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ABSTRACT

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*See sample in the next page

THE SILENT MONSTER: A HANDBOOK TO EDUCATE PARENTS REGARDING THE PAEDOPHILIA ISSUE

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ABSTRACT

Child protection is of paramount importance in society and understanding the complexities surrounding the issue of paedophilia is crucial for parents. "The Silent Monster: A Handbook to Educate Parents Regarding the Paedophilia Issue" aims to provide comprehensive information and guidance to parents to empower them with knowledge and skills to protect their children from potential harm. This handbook addresses the nature of paedophilia, its psychological underpinnings, and the tactics used by predators to exploit vulnerable children. It offers parents insights into recognizing signs of abuse, initiating open and age-appropriate conversations with their children, and implementing preventive measures to create a safe environment. Drawing upon psychological research, case studies, and expert opinions, the handbook also sheds light on the legal framework surrounding child protection and provides guidance on reporting suspected cases. Through education and awareness, "The Silent Monster" seeks to equip parents with the necessary tools to safeguard their children's well-being and contribute to a safer society for all.

Keywords: Paedhophilia, Children, Predator, Protection

1. INTRODUCTION

Epoxides acts as important intermediates in organic reactions because of the high reactivity of the oxirane ring. Epoxides are normally produced from epoxidation by using sulfuric acid

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optimum type of homogeneous catalyst which is either sulfuric acid (H₂SO₄) or formic acid (auto-catalyst).

2. EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

2.1 Materials

The raw material which is oleic acid with a purity of 99% was purchased from the Cahaya Simbolik Enterprise. Hydrogen peroxide (30 wt% in H₂O) and formic acid that were used as oxygen donor and oxygen carrier respectively for the reaction were all purchased from Merck Sdn. Bhd.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Optimization of Reaction Conditions Using Taguchi Statistical Analysis

During the epoxidation, double bonds in the oleic acid are converted to oxirane ring. Hence, the objective function..



Figure 1: Main effects plot for design parameters

The results were summarized in Table 3.

Table 3: Rate constant value at different temperatures for *in-situ* epoxidation

Temperature (°C)	k _r value (min ⁻¹)
66	0.0
77	0.7
77	0.2

^{*} The value of k for 55 °C needed to be determined in order to performed Arrhenius plotting

4. CONCLUSION

The epoxidation of

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