



## CFD Letters

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### Title of Manuscript (Capital Letter of Each Word; Font type: Calibri; Font size: 16; Align Left)

Full Name<sup>1</sup>, Corresponding Author<sup>1,1\*</sup>, Author<sup>2</sup> (All Authors names must be written in a **FULL NAME**; Font type: Calibri; Font size: 12; Paragraph: Align Left)

|        |        |                 |
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| Author | Author | uthor@gmail.com |

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|              |                                                                                                                                                               |
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|                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| <p>tober XXXX<br/>ised form 1 December XXXX<br/>ember XXXX<br/>≥ 10 December XXXX</p> <p>ee keywords; avoid too general and too<br/>keywords; CDF Letters (Please use<br/>on as separator)</p> | <p>ld state a short introduction of background study, problem statement, purpose of the<br/>n, briefing about the used method, principal results and major conclusions. These six<br/>hould be included in abstract section (Compulsory). Citation or References and<br/>ndard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided in the abstract. The number of<br/>hould not exceed 350.</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### 1. Introduction

The first sentence should start here [1]. Should have **one spacing after section header**. The **indent of the first line of paragraph** should be 0.63cm. Content in body paragraph should be written with the **Font style: Calibri; Font size: 12; Paragraph: Justify; Line spacing: 1.0**. **For example:** The last

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few decades have witnessed vast research on new types of heat transfer fluids, namely nanofluids. Nanofluid is a fluid that contains nanometer-sized solid particles. The nanofluid was introduced by Choi *et al.*, [2] and it has been proven to give better heat transfer efficiency compared to conventional fluids. Detailed reviews on the physical and thermal properties of nanofluids can be seen in review papers by several authors [3-5]. **Important note: Citation cannot stand alone as subject or object. It just as a supportive to a statement.** For example, “was also conducted by [4]”, should be written as “was also conducted by Uithof *et al.*, [4]” (*et al.*, must be in italic style)

Second paragraph starts here (**no spacing between paragraphs**). **For example:** A nanofluid can be produced by dispersing metallic or non-metallic nanoparticles or nanofibers with a typical size of less than 100 nm in a base liquid.

Generally, in manuscript, should have: **1. Introduction** (research background and Literature Review); **2. Methodology**; **3. Result**; **4. Conclusion**; **Acknowledgment**; **References**. You may add more if required. The style of the section header as bellow:

**1. Introduction** (Capital Letter of Each Word; No indent; Font style: Calibri & Bold; Font Size: 12)

**1.1 Sub Section Header** (Capital Letter of Each Word; No indent; Font style: Calibri & Italic; Font Size: 12)

**1.1.1 Sub sub section header** (Sentence case; No indent; Font style: Calibri & Italic; Font Size: 12)

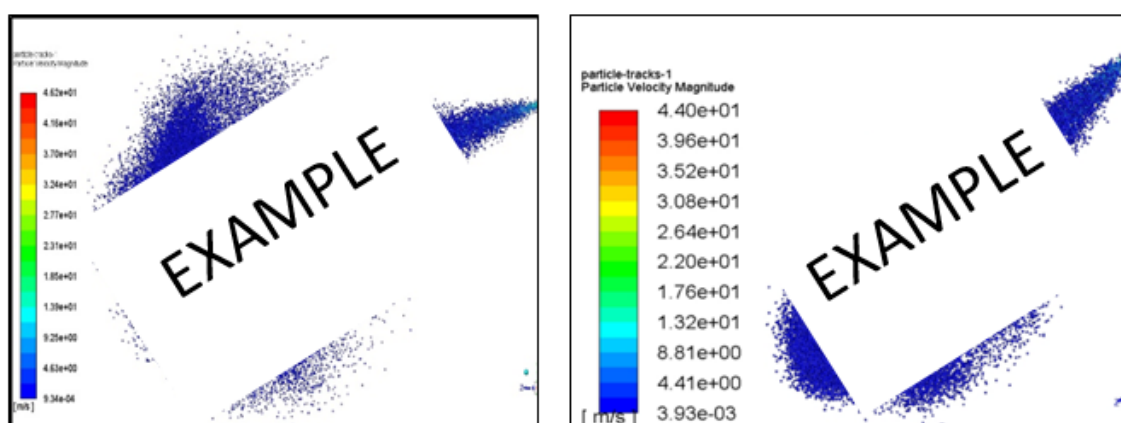
Header level three (1.1.1) and above will follow header level three style. **No spacing between each header.** However, **before starting the first paragraph**, must have **one spacing after the header.**

