

Title of the Abstract

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Abstract. The abstract should not exceed 300 words and can be written as a single or divided into multiple paragraphs using 12pt Times New Roman with a single line spacing.

The background section should very briefly outline the following information: What is already known about the subject, related to the paper in question? What is not known about the subject and hence what the study intended to examine (or what the paper seeks to present). In most cases, the background can be framed in just 2–3 sentences, with each sentence describing a different aspect of the information referred to above. The purpose of the background, as the word itself indicates, is to provide the reader with a background to the study, and hence to smoothly lead into a description of the methods employed in the investigation.

The methods section should contain enough information to enable the reader to understand what was done, and important questions to which the methods section should provide brief answers.

The results/conclusions/contributions section is the most important part of the abstract and nothing should compromise its range and quality. The results section should contain as much detail about the findings as the word count permits.

To facilitate the broad background knowledge of participants, please use general descriptions in your abstract and avoid detailed scientific or engineering symbols and acronyms.

Include 4–6 relevant keywords, separated by semicolons, in alphabetical order.

Keywords: abstract; grammar; preparing a manuscript; writing skills