

Wordly Wise 3000 Book 5 Practice and Study Guide

Lessons 1 through 20

Word Meaning Synonyms Antonyms Context Clues Application

**Every vocabulary word includes a meaning, synonym, and antonym.
Each lesson contains five kinds of practice activities.**

Name: _____ Class: _____

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How to Use This Guide

Part A	Word Meaning	Choose the correct meaning.
Part B	Synonyms	Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.
Part C	Antonyms	Choose the word with the opposite meaning.
Part D	Context Clues	Use the sentence clue to select the correct vocabulary word.
Part E	Apply the Word	Choose the situation that demonstrates the word correctly.

Study Routine

1. Read the vocabulary chart and say each meaning, synonym, and antonym aloud.
2. Complete Parts A through E without using the chart.
3. Check the answer key and mark every word that needs more practice.
4. Review missed words and repeat those questions the next day.

Note: Some nouns do not have a precise dictionary antonym. For those words, the chart provides a useful contrast word that helps students understand the concept.

Lesson 1

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
accustom	to make someone familiar with something through experience	familiarize, habituate	unfamiliar, disorient
alert	watchful and ready; also, a warning	watchful, vigilant	unaware, careless
assign	to give a task or responsibility to someone	delegate, appoint	withhold, remove
budge	to move even a little	move, shift	remain, stay
burly	large, strong, and heavily built	sturdy, muscular	slight, frail
companion	a person or animal that spends time with another	partner, associate	opponent, adversary
compatible	able to exist or work well together	harmonious, agreeable	incompatible, conflicting
concept	an idea or general understanding	idea, notion	fact, reality
distract	to draw attention away from something	divert, sidetrack	focus, concentrate
jostle	to bump or push roughly in a crowd	bump, shove	avoid, sidestep
obedient	willing to follow rules or directions	compliant, dutiful	disobedient, rebellious
obstacle	something that blocks progress or gets in the way	barrier, hindrance	aid, assistance
patient	able to wait calmly; also, a person receiving medical care	tolerant, calm	impatient, restless
pedestrian	a person traveling on foot	walker, foot-traveler	driver, motorist
retire	to stop working at a job, usually because of age	withdraw, resign	work, continue

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **accustom** mean?

- A. a person traveling on foot B. to make someone familiar with something through experience C. something that blocks progress or gets in the way D. watchful and ready; also, a warning

2. What does **alert** mean?

- A. large, strong, and heavily built B. something that blocks progress or gets in the way C. watchful and ready; also, a warning D. to draw attention away from something

3. What does **assign** mean?

- A. large, strong, and heavily built B. to give a task or responsibility to someone C. able to wait calmly; also, a person receiving medical care D. to bump or push roughly in a crowd

4. What does **budge** mean?

- A. to move even a little B. a person traveling on foot C. willing to follow rules or directions D. to bump or push roughly in a crowd

5. What does **burly** mean?

- A. large, strong, and heavily built B. able to exist or work well together C. able to wait calmly; also, a person receiving medical care D. watchful and ready; also, a warning

6. What does **companion** mean?

- A. able to wait calmly; also, a person receiving medical care B. to draw attention away from something C. a person or animal that spends time with another D. large, strong, and heavily built

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **compatible**?

- A. move B. harmonious C. idea D. walker

8. Which word is a synonym for **concept**?

- A. withdraw B. tolerant C. move D. idea

9. Which word is a synonym for **distract**?

- A. divert B. sturdy C. barrier D. compliant

10. Which word is a synonym for **jostle**?

- A. harmonious B. barrier C. watchful D. bump

11. Which word is a synonym for **obedient**?

- A. divert B. familiarize C. compliant D. withdraw

12. Which word is a synonym for **obstacle**?

- A. move B. harmonious C. barrier D. watchful

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for jostle?

- A. work B. fact C. avoid D. remain

14. Which word is an antonym for obedient?

- A. opponent B. remain C. withhold D. disobedient

15. Which word is an antonym for obstacle?

- A. opponent B. incompatible C. slight D. aid

16. Which word is an antonym for patient?

- A. driver B. impatient C. fact D. incompatible

17. Which word is an antonym for pedestrian?

- A. driver B. focus C. incompatible D. avoid

18. Which word is an antonym for retire?

- A. unfamiliarize B. work C. fact D. impatient

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to make someone familiar with something through experience"?

- A. distract B. companion C. accustom D. assign

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to give a task or responsibility to someone"?

- A. assign B. burly C. concept D. jostle

21. Which word means "large, strong, and heavily built"?

- A. burly B. distract C. companion D. jostle

22. Which word means "able to exist or work well together"?

- A. companion B. compatible C. obstacle D. jostle

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to draw attention away from something"?

- A. distract B. obstacle C. jostle D. companion

24. Which word means "willing to follow rules or directions"?

- A. alert B. companion C. obedient D. obstacle

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of alert?

- A. Someone remains watchful and ready, or a warning is given. B. Someone or something is described as able to exist or work well together. C. A situation includes a person or animal that spends time with another. D. Someone chooses to move even a little.

26. Which situation is the best example of budge?

- A. Someone or something is described as large, strong, and heavily built. B. Someone chooses to bump or push roughly in a crowd. C. Someone chooses to move even a little. D. Something blocks progress or gets in the way.

27. Which situation is the best example of companion?

- A. A situation includes a person or animal that spends time with another. B. Someone or something is described as able to exist or work well together. C. Someone chooses to give a task or responsibility to someone. D. Someone helps another person become familiar with something through experience.

28. Which situation is the best example of concept?

- A. Someone chooses to move even a little. B. Someone chooses to give a task or responsibility to someone. C. A situation includes an idea or general understanding. D. Someone chooses to bump or push roughly in a crowd.

29. Which situation is the best example of jostle?

- A. Someone chooses to draw attention away from something. B. Someone chooses to move even a little. C. Someone chooses to bump or push roughly in a crowd. D. Someone helps another person become familiar with something through experience.

30. Which situation is the best example of obstacle?

- A. Someone waits calmly, or a patient receives medical care. B. A situation includes a person or animal that spends time with another. C. Someone helps another person become familiar with something through experience. D. Something blocks progress or gets in the way.

Lesson 2

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
aroma	a noticeable, usually pleasant smell	fragrance, scent	stench, odorlessness
beverage	a drink	drink, refreshment	food, solid
bland	mild in flavor; not exciting or distinctive	mild, plain	flavorful, spicy
brittle	hard but easily broken or cracked	fragile, breakable	flexible, durable
cluster	a group of similar things close together	group, bunch	individual, single
combine	to join together	merge, unite	separate, divide
consume	to use up, eat, or drink	use, devour	preserve, save
crave	to have a very strong desire for something	desire, long-for	reject, avoid
cultivate	to prepare and use land for growing; to develop	develop, grow	neglect, abandon
equivalent	equal in value, amount, meaning, or effect	equal, comparable	unequal, different
export	to send goods to another country for sale	ship, send	import, receive
extract	to remove or pull out	remove, withdraw	insert, replace
introduce	to present something or someone for the first time	present, inaugurate	withdraw, remove
purchase	to buy	buy, acquire	sell, return
tropical	related to the warm regions near the equator	equatorial, warm-climate	polar, arctic

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **aroma** mean?