In the **last paragraph of introduction section**, Authors should highlight the **gap** and **significant of the research** before write the **objective** of the research. These **three items** are very important and **compulsory**. ----End of Introduction Section----

## 2. Methodology

### 2.1 Figure Style and Format

For manuscript publication, all provided Figures must follow the standard of quality for publication. Authors **must provide a high quality** with **high resolution Figure**. **Content** in the Figure should be **clear** and **readable** as shown in Figure 1(b) (Especially, the **font size of contour legend**). For example, as in Figure 1:



(a) (Font style: Calibri; Font size: 10)

(b)

**Fig. 1.** Figure quality (a) Unclear and unreadable content (b) Clear and readable content (Font style: calibri; Font size: 11; Paragraph: Align left)

Each Figure must be discussed or mentioned in a body paragraph. The Figure must be placed under the paragraph that discussed about the Figure. Authors should try to make economical use of the space on the page; for example:

- i. avoid excessively large white space borders around your graphics;
- ii. try to design illustrations that make good use of the available space—avoid unnecessarily large amounts of white space within the graphic;
- iii. Use the suitable size of Figure. Not too big.
- iv. Individual figures should normally be centered but place two figures side-by-side if they will fit comfortably like this as it saves space.

Captions should be below the figure. The caption **SHOULD NOT** be finished with a full stop (period). The captions should be set to (a) the width of the figure for wider figures (b) centered across the width of the figure, as shown below:

Wider figure/wider caption

**Fig. 1.** In this case simply justify the caption so that it is as the same width as the graphic

Narrow  
figure  
with a  
wide  
caption.

**Fig. 2.** These two figures have been placed side-by-side to save space

Note: For long caption

Narrow  
figure  
with a  
wide  
caption.

**Fig. 3.** These two figures have been placed side-by-side to save space

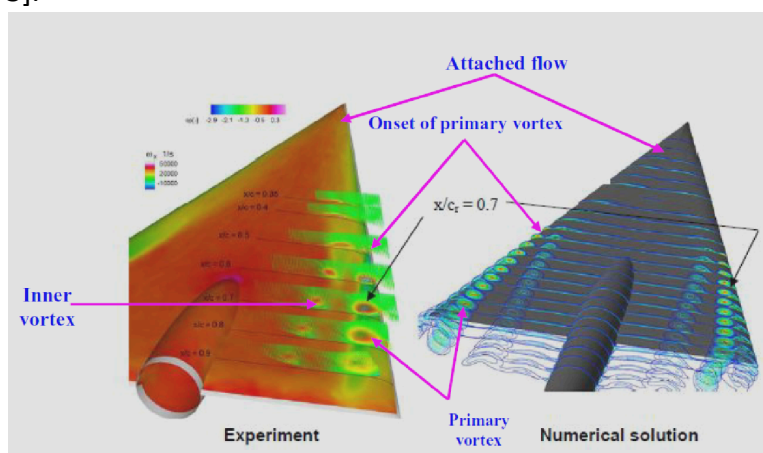
Wider figure/short caption

**Fig. 3.** Figure with short caption (caption centred)

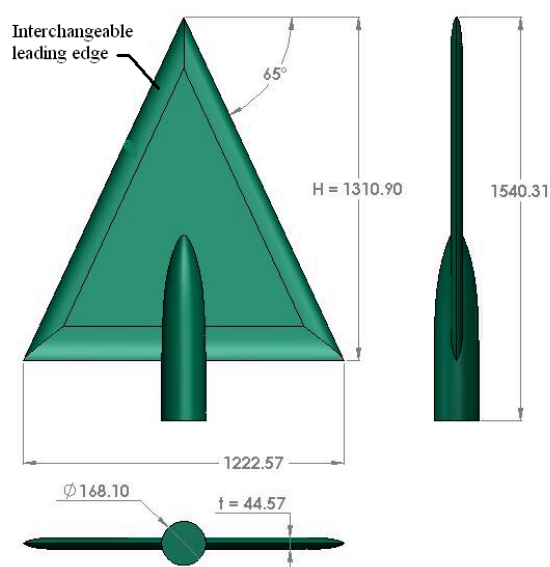
Note: For short caption

**For example:** A model of VFE-2 model was designed and fabricated in Universiti Malaysia wind tunnel under Malaysian Ministry of Education grant, as shown in Figure 2 below [4]. The designed was exactly based on the original profile of Chu and Lucking [6] as Figure 3.

