


7	Who is the head of the Executive in India? a) President b) Prime Minister c) Chief Justice d) Speaker	1
8	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>See the given image carefully and choose the correct option:</p> <p>a) Robert Clive b) Lord Dalhousie</p> <p>c) Dada Bhai Naroaji d) Vasco da Gama</p> </div> </div>	1
9	What is a market? a) Only a place to buy food b) A place where goods and services are exchanged c) A government office d) A factory	1
10	Maximum seats in Lok Sabha. a) 250 b) 233 c) 545 d) 550	1
11	How are the factors of production different from each other?	2
12	What makes the Indian Parliament the “voice of the people”?	2
13	What was India’s economic and geopolitical standing before and during the colonial period?	3
14	Do you think entrepreneurship is the ‘driving force’ of production? Why or why not?	3
15	How is Lok Sabha different from Rajya Sabha? Explain with examples.	5
16	Colonial rulers often claimed that their mission was to ‘civilise’ the people they ruled. Based on the evidence in this chapter, do you think this was true in the case of India? Why or why not?	5
17	See the below given image carefully and answer the following questions:	4



- 17.1. Which **factor of production** is mainly represented by workers assembling cars in the factory?
- 17.2. The machines used in the car factory are an example of which factor of production?
- 17.3. Explain how **labour and capital** work together?

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Read the given Source-base carefully and answer the following questions:

In the early 1990s, someone argued in court that I was inherently part of the Fundamental Rights in the Constitution, namely, the Right to Life — as education is important to lead a meaningful life. Parliamentary action began some years later with the introduction of the 86th Constitutional Amendment Act, 2002, which mandated — as Article 21A of the Constitution — that the state shall provide free and compulsory education to all children between the ages of 6 and 14 years.

- 18.1. Which Fundamental Right was education linked to in the early 1990s court argument?**
- 18.2. Which Constitutional Amendment introduced the Right to Education?**
- 18.3. What does Article 21A of the Constitution provide?**

1

1

2

19

Map Skill: Locate and Label in the Political Map of India.

- A) A place associated with the Battle of Plassey.
- B) A place associated with the Portuguese explorer Vasco da Gama's arrival.

2