- A. a group of similar things close together B. a drink C. hard but easily broken or cracked D. a noticeable, usually pleasant smell

2. What does **beverage** mean?

- A. to join together B. related to the warm regions near the equator C. a drink D. to send goods to another country for sale

3. What does **bland** mean?

- A. to use up, eat, or drink B. mild in flavor; not exciting or distinctive C. a drink D. related to the warm regions near the equator

4. What does **brittle** mean?

- A. to use up, eat, or drink B. to buy C. to send goods to another country for sale D. hard but easily broken or cracked

5. What does **cluster** mean?

- A. mild in flavor; not exciting or distinctive B. to remove or pull out C. a group of similar things close together D. hard but easily broken or cracked

6. What does **combine** mean?

- A. to buy B. a noticeable, usually pleasant smell C. related to the warm regions near the equator D. to join together

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a **synonym** for **consume**?

- A. use B. present C. equatorial D. fragrance

8. Which word is a **synonym** for **crave**?

- A. ship B. drink C. desire D. buy

9. Which word is a **synonym** for **cultivate**?

- A. develop B. fragrance C. fragile D. present

10. Which word is a **synonym** for **equivalent**?

- A. equal B. buy C. equatorial D. group

11. Which word is a **synonym** for **export**?

- A. present B. merge C. drink D. ship

12. Which word is a **synonym** for **extract**?

- A. equal B. remove C. group D. desire

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for equivalent?

- A. unequal B. withdraw C. flexible D. preserve

14. Which word is an antonym for export?

- A. import B. polar C. stench D. reject

15. Which word is an antonym for extract?

- A. food B. insert C. individual D. polar

16. Which word is an antonym for introduce?

- A. polar B. insert C. withdraw D. stench

17. Which word is an antonym for purchase?

- A. withdraw B. sell C. reject D. flavorful

18. Which word is an antonym for tropical?

- A. stench B. individual C. polar D. flexible

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The passage described _____ as a noticeable, usually pleasant smell. Which word fits best?

- A. aroma B. beverage C. tropical D. cultivate

20. Which word means "mild in flavor; not exciting or distinctive"?

- A. beverage B. tropical C. bland D. equivalent

21. The passage described _____ as a group of similar things close together. Which word fits best?

- A. beverage B. extract C. crave D. cluster

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to use up, eat, or drink"?

- A. cluster B. brittle C. consume D. aroma

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to prepare and use land for growing; to develop"?

- A. brittle B. export C. bland D. cultivate

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to send goods to another country for sale"?

- A. extract B. export C. tropical D. introduce

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of beverage?

- A. Someone chooses to join together. B. Someone chooses to buy. C. A situation includes a noticeable, usually pleasant smell. D. A situation includes a drink.

26. Which situation is the best example of brittle?

- A. Someone or something is described as hard but easily broken or cracked. B. A situation includes a noticeable, usually pleasant smell. C. Someone chooses to prepare and use land for growing; to develop. D. Someone chooses to buy.

27. Which situation is the best example of combine?

- A. Someone chooses to join together. B. Someone or something is described as mild in flavor; not exciting or distinctive. C. Someone chooses to have a very strong desire for something. D. Someone chooses to send goods to another country for sale.

28. Which situation is the best example of crave?

- A. Someone chooses to have a very strong desire for something. B. Someone chooses to remove or pull out. C. Someone chooses to join together. D. A situation includes a drink.

29. Which situation is the best example of equivalent?

- A. Someone or something is described as equal in value, amount, meaning, or effect. B. Someone or something is described as hard but easily broken or cracked. C. Someone chooses to prepare and use land for growing; to develop. D. Someone chooses to join together.

30. Which situation is the best example of extract?

- A. Someone chooses to buy. B. Someone chooses to remove or pull out. C. Someone chooses to have a very strong desire for something. D. Someone or something is described as equal in value, amount, meaning, or effect.

Lesson 3

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
ancestor	a relative who lived in an earlier generation	forebear, predecessor	descendant, offspring
carnivore	an animal that eats meat	meat-eater, predator	herbivore, plant-eater
comprehend	to understand	understand, grasp	misunderstand, confuse
duration	the length of time something lasts	length, span	instant, briefness
evident	clear or easy to see or understand	obvious, apparent	hidden, obscure
extinct	no longer existing as a living species	vanished, gone	existing, alive
ferocious	fierce, violent, or very aggressive	fierce, savage	gentle, mild
gigantic	extremely large	enormous, colossal	tiny, minute
obscure	not well known or difficult to see or understand	unclear, vague	obvious, clear
option	a choice	choice, alternative	requirement, necessity
premature	happening too early	early, untimely	timely, on-time
preserve	to protect and keep from harm or decay	protect, conserve	destroy, ruin
prey	an animal hunted by another animal for food	victim, quarry	predator, hunter
puny	small and weak	weak, feeble	powerful, strong
survive	to remain alive or continue to exist	endure, persist	perish, die

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does ancestor mean?

- A. to understand B. a relative who lived in an earlier generation C. an animal that eats meat D. extremely large

2. What does carnivore mean?

- A. an animal that eats meat B. clear or easy to see or understand C. small and weak D. the length of time something lasts

3. What does comprehend mean?

- A. to understand B. happening too early C. a relative who lived in an earlier generation D. the length of time something lasts

4. What does duration mean?

- A. the length of time something lasts B. to protect and keep from harm or decay C. small and weak D. to remain alive or continue to exist

5. What does evident mean?

- A. clear or easy to see or understand B. the length of time something lasts C. extremely large D. a choice

6. What does extinct mean?

- A. to understand B. to remain alive or continue to exist C. extremely large D. no longer existing as a living species

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for ferocious?

- A. endure B. unclear C. weak D. fierce

8. Which word is a synonym for gigantic?

- A. enormous B. protect C. choice D. fierce

9. Which word is a synonym for obscure?

- A. early B. unclear C. protect D. meat-eater

10. Which word is a synonym for option?

- A. vanished B. obvious C. victim D. choice

11. Which word is a synonym for premature?

- A. early B. endure C. choice D. weak

12. Which word is a synonym for preserve?

- A. protect B. unclear C. obvious D. enormous

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for option?

- A. hidden B. existing C. gentle D. requirement

14. Which word is an antonym for premature?

- A. timely B. obvious C. perish D. tiny

15. Which word is an antonym for preserve?

- A. hidden B. instant C. requirement D. destroy

16. Which word is an antonym for prey?

- A. predator B. misunderstand C. destroy D. existing

17. Which word is an antonym for puny?

- A. powerful B. perish C. predator D. destroy

18. Which word is an antonym for survive?

- A. timely B. gentle C. obvious D. perish

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The passage described _____ as a relative who lived in an earlier generation. Which word fits best?

