

Reference manager is a must

Title

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Abstract

An abstract not exceeding 250 words should appear here. It should clearly reflect the contents of the paper.

Keywords: Three to five keywords only; lowercase, separated by a comma, and not ended by a full stop

1. Introduction

The First-level headings include: Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusions, and References. First-level headings can be further elaborated with second-level and third-level headings.

All text paragraphs should be single-spaced, with the first line indented. Double spacing should only be used before and after headings as shown in this example. Position and style of headings and subheadings should follow this example [1].

2. Materials and Methods

.....[2, 3] (Table/Figure 1).

1.1. Second level: Sentence case and bold

Second-level headings should be written using Sentence case and bold. Paragraphs should be indented as specified earlier.

1.1.1 *Third-level heading*

Third-level headings should be written using Sentence case and italic. Paragraphs should be indented as specified earlier.

If further subdivisions need to be made, they can go unnumbered.

3. Results and Discussion

Table/Figure 1 indicates that....

4. Conclusion

Highlighting the future aspects of the study.

References

KnE Publishing uses the Vancouver numerical system for in-text citations and endnote references. All of the sources of information that you use in your own research, both ideas and direct quotations, need to be acknowledged in the text.

This acknowledgement is called a citation. Each citation requires a reference containing all of the details of the source, which is included in a separate list.

In-text Citations

The Vancouver numerical system has sequentially numbered references throughout the text, and the references will be listed in numerical order at the end of the PDF and in the side panel for online copy.

Each reference number is in a square bracket [1] and occurs immediately after the citation. Where multiple citations are listed together, include them all in the same square brackets, separated by a comma [1, 2] or [1-4].

Where the same reference is used in multiple passages, one number can be used to designate several references.

Below are the Vancouver reference style examples

[1] Author AA, Author B, Author C. Title of article. Name of the journal. Year;volume(issue):page-page. DOI

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[3] Author AA, Author B, Author C. Title of paper. Paper presented at: Full title of conference; Year Month Day-Day of conference; City, Country of conference.

NOTE (Tables and Figures)

- All Figures and Tables must be cited in the text by number, in sequential order.
- For tables: Table 1/Tables 1 and 2 in the text (Tables 1 and 2 within parentheses)
- For figures (charts and images): Figure 1 / Figures 1 and 2 in the text

(Figures 1 and 2 within parentheses).

- Each figure and table must have a descriptive legend (or caption). It should be self-explanatory to be identified and understood without any reference to the text.

- Figure 1: Caption

- Table 1: Caption

- Tables and figures should be placed close to their first reference in the text.

- Sources for all tables, figures, illustrations, and photographs must be provided by the author. If the source is the author, use a phrase such as 'Author's own work'.

- Tables must be well-formatted, and their headings should be centred above them. The content must be editable, including formulas and equations, and must not be provided in image format.