerial level, Permanent secretaries and cabinet
 - D. The Minister in charge of the bill reports the same for final approval of the house
 - E. The bill is presented to the president for approval
2. Match the explanations in **LIST A** with the correct response in **LIST B** by writing the letter of the corresponding response in the answer sheet/booklet provided.

LIST A	LIST B
i) The set of rules that determine how elections are conducted and how results are determined	A. Simple majority representation
ii) The party which obtains majority votes become the winner	B. Factors that lead to political intolerance
iii) It is suitable for multi-ethnic societies because it allows every vote to be counted	C. National electoral commission
iv) Violation of human rights, misuse of public office, election irregularities and use of provocative language in political meetings	D. Electoral systems
v) The constitutional organ responsible for coordination of general and by elections conducted in the united Republic of Tanzania	E. Proportional representation system
vi) Provides guidance to the political parties on how they should operate and conduct their political activities	F. Some of the factors that lead to corruption
	G. The office of the Registra of political parties
	H. Election procedures

SECTION B (54 Marks)

Answer **ALL** questions in this section

- Most of the families nowadays have the challenge of developing good relationship among the family members. As a well-educated person on family issues give six (6) ways of controlling such a challenge
- Assume you have a friend who live in Russia and he is interested to be a Tanzanian citizen because of good political and social atmosphere. As an expert of civics on citizenship issues advice him by using six (6) points on the conditions that he has to follow for him to acquire Tanzanian citizenship.
- In many developing countries in Africa, there is a problem of existence of Pre-mature marriage. Be in position of being activist from Legal and Human Rights Center (LHRC), explain six driving forces based on customs and beliefs that lead to the increase of the mentioned problem in Tanzania

6. Supposed you have being appointed by the Regional Traffic Officer (RTO) of your region to explain the reasons of why road safety education has to be provided in all levels of education. Which six (6) points will you consider?
7. The government of Tanzania plays a great role in promoting social and economic development to the citizens. Verify the truth of the statement by using six (6) points
8. Many people in developing countries think that globalization has brought on negative impacts rather than positive impacts economically. What will be your six (6) points if you're to stand on the positive side of its contribution?

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer only **TWO (2)** questions from this section

9. The local government authorities have been established in Tanzania to serve people better from their areas of jurisdiction. With six (6) points examine the way the mentioned authorities ensure social, economic and political prosperity in their areas.
10. With the advancement of science and technology it has been easier now days to access financial services through mobile money services (mobile wallet). As a well knowledgeable person on that, give six (6) ways on dealing with challenges facing it.
11. Assume you have a close friend who faces difficulties to solve the problem that encounter his/her family. How can you advise him/her on the procedures to follow in solving such problems so as to get rid from situation