- A. prey B. gigantic C. ancestor D. carnivore

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to understand"?

- A. extinct B. carnivore C. comprehend D. gigantic

21. Which word means "clear or easy to see or understand"?

- A. evident B. gigantic C. puny D. carnivore

22. Which word means "fierce, violent, or very aggressive"?

- A. ferocious B. survive C. extinct D. evident

23. Which word means "not well known or difficult to see or understand"?

- A. carnivore B. survive C. obscure D. prey

24. Which word means "happening too early"?

- A. puny B. evident C. premature D. carnivore

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of carnivore?

- A. Someone or something is described as no longer existing as a living species. B. A situation includes an animal that eats meat. C. A situation includes an animal hunted by another animal for food. D. Someone or something is described as clear or easy to see or understand.

26. Which situation is the best example of duration?

- A. Someone chooses to understand. B. A situation includes the length of time something lasts. C. Someone or something is described as no longer existing as a living species. D. Someone chooses to protect and keep from harm or decay.

27. Which situation is the best example of extinct?

- A. Someone or something is described as clear or easy to see or understand. B. A situation includes an animal that eats meat. C. Someone or something is described as not well known or difficult to see or understand. D. Someone or something is described as no longer existing as a living species.

28. Which situation is the best example of gigantic?

- A. Someone chooses to protect and keep from harm or decay. B. Someone or something is described as extremely large. C. Someone chooses to remain alive or continue to exist. D. Someone chooses to understand.

29. Which situation is the best example of option?

- A. Someone or something is described as small and weak. B. A situation includes a choice. C. Someone or something is described as no longer existing as a living species. D. Someone or something is described as extremely large.

30. Which situation is the best example of preserve?

- A. A situation includes an animal that eats meat. B. A situation includes a choice. C. A situation includes an animal hunted by another animal for food. D. Someone chooses to protect and keep from harm or decay.

Lesson 4

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
accurate	correct or exact	exact, precise	incorrect, wrong
approximate	close to the exact amount but not exact	estimated, rough	exact, precise
course	a path, route, or direction	route, direction	detour, deviation
depart	to leave	leave, exit	arrive, enter
despair	complete loss of hope	hopelessness, misery	hope, confidence
destination	the place someone or something is going	goal, endpoint	origin, starting-point
deteriorate	to become worse over time	decline, worsen	improve, recover
gale	a very strong wind	storm, windstorm	calm, stillness
horizon	the line where the earth or sea seems to meet the sky	skyline, boundary	foreground, close-up
jubilant	a feeling or expression of great joy	joy, celebration	sorrow, grief
navigate	to plan and direct a route or course	steer, pilot	wander, drift
nostalgia	a longing for or warm memory of the past	longing, sentiment	indifference, detachment
revive	to make active, strong, or conscious again	restore, renew	weaken, destroy
sever	to cut or break apart	cut, split	join, connect
voyage	a long journey, especially by sea or through space	journey, expedition	stay, rest

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **accurate** mean?

- A. a feeling or expression of great joy B. correct or exact C. a path, route, or direction D. a long journey, especially by sea or through space

2. What does **approximate** mean?

- A. a long journey, especially by sea or through space B. a path, route, or direction C. close to the exact amount but not exact D. complete loss of hope

3. What does **course** mean?

- A. complete loss of hope B. to leave C. a path, route, or direction D. to make active, strong, or conscious again

4. What does **depart** mean?

- A. close to the exact amount but not exact B. to make active, strong, or conscious again C. to leave D. to cut or break apart

5. What does **despair** mean?

- A. the place someone or something is going B. complete loss of hope C. to make active, strong, or conscious again D. to leave

6. What does **destination** mean?

- A. to become worse over time B. complete loss of hope C. the place someone or something is going D. the line where the earth or sea seems to meet the sky

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **deteriorate**?

- A. decline B. goal C. exact D. leave

8. Which word is a synonym for **gale**?

- A. storm B. exact C. estimated D. decline

9. Which word is a synonym for **horizon**?

- A. cut B. leave C. estimated D. skyline

10. Which word is a synonym for **jubilation**?

- A. joy B. steer C. goal D. leave

11. Which word is a synonym for **navigate**?

- A. steer B. cut C. skyline D. goal

12. Which word is a synonym for **nostalgia**?

- A. estimated B. steer C. storm D. longing

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for jubilation?

- A. sorrow B. arrive C. foreground D. detour

14. Which word is an antonym for navigate?

- A. join B. indifference C. wander D. incorrect

15. Which word is an antonym for nostalgia?

- A. join B. stay C. indifference D. calm

16. Which word is an antonym for revive?

- A. weaken B. arrive C. calm D. sorrow

17. Which word is an antonym for sever?

- A. calm B. stay C. join D. exact

18. Which word is an antonym for voyage?

- A. stay B. exact C. calm D. origin

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. Which word means "correct or exact"?

- A. jubilation B. approximate C. accurate D. destination

20. The passage described _____ as a path, route, or direction. Which word fits best?

- A. approximate B. course C. jubilation D. depart

21. Which word means "complete loss of hope"?

- A. despair B. nostalgia C. jubilation D. horizon

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to become worse over time"?

- A. accurate B. despair C. voyage D. deteriorate

23. The passage described _____ as the line where the earth or sea seems to meet the sky. Which word fits best?

- A. sever B. horizon C. voyage D. approximate

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to plan and direct a route or course"?

- A. navigate B. jubilation C. deteriorate D. sever

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of approximate?

- A. A situation includes the line where the earth or sea seems to meet the sky. B. Someone or something is described as close to the exact amount but not exact. C. Someone chooses to cut or break apart. D. Someone or something is described as complete loss of hope.

26. Which situation is the best example of depart?

- A. A situation includes a feeling or expression of great joy. B. Someone chooses to leave. C. A situation includes a very strong wind. D. Someone or something is described as close to the exact amount but not exact.

27. Which situation is the best example of destination?

- A. A situation includes a very strong wind. B. A situation includes the place someone or something is going. C. Someone chooses to make active, strong, or conscious again. D. Someone or something is described as complete loss of hope.

28. Which situation is the best example of gale?

- A. A situation includes a very strong wind. B. A situation includes the place someone or something is going. C. Someone chooses to become worse over time. D. Someone or something is described as correct or exact.

29. Which situation is the best example of jubilation?

- A. A situation includes a feeling or expression of great joy. B. Someone or something is described as correct or exact. C. A situation includes a path, route, or direction. D. A situation includes the line where the earth or sea seems to meet the sky.

30. Which situation is the best example of nostalgia?

- A. A situation includes a longing for or warm memory of the past. B. A situation includes a long journey, especially by sea or through space. C. Someone chooses to cut or break apart. D. Someone chooses to leave.