Few years later, a new research group is formed to further investigate the flow structure on the blunt-edged delta wing, the team called as Vortex Flow Experiment (VFE-2). The main objective of the VFE-2 test was to validate the results of Navier-Stokes calculations and to obtain a more detailed experimental data. The VFE-2 experiments were carried out for both sharp and blunt leading edge shape delta wing [1-3].



**Fig. 2.** Comparison of experimental measurement and Numerical studies above VFE-2 configurations at  $\alpha=13^\circ$  [2]



**Fig. 3.** UTM-LST delta wing VFE-2 profiles

Mat *et al.*, [7] has performed a comprehensive flow visualization studies on blunt-edge delta wing. The primary vortex is developed at certain chordwise position and progress upstream with angle of attack; however, there is no data in VFE-2 indicating that the vortex progressed up to the Apex region with angle of attack increases.

## 2.2 Table Style and Format

Table should be placed at the center. Each Table must be discussed or mentioned in a body paragraph. The Table must be placed under the paragraph that discussed about the Table. Font style and font size of content in the Table are Calibri and 10, respectively. The content must be align left. The font size of Table caption is 11. The caption SHOULD NOT be finished with a full stop (period). The captions should be set to the width or within of the Table.

**Table 1**

Place the caption above the table. Here the caption is wider than the table

| Distance (m) | Velocity (ms <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| A            | 1                            |
| B            | 2                            |
| C            | 3                            |
| D            | 4                            |

**Table 2**

Here the caption is shorter than the table

| Reynolds number, Re | Velocity, V |
|---------------------|-------------|
| A                   | 1           |
| B                   | 2           |

## 2.3 Equation Style and Format

All equation that mentioned in body paragraph should be written as Eq. (1). Please use Microsoft Equation in order to present an equation. The font size of equation is 12. Each equation must be numbered as follow:

$$\text{Re} = \frac{\rho V x}{\mu} \quad (1)$$

## 3. Results

### 3.1 Pressure Distribution

**For example:** This section discusses the results obtained from the surface pressure measurement study. The effects of angle of attack, Reynolds number and leading edge bluntness are discussed in the next sub section.

#### 3.1.1 The effect of angle of attack

The test configuration for this experiment is in Table 1. Nevertheless for the experiment at Reynolds number of  $2 \times 10^6$ , the angle of attack was limited to  $\alpha = 23^\circ$  only.

**Table 1**

The values of Reynolds number and velocity

| Reynolds number, Re | Velocity, V |
|---------------------|-------------|
| $1 \times 10^6$     | 18 m/s      |
| $2 \times 10^6$     | 36 m/s      |

To differentiate the effects of Reynolds number, the experiments was also performed at two speeds of 18 m/s and 36 m/s that corresponding to  $1 \times 10^6$  and  $2 \times 10^6$  Reynolds number, calculated from [Eq. \(1\)](#) and summarize in Table 1.

$$Re = \frac{\rho V x}{\mu} \quad (1)$$

where the dynamic viscosity,  $\mu$ , density of air,  $\rho$  and length,  $x$  were taken as  $1.846 \times 10^{-5}$  kg/ms $10^{-5}$ ,  $1.18 \text{ kg/m}^3$  and 0.874 m respectively.

#### 4. Conclusions

In **conclusion part**, **Author** should **highlight** the **finding** of their research that **respond** to the research **objective**. **For example**: The experimental data of UTM-LST VFE-2 model at high angle of attack is presented here. More experiments are needed to verify this complicated flow topology.

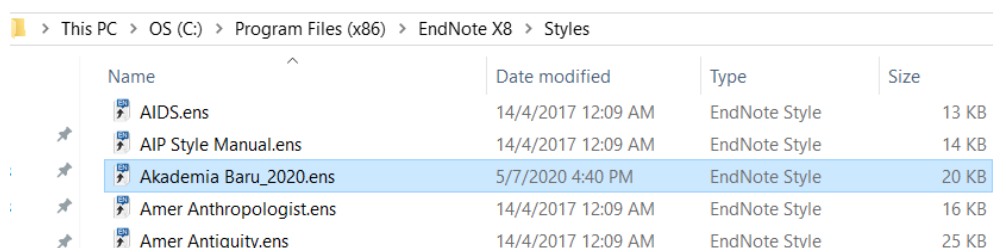
#### Acknowledgement

This research was funded by a grant from Ministry of Higher Education of Malaysia (FRGS Grant R.J130000.7824.4X172).

(Note: This part is **compulsory**. If this research was **not funded** by any grant, please write “**This research was not funded by any grant**”)

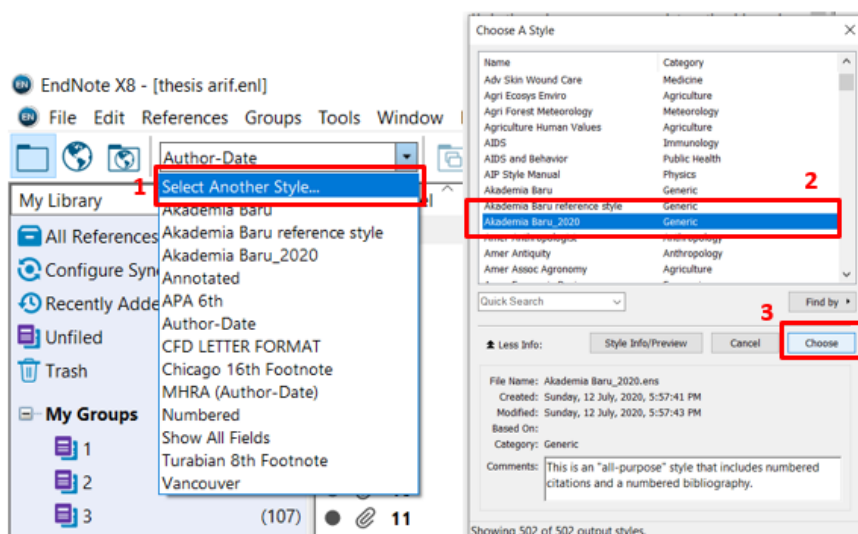
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The list of references should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications and unpublished works should only be mentioned in the text. Reference style should be in **Chicago style**. There have **two options** to write the Chicago style for the reference list. **First**, do it manually as demonstrated in this [video](#). Please use this [link](#) for the **DOI number**. **Second**, for authors that using **EndNote software** (tools for reference management- **Very recommended**), Akademia Baru provides an output style that supports the formatting of in-text citations and reference list. Please download the output style in this [link](#) and save it in your Endnote style (**C:\Program Files (x86)\EndNote X8\Styles**) as shown below:

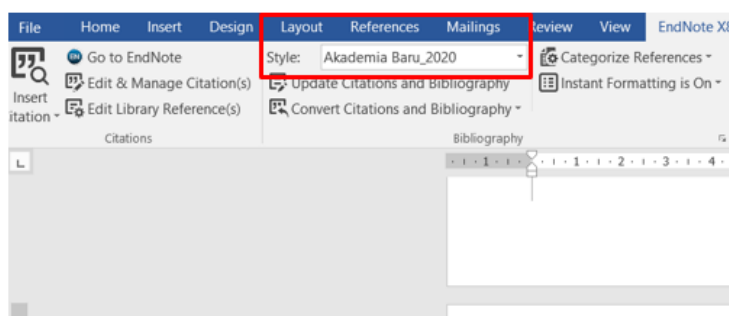


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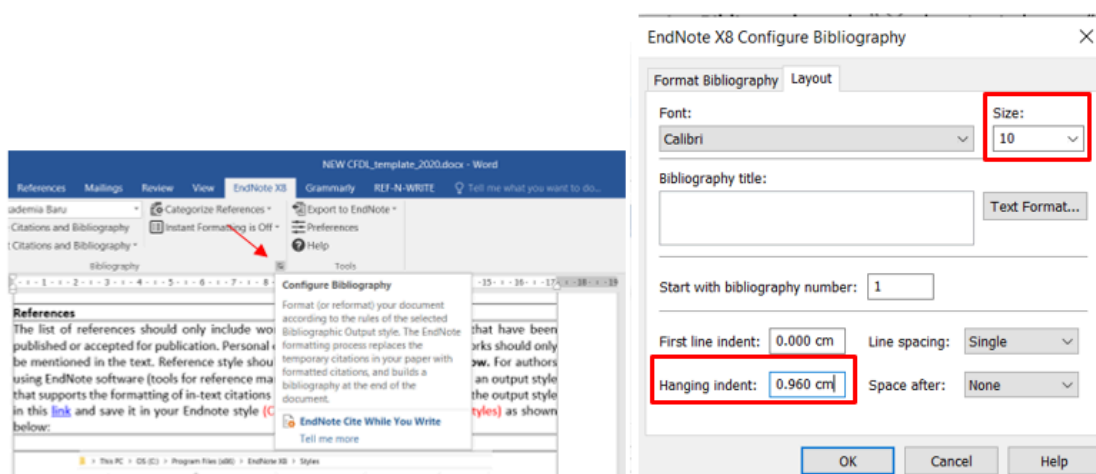
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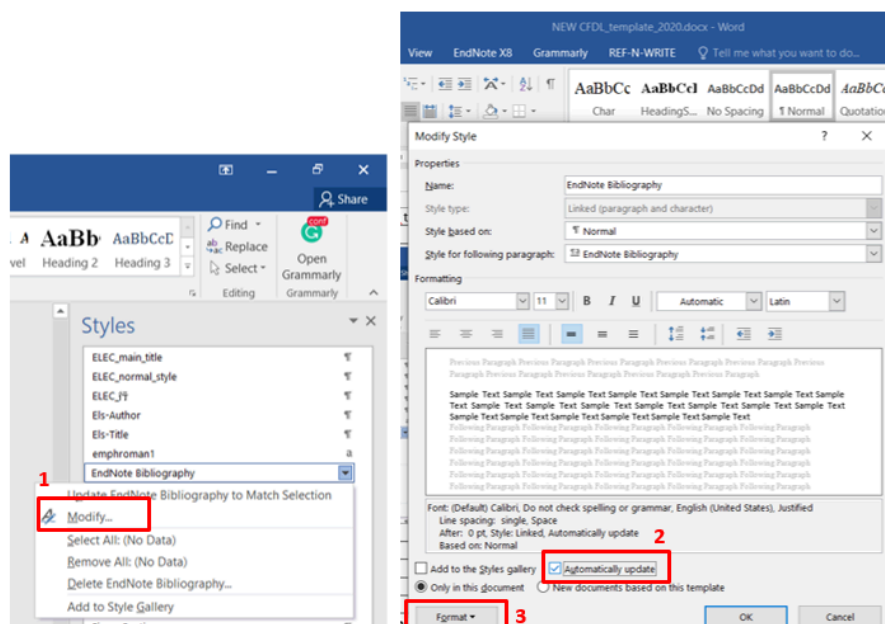
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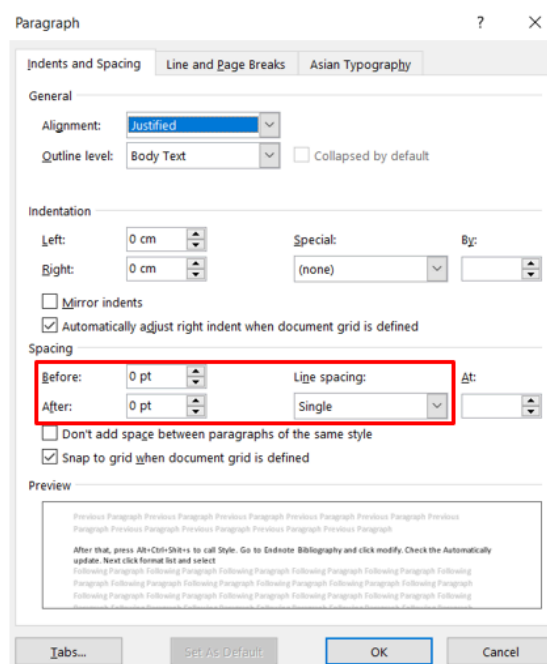
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Change “before” and “after” to **zero**, and line spacing to “**single**”.



## References (Reference style: Chicago style – must write DOI) **Minimum 15 references**

- [1] Hummel, D. (2008). *Chapter 17 – The International Vortex Flow Experiment 2 (VFE-2): Objectives and Overview*. RTO-TR-AVT-113, Page 17-1 – 17-20.
- [2] Luckring, J.M. and Hummel, D. (2008). *Chapter 24 – What Was Learned From The New VFE-2 Experiments*. RTO-TR-AVT-113. <https://doi.org/10.2514/6.2008-383>
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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ast.2012.02.005>
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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ast.2012.09.003>
- [7] Fritz, Willy. "Numerical simulation of the peculiar subsonic flow-field about the VFE-2 delta wing with rounded leading edge." *Aerospace Science and Technology* 24, no. 1 (2013): 45-55.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ast.2012.02.006>
- [8] Chu, J. and Luckring, J.M. (1996). *Experimental Surface Pressure Data Obtained on 65° Delta Wing across Reynolds Number and Mach number Ranges*. NASA Technical Memorandum 4645. (Sharp-edged report)

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