Lesson 5

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
avalanche	a large mass of snow, ice, or rock rushing downhill	snowslide, landslide	stability, security
blizzard	a severe snowstorm with strong winds	snowstorm, whiteout	calm, fair-weather
challenge	a difficult task or problem that tests ability	test, difficulty	ease, simplicity
conquer	to defeat or successfully overcome	defeat, overcome	surrender, yield
crevice	a narrow crack or opening	crack, fissure	closure, seal
foolhardy	recklessly bold; not showing good judgment	reckless, rash	cautious, prudent
lure	to attract or tempt	tempt, entice	repel, discourage
makeshift	temporary and made from whatever is available	temporary, improvised	permanent, lasting
optimist	a person who expects good results	hopeful, positive-thinker	pessimist, negative-thinker
previous	earlier; coming before	earlier, prior	later, next
route	a path or way from one place to another	path, way	dead end, blockage
summit	the highest point of a mountain	peak, top	base, bottom
terse	brief and direct in speech or writing	brief, concise	wordy, lengthy
thwart	to prevent someone from accomplishing something	prevent, foil	assist, enable
vertical	straight up and down	upright, perpendicular	horizontal, flat

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **avalanche** mean?

- A. brief and direct in speech or writing B. a large mass of snow, ice, or rock rushing downhill C. a narrow crack or opening D. straight up and down

2. What does **blizzard** mean?

- A. the highest point of a mountain B. a severe snowstorm with strong winds C. to attract or tempt D. recklessly bold; not showing good judgment

3. What does **challenge** mean?

- A. a difficult task or problem that tests ability B. brief and direct in speech or writing C. straight up and down D. recklessly bold; not showing good judgment

4. What does **conquer** mean?

- A. earlier; coming before B. brief and direct in speech or writing C. straight up and down D. to defeat or successfully overcome

5. What does **crevice** mean?

- A. temporary and made from whatever is available B. a person who expects good results C. a path or way from one place to another D. a narrow crack or opening

6. What does **foolhardy** mean?

- A. to attract or tempt B. the highest point of a mountain C. earlier; coming before D. recklessly bold; not showing good judgment

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **lure**?

- A. upright B. defeat C. temporary D. tempt

8. Which word is a synonym for **makeshift**?

- A. temporary B. test C. reckless D. path

9. Which word is a synonym for **optimist**?

- A. test B. hopeful C. reckless D. peak

10. Which word is a synonym for **previous**?

- A. peak B. earlier C. snowslide D. reckless

11. Which word is a synonym for **route**?

- A. earlier B. path C. defeat D. test

12. Which word is a synonym for **summit**?

- A. defeat B. peak C. temporary D. reckless

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for previous?

- A. later B. base C. ease D. surrender

14. Which word is an antonym for route?

- A. dead end B. assist C. permanent D. repel

15. Which word is an antonym for summit?

- A. repel B. stability C. closure D. base

16. Which word is an antonym for terse?

- A. base B. calm C. repel D. wordy

17. Which word is an antonym for thwart?

- A. repel B. dead end C. assist D. base

18. Which word is an antonym for vertical?

- A. surrender B. horizontal C. later D. assist

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The passage described _____ as a large mass of snow, ice, or rock rushing downhill. Which word fits best?

- A. avalanche B. challenge C. optimist D. crevice

20. The passage described _____ as a difficult task or problem that tests ability. Which word fits best?

- A. challenge B. conquer C. crevice D. summit

21. The passage described _____ as a narrow crack or opening. Which word fits best?

- A. terse B. makeshift C. previous D. crevice

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to attract or tempt"?

- A. crevice B. blizzard C. terse D. lure

23. The passage described _____ as a person who expects good results. Which word fits best?

- A. vertical B. foolhardy C. summit D. optimist

24. The passage described _____ as a path or way from one place to another. Which word fits best?

- A. blizzard B. route C. crevice D. makeshift

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of blizzard?

A. A situation includes a severe snowstorm with strong winds. B. A situation includes a difficult task or problem that tests ability. C. Someone chooses to attract or tempt. D. Someone or something is described as recklessly bold; not showing good judgment.

26. Which situation is the best example of conquer?

A. Someone chooses to defeat or successfully overcome. B. Someone or something is described as brief and direct in speech or writing. C. A situation includes a severe snowstorm with strong winds. D. A situation includes the highest point of a mountain.

27. Which situation is the best example of foolhardy?

A. Someone or something is described as temporary and made from whatever is available. B. Someone chooses to prevent someone from accomplishing something. C. Someone or something is described as recklessly bold; not showing good judgment. D. Someone chooses to attract or tempt.

28. Which situation is the best example of makeshift?

A. A situation includes a narrow crack or opening. B. Someone chooses to defeat or successfully overcome. C. Someone or something is described as temporary and made from whatever is available. D. A situation includes a severe snowstorm with strong winds.

29. Which situation is the best example of previous?

A. A situation includes a large mass of snow, ice, or rock rushing downhill. B. Someone or something is described as earlier; coming before. C. A situation includes a difficult task or problem that tests ability. D. A situation includes a path or way from one place to another.

30. Which situation is the best example of summit?

A. Someone or something is described as recklessly bold; not showing good judgment. B. A situation includes the highest point of a mountain. C. A situation includes a severe snowstorm with strong winds. D. A situation includes a narrow crack or opening.

Lesson 6

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
abolish	to end or do away with completely	eliminate, eradicate	establish, create
agony	extreme physical or emotional pain	suffering, torment	comfort, relief
catapult	to launch or throw with great force	launch, hurl	catch, retrieve
character	a person in a story; also, a person's qualities or nature	nature, personality	appearance, image
denounce	to criticize or condemn publicly	condemn, attack	praise, commend
escalate	to increase or become more serious	intensify, heighten	decrease, lessen
grim	serious, harsh, or disturbing	bleak, stern	cheerful, pleasant
harbor	a sheltered place for ships; also, to shelter or keep	shelter, port	expose, evict
inflict	to cause something painful or harmful	cause, impose	relieve, remove
loathe	to hate intensely	detest, abhor	love, adore
meddle	to interfere in other people's affairs	interfere, intrude	avoid, respect
monstrous	shockingly terrible or extremely large	hideous, terrible	lovely, beautiful
rouse	to wake up or stir into action	awaken, stir	calm, settle
steadfast	firm, loyal, and dependable	loyal, constant	unfaithful, wavering
translate	to change words from one language into another	interpret, render	misunderstand, distort

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **abolish** mean?

- A. to launch or throw with great force B. to end or do away with completely C. serious, harsh, or disturbing D. a person in a story; also, a person's qualities or nature

2. What does **agony** mean?

- A. to change words from one language into another B. serious, harsh, or disturbing C. shockingly terrible or extremely large D. extreme physical or emotional pain

3. What does **catapult** mean?

- A. extreme physical or emotional pain B. to increase or become more serious C. to criticize or condemn publicly D. to launch or throw with great force

4. What does **character** mean?

- A. to launch or throw with great force B. a person in a story; also, a person's qualities or nature C. extreme physical or emotional pain D. to hate intensely

5. What does **denounce** mean?

- A. to wake up or stir into action B. to hate intensely C. to increase or become more serious D. to criticize or condemn publicly

6. What does **escalate** mean?

- A. to change words from one language into another B. firm, loyal, and dependable C. to increase or become more serious D. to criticize or condemn publicly

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **grim**?

- A. detest B. bleak C. shelter D. loyal

8. Which word is a synonym for **harbor**?

- A. shelter B. interfere C. detest D. eliminate

9. Which word is a synonym for **inflict**?

- A. cause B. interpret C. nature D. detest

10. Which word is a synonym for **loathe**?

- A. detest B. interpret C. launch D. nature

11. Which word is a synonym for **meddle**?

- A. interfere B. loyal C. intensify D. awaken

12. Which word is a synonym for **monstrous**?

- A. condemn B. cause C. hideous D. interfere

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for loathe?

- A. lovely B. calm C. catch D. love

14. Which word is an antonym for meddle?

- A. cheerful B. calm C. appearance D. avoid

15. Which word is an antonym for monstrous?

- A. relieve B. misunderstand C. lovely D. avoid

16. Which word is an antonym for rouse?

- A. decrease B. relieve C. cheerful D. calm

17. Which word is an antonym for steadfast?

- A. lovely B. unfaithful C. comfort D. decrease

18. Which word is an antonym for translate?

- A. cheerful B. catch C. misunderstand D. relieve

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to end or do away with completely"?

- A. rouse B. abolish C. character D. inflict

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to launch or throw with great force"?

- A. meddle B. abolish C. catapult D. rouse

21. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to criticize or condemn publicly"?

- A. steadfast B. meddle C. harbor D. denounce

22. Which word means "serious, harsh, or disturbing"?

- A. monstrous B. grim C. steadfast D. inflict

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to cause something painful or harmful"?

- A. inflict B. harbor C. character D. catapult

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to interfere in other people's affairs"?

- A. monstrous B. catapult C. meddle D. grim

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of agony?

- A. Someone or something is described as extreme physical or emotional pain. B. Someone or something is described as firm, loyal, and dependable. C. Someone or something is described as shockingly terrible or extremely large. D. Someone chooses to criticize or condemn publicly.

26. Which situation is the best example of character?

- A. Someone chooses to hate intensely. B. Someone chooses to interfere in other people's affairs. C. A sheltered place for ships is shown, or someone shelters or keeps something. D. A story includes a person, or someone's qualities or nature are described.

27. Which situation is the best example of escalate?

- A. A sheltered place for ships is shown, or someone shelters or keeps something. B. Someone or something is described as shockingly terrible or extremely large. C. Someone chooses to increase or become more serious. D. Someone chooses to end or do away with completely.

28. Which situation is the best example of harbor?

- A. Someone chooses to criticize or condemn publicly. B. Someone chooses to hate intensely. C. Someone chooses to increase or become more serious. D. A sheltered place for ships is shown, or someone shelters or keeps something.

29. Which situation is the best example of loathe?

- A. A story includes a person, or someone's qualities or nature are described. B. Someone or something is described as shockingly terrible or extremely large. C. Someone chooses to hate intensely. D. A sheltered place for ships is shown, or someone shelters or keeps something.

30. Which situation is the best example of monstrous?

- A. Someone or something is described as extreme physical or emotional pain. B. Someone chooses to cause something painful or harmful. C. Someone or something is described as shockingly terrible or extremely large. D. Someone chooses to change words from one language into another.

Lesson 7

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
colony	a group of people or organisms living together	settlement, community	individual, isolation
compensate	to make up for loss, work, or inconvenience	repay, reimburse	deprive, penalize
deposit*	to place or put down; also, money put into an account	place, put	withdraw, remove*
fascinate*	to hold someone's attention strongly	captivate, mesmerize	bore*, repulse
feeble*	weak or lacking strength, not believable	weak, frail	strong, powerful, believable*
formal	following established rules or customs; also, having a serious style	official, ceremonial	informal, casual
frigid	extremely cold, unfriendly	icy, freezing	warm, hot, friendly
harsh*	rough, unpleasant, severe, or cruel	severe, cruel	gentle, kind*
huddle	to crowd or draw closely together	cluster, bunch	scatter, disperse
remote*	far away or difficult to reach, slight or faint, controlled from a distance	distant, isolated	nearby, local, great*
resemble	to look like or be similar to	resemble, mirror	differ, contrast
rigid	stiff and not flexible	stiff, inflexible	flexible, supple
solitary	alone or done by one person	alone, lone	social, communal
substantial*	large or important enough to matter	considerable, sizeable	minor, insignificant, small*
waddle	to walk with short, swaying steps	shuffle, sway	stride, march

Focus on Antonyms!! * Indicates Key Words

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does colony mean?

- A. rough, unpleasant, severe, or cruel B. to walk with short, swaying steps C. a group of people or organisms living together D. large or important enough to matter

2. What does compensate mean?

- A. rough, unpleasant, severe, or cruel B. to hold someone's attention strongly C. to make up for loss, work, or inconvenience D. extremely cold

3. What does deposit mean?

- A. stiff and not flexible B. to place or put down; also, money put into an account C. to hold someone's attention strongly D. to make up for loss, work, or inconvenience

4. What does fascinate mean?

- A. to hold someone's attention strongly B. to crowd or draw closely together C. to look like or be similar to D. rough, unpleasant, severe, or cruel

5. What does feeble mean?

- A. extremely cold B. stiff and not flexible C. weak or lacking strength D. to walk with short, swaying steps

6. What does formal mean?

- A. rough, unpleasant, severe, or cruel B. alone or done by one person C. following established rules or customs; also, having a serious style D. extremely cold

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for frigid?

- A. severe B. icy C. cluster D. settlement

8. Which word is a synonym for harsh?

- A. severe B. shuffle C. distant D. official

9. Which word is a synonym for huddle?

- A. alone B. settlement C. cluster D. stiff

10. Which word is a synonym for remote?

- A. distant B. shuffle C. stiff D. official

11. Which word is a synonym for resemble?

- A. resemble B. considerable C. captivate D. shuffle

12. Which word is a synonym for rigid?

- A. weak B. stiff C. repay D. icy

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for remote?

- A. gentle B. stride C. scatter D. nearby

14. Which word is an antonym for resemble?

- A. gentle B. withdraw C. stride D. differ

15. Which word is an antonym for rigid?

- A. deprive B. gentle C. strong D. flexible

16. Which word is an antonym for solitary?

- A. differ B. bore C. social D. deprive

17. Which word is an antonym for substantial?

- A. differ B. minor C. deprive D. nearby

18. Which word is an antonym for waddle?

- A. withdraw B. individual C. stride D. scatter

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The passage described _____ as a group of people or organisms living together. Which word fits best?

- A. colony B. formal C. feeble D. solitary

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to place or put down; also, money put into an account"?

- A. huddle B. compensate C. substantial D. deposit

21. Which word means "weak or lacking strength"?

- A. solitary B. deposit C. feeble D. compensate

22. Which word means "extremely cold"?

- A. frigid B. substantial C. deposit D. huddle

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to crowd or draw closely together"?

- A. solitary B. huddle C. colony D. compensate

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to look like or be similar to"?

- A. harsh B. resemble C. deposit D. remote

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of compensate?

- A. Someone chooses to make up for loss, work, or inconvenience. B. Someone chooses to hold someone's attention strongly. C. Someone or something is described as stiff and not flexible. D. Someone or something is described as far away or difficult to reach.

26. Which situation is the best example of fascinate?

- A. Someone chooses to walk with short, swaying steps. B. Someone or something is described as stiff and not flexible. C. Someone chooses to look like or be similar to. D. Someone chooses to hold someone's attention strongly.

27. Which situation is the best example of formal?

- A. Someone or something is described as rough, unpleasant, severe, or cruel. B. Someone or something is described as extremely cold. C. Someone or something is described as following established rules or customs; also, having a serious style. D. A situation includes a group of people or organisms living together.

28. Which situation is the best example of harsh?

- A. Someone or something is described as rough, unpleasant, severe, or cruel. B. Someone chooses to hold someone's attention strongly. C. Someone or something is described as far away or difficult to reach. D. Someone or something is described as alone or done by one person.

29. Which situation is the best example of remote?

- A. Someone or something is described as far away or difficult to reach. B. Someone or something is described as weak or lacking strength. C. Someone chooses to look like or be similar to. D. Someone or something is described as alone or done by one person.

30. Which situation is the best example of rigid?

- A. Someone or something is described as stiff and not flexible. B. Someone or something is described as far away or difficult to reach. C. Someone chooses to hold someone's attention strongly. D. Someone chooses to look like or be similar to.

Lesson 8

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
assemble	to gather or bring together	gather, collect	scatter, disperse
banquet	a large formal meal or feast	feast, dinner	snack, fast
cargo	goods carried by a ship, plane, truck, or other vehicle	freight, shipment	passenger, traveler
cask	a large barrel-shaped container	barrel, keg	packet, envelope
celebrate	to honor an event with special activities	honor, commemorate	ignore, disregard
decrease	to become or make smaller	reduce, diminish	increase, grow
desperate	in great need or willing to take extreme action	frantic, urgent	calm, relaxed
edible	safe or suitable to eat	eatable, consumable	inedible, poisonous
frivolous	silly, unimportant, or not serious	trivial, petty	serious, meaningful
harvest	the gathering of crops; also, to gather crops	crop, gathering	plant, seeding
hew	to cut or shape with an ax or similar tool	chop, carve	join, mend
hostile	unfriendly or aggressive	unfriendly, antagonistic	welcoming, friendly
pledge	a serious promise	promise, commitment	betrayal, refusal
prosper	to succeed or do well	thrive, flourish	fail, struggle
task	a job or piece of work to be completed	job, assignment	leisure, vacation

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **assemble** mean?

- A. in great need or willing to take extreme action B. to gather or bring together C. silly, unimportant, or not serious D. to succeed or do well

2. What does **banquet** mean?

- A. a job or piece of work to be completed B. a serious promise C. unfriendly or aggressive D. a large formal meal or feast

3. What does **cargo** mean?

- A. unfriendly or aggressive B. to cut or shape with an ax or similar tool C. goods carried by a ship, plane, truck, or other vehicle D. to succeed or do well

4. What does **cask** mean?

- A. a large barrel-shaped container B. to honor an event with special activities C. to become or make smaller D. safe or suitable to eat

5. What does **celebrate** mean?

- A. goods carried by a ship, plane, truck, or other vehicle B. a large barrel-shaped container C. to gather or bring together D. to honor an event with special activities

6. What does **decrease** mean?

- A. to gather or bring together B. to become or make smaller C. a serious promise D. to succeed or do well

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **desperate**?

- A. trivial B. reduce C. gather D. frantic

8. Which word is a synonym for **edible**?

- A. honor B. gather C. freight D. eatable

9. Which word is a synonym for **frivolous**?

- A. trivial B. feast C. thrive D. chop

10. Which word is a synonym for **harvest**?

- A. crop B. promise C. chop D. thrive

11. Which word is a synonym for **hew**?

- A. chop B. frantic C. barrel D. thrive

12. Which word is a synonym for **hostile**?

- A. thrive B. freight C. unfriendly D. crop

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for harvest?

- A. inedible B. plant C. packet D. welcoming

14. Which word is an antonym for hew?

- A. inedible B. serious C. passenger D. join

15. Which word is an antonym for hostile?

- A. serious B. betrayal C. passenger D. welcoming

16. Which word is an antonym for pledge?

- A. increase B. betrayal C. welcoming D. scatter

17. Which word is an antonym for prosper?

- A. snack B. scatter C. fail D. increase

18. Which word is an antonym for task?

- A. inedible B. packet C. leisure D. plant

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to gather or bring together"?

- A. cask B. assemble C. task D. cargo

20. Which word means "goods carried by a ship, plane, truck, or other vehicle"?

- A. task B. decrease C. hostile D. cargo

21. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to honor an event with special activities"?

- A. pledge B. frivolous C. decrease D. celebrate

22. Which word means "in great need or willing to take extreme action"?

- A. desperate B. edible C. cargo D. prosper

23. Which word means "silly, unimportant, or not serious"?

- A. frivolous B. edible C. harvest D. assemble

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to cut or shape with an ax or similar tool"?

- A. hew B. cask C. decrease D. hostile

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of banquet?

- A. Someone or something is described as in great need or willing to take extreme action. B. Someone chooses to become or make smaller. C. Someone chooses to succeed or do well. D. A situation includes a large formal meal or feast.

26. Which situation is the best example of cask?

- A. Someone or something is described as unfriendly or aggressive. B. Someone chooses to gather or bring together. C. Someone chooses to become or make smaller. D. A situation includes a large barrel-shaped container.

27. Which situation is the best example of decrease?

- A. Someone or something is described as silly, unimportant, or not serious. B. Someone chooses to become or make smaller. C. Someone or something is described as goods carried by a ship, plane, truck, or other vehicle. D. A situation includes a serious promise.

28. Which situation is the best example of edible?

- A. Someone or something is described as safe or suitable to eat. B. Someone or something is described as silly, unimportant, or not serious. C. Someone or something is described as goods carried by a ship, plane, truck, or other vehicle. D. A situation includes a job or piece of work to be completed.

29. Which situation is the best example of harvest?

- A. A situation includes a large formal meal or feast. B. Someone or something is described as in great need or willing to take extreme action. C. Crops are gathered, or someone gathers crops. D. A situation includes a serious promise.

30. Which situation is the best example of hostile?

- A. Someone or something is described as unfriendly or aggressive. B. A situation includes a job or piece of work to be completed. C. Someone chooses to succeed or do well. D. Crops are gathered, or someone gathers crops.

Lesson 9

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
absurd	ridiculous or unreasonable	ridiculous, nonsensical	reasonable, logical
accomplish	to complete successfully	complete, achieve	fail, abandon
ascend	to go up or rise	climb, rise	descend, fall
dense	closely packed together; thick	thick, compact	sparse, thin
experiment	a test carried out to discover or prove something	trial, investigation	certainty, proof
flimsy	weak, thin, or poorly made	fragile, shoddy	sturdy, solid
heroic	very brave or courageous	brave, courageous	cowardly, timid
lumber	to move in a heavy, awkward way	trudge, plod	glide, float
mimic	to copy someone's actions, sounds, or appearance	imitate, copy	originate, innovate
significant	important or meaningful	important, meaningful	trivial, unimportant
soar	to fly or rise high in the air	glide, fly	plunge, sink
spectator	a person who watches an event	observer, onlooker	participant, performer
suspend	to hang; also, to stop temporarily	hang, pause	release, continue
terminate	to end	end, finish	begin, start
unwieldy	awkward or difficult to carry, move, or manage	awkward, cumbersome	manageable, convenient

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **absurd** mean?

- A. ridiculous or unreasonable B. to fly or rise high in the air C. to copy someone's actions, sounds, or appearance D. a person who watches an event

2. What does **accomplish** mean?

- A. to complete successfully B. important or meaningful C. ridiculous or unreasonable D. to go up or rise

3. What does **ascend** mean?

- A. to move in a heavy, awkward way B. to copy someone's actions, sounds, or appearance C. to go up or rise D. awkward or difficult to carry, move, or manage

4. What does **dense** mean?

- A. to go up or rise B. ridiculous or unreasonable C. closely packed together; thick D. to move in a heavy, awkward way

5. What does **experiment** mean?

- A. weak, thin, or poorly made B. a test carried out to discover or prove something C. ridiculous or unreasonable D. awkward or difficult to carry, move, or manage

6. What does **flimsy** mean?

- A. to end B. weak, thin, or poorly made C. to hang; also, to stop temporarily D. to fly or rise high in the air

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **heroic**?

- A. fragile B. trial C. trudge D. brave

8. Which word is a synonym for **lumber**?

- A. thick B. brave C. ridiculous D. trudge

9. Which word is a synonym for **mimic**?

- A. important B. imitate C. trial D. complete

10. Which word is a synonym for **significant**?

- A. important B. imitate C. observer D. trudge

11. Which word is a synonym for **soar**?

- A. important B. glide C. thick D. awkward

12. Which word is a synonym for **spectator**?

- A. trudge B. trial C. observer D. end

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for significant?

- A. plunge B. trivial C. begin D. originate

14. Which word is an antonym for soar?

- A. begin B. plunge C. participant D. reasonable

15. Which word is an antonym for spectator?

- A. glide B. fail C. certainty D. participant

16. Which word is an antonym for suspend?

- A. glide B. manageable C. release D. fail

17. Which word is an antonym for terminate?

- A. release B. begin C. manageable D. trivial

18. Which word is an antonym for unwieldy?

- A. plunge B. glide C. originate D. manageable

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. Which word means "ridiculous or unreasonable"?

- A. absurd B. spectator C. ascend D. suspend

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to go up or rise"?

- A. terminate B. soar C. flimsy D. ascend

21. The passage described _____ as a test carried out to discover or prove something. Which word fits best?

- A. experiment B. spectator C. significant D. suspend

22. Which word means "very brave or courageous"?

- A. heroic B. spectator C. absurd D. flimsy

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to copy someone's actions, sounds, or appearance"?

- A. spectator B. absurd C. accomplish D. mimic

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to fly or rise high in the air"?

- A. ascend B. unwieldy C. soar D. experiment

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of accomplish?

- A. Someone chooses to complete successfully. B. Something hangs, or an activity is stopped temporarily. C. Someone or something is described as awkward or difficult to carry, move, or manage. D. Someone or something is described as ridiculous or unreasonable.

26. Which situation is the best example of dense?

- A. Someone or something is described as ridiculous or unreasonable. B. Someone or something is described as closely packed together; thick. C. Something hangs, or an activity is stopped temporarily. D. A situation includes a person who watches an event.

27. Which situation is the best example of flimsy?

- A. Someone or something is described as weak, thin, or poorly made. B. Something hangs, or an activity is stopped temporarily. C. Someone or something is described as closely packed together; thick. D. Someone or something is described as very brave or courageous.

28. Which situation is the best example of lumber?

- A. Someone or something is described as very brave or courageous. B. Someone chooses to move in a heavy, awkward way. C. Someone or something is described as closely packed together; thick. D. Someone chooses to complete successfully.

29. Which situation is the best example of significant?

- A. Someone or something is described as important or meaningful. B. Someone chooses to end. C. A situation includes a test carried out to discover or prove something. D. Someone or something is described as closely packed together; thick.

30. Which situation is the best example of spectator?

- A. A situation includes a test carried out to discover or prove something. B. Someone or something is described as ridiculous or unreasonable. C. Someone or something is described as awkward or difficult to carry, move, or manage. D. A situation includes a person who watches an event.

Lesson 10

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
available	ready to be used, obtained, or chosen	obtainable, accessible	unavailable, inaccessible
bondage	a condition of being enslaved or controlled	slavery, captivity	freedom, liberty
donate	to give money, goods, or time to help	contribute, give	withhold, keep
establish	to set up, begin, or make firm	create, found	abolish, destroy
evade	to avoid or escape	avoid, elude	confront, face
liberate	to set free	free, release	confine, imprison
numerous	many in number	many, countless	few, scarce
occasion	a particular event or time	event, instance	routine, normalcy
oppose	to act or speak against	resist, challenge	support, endorse
prohibit	to forbid	forbid, ban	permit, allow
pursue	to follow, chase, or work toward	chase, seek	abandon, quit
reassure	to comfort and restore confidence	comfort, encourage	alarm, worry
reluctant	unwilling or hesitant	hesitant, unwilling	eager, willing
superior	better, higher, or above another in quality or rank	better, higher	inferior, lower
yearn	to desire something strongly	long, ache-for	dislike, reject

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **available** mean?

- A. ready to be used, obtained, or chosen B. many in number C. to follow, chase, or work toward D. to act or speak against

2. What does **bondage** mean?

- A. a condition of being enslaved or controlled B. to avoid or escape C. to set free D. ready to be used, obtained, or chosen

3. What does **donate** mean?

- A. to give money, goods, or time to help B. to comfort and restore confidence C. to forbid D. ready to be used, obtained, or chosen

4. What does **establish** mean?

- A. to set up, begin, or make firm B. a condition of being enslaved or controlled C. to desire something strongly D. to comfort and restore confidence

5. What does **evade** mean?

- A. to forbid B. to avoid or escape C. to act or speak against D. better, higher, or above another in quality or rank

6. What does **liberate** mean?

- A. to follow, chase, or work toward B. to set up, begin, or make firm C. to desire something strongly D. to set free

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a **synonym** for **numerous**?

- A. event B. many C. hesitant D. contribute

8. Which word is a **synonym** for **occasion**?

- A. comfort B. many C. event D. create

9. Which word is a **synonym** for **oppose**?

- A. resist B. long C. forbid D. avoid

10. Which word is a **synonym** for **prohibit**?

- A. contribute B. resist C. forbid D. many

11. Which word is a **synonym** for **pursue**?

- A. many B. comfort C. obtainable D. chase

12. Which word is a **synonym** for **reassure**?

- A. event B. hesitant C. avoid D. comfort

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for prohibit?

- A. permit B. abolish C. unavailable D. abandon

14. Which word is an antonym for pursue?

- A. alarm B. abandon C. permit D. confine

15. Which word is an antonym for reassure?

- A. confront B. alarm C. abolish D. support

16. Which word is an antonym for reluctant?

- A. few B. inferior C. freedom D. eager

17. Which word is an antonym for superior?

- A. abandon B. abolish C. few D. inferior

18. Which word is an antonym for yearn?

- A. freedom B. dislike C. permit D. eager

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. Which word means "ready to be used, obtained, or chosen"?

- A. yearn B. reassure C. available D. oppose

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to give money, goods, or time to help"?

- A. liberate B. prohibit C. numerous D. donate

21. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to avoid or escape"?

- A. superior B. evade C. prohibit D. bondage

22. Which word means "many in number"?

- A. oppose B. prohibit C. numerous D. superior

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to act or speak against"?

- A. reluctant B. superior C. oppose D. liberate

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to follow, chase, or work toward"?

- A. superior B. pursue C. establish D. oppose

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of bondage?

- A. Someone chooses to set free. B. Someone chooses to follow, chase, or work toward. C. A situation includes a condition of being enslaved or controlled. D. Someone or something is described as unwilling or hesitant.

26. Which situation is the best example of establish?

- A. Someone chooses to set up, begin, or make firm. B. Someone chooses to forbid. C. Someone or something is described as better, higher, or above another in quality or rank. D. Someone chooses to avoid or escape.

27. Which situation is the best example of liberate?

- A. Someone chooses to desire something strongly. B. A situation includes a condition of being enslaved or controlled. C. Someone chooses to set free. D. Someone or something is described as better, higher, or above another in quality or rank.

28. Which situation is the best example of occasion?

- A. A situation includes a particular event or time. B. Someone chooses to follow, chase, or work toward. C. Someone or something is described as unwilling or hesitant. D. Someone chooses to set up, begin, or make firm.

29. Which situation is the best example of prohibit?

- A. Someone chooses to comfort and restore confidence. B. A situation includes a particular event or time. C. Someone chooses to forbid. D. Someone or something is described as many in number.

30. Which situation is the best example of reassure?

- A. Someone chooses to give money, goods, or time to help. B. Someone chooses to comfort and restore confidence. C. Someone chooses to set free. D. Someone chooses to set up, begin, or make firm.

Lesson 11

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
accelerate	to speed up	hasten, quicken	slow, decelerate
altitude	height above the earth or sea level	height, elevation	depth, lowland
anxious	worried, uneasy, or eager	worried, uneasy	calm, relaxed
brace	to support, strengthen, or prepare for impact	support, reinforce	weaken, undermine
confident	sure of oneself or certain of success	assured, certain	uncertain, doubtful
contact	communication or physical touch	connection, touch	separation, distance
exult	to rejoice greatly	rejoice, celebrate	mourn, grieve
hangar	a large building used to store aircraft	shed, aircraft-shelter	runway, open-air
maximum	the greatest possible amount or degree	greatest, upper-limit	minimum, lowest
methodical	careful, orderly, and systematic	orderly, systematic	random, haphazard
nonchalant	calm and appearing unconcerned	unconcerned, casual	anxious, concerned
proceed	to continue or move forward	continue, advance	halt, stop
saunter	to walk in a slow, relaxed way	stroll, amble	hurry, rush
solo	done or performed by one person	alone, unaccompanied	group, team
stall	a small compartment; also, to delay or stop progress	delay, postpone	advance, expedite

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **accelerate** mean?

- A. to rejoice greatly B. careful, orderly, and systematic C. to speed up D. to continue or move forward

2. What does **altitude** mean?

- A. sure of oneself or certain of success B. a large building used to store aircraft C. height above the earth or sea level D. careful, orderly, and systematic

3. What does **anxious** mean?

- A. worried, uneasy, or eager B. the greatest possible amount or degree C. height above the earth or sea level D. a small compartment; also, to delay or stop progress

4. What does **brace** mean?

- A. to support, strengthen, or prepare for impact B. a small compartment; also, to delay or stop progress C. communication or physical touch D. a large building used to store aircraft

5. What does **confident** mean?

- A. calm and appearing unconcerned B. sure of oneself or certain of success C. done or performed by one person D. to support, strengthen, or prepare for impact

6. What does **contact** mean?

- A. done or performed by one person B. communication or physical touch C. to rejoice greatly D. careful, orderly, and systematic

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **exult**?

- A. hasten B. unconcerned C. rejoice D. alone

8. Which word is a synonym for **hangar**?

- A. alone B. height C. shed D. assured

9. Which word is a synonym for **maximum**?

- A. assured B. height C. orderly D. greatest

10. Which word is a synonym for **methodical**?

- A. stroll B. height C. orderly D. rejoice

11. Which word is a synonym for **nonchalant**?

- A. orderly B. unconcerned C. height D. worried

12. Which word is a synonym for **proceed**?

- A. continue B. hasten C. stroll D. shed

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for methodical?

- A. slow B. random C. group D. hurry

14. Which word is an antonym for nonchalant?

- A. slow B. uncertain C. anxious D. mourn

15. Which word is an antonym for proceed?

- A. halt B. hurry C. slow D. runway

16. Which word is an antonym for saunter?

- A. calm B. hurry C. weaken D. separation

17. Which word is an antonym for solo?

- A. slow B. group C. depth D. runway

18. Which word is an antonym for stall?

- A. uncertain B. hurry C. halt D. advance

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to speed up"?

- A. proceed B. accelerate C. exult D. nonchalant

20. Which word means "worried, uneasy, or eager"?

- A. anxious B. accelerate C. confident D. proceed

21. Which word means "sure of oneself or certain of success"?

- A. brace B. confident C. stall D. proceed

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to rejoice greatly"?

- A. exult B. nonchalant C. stall D. saunter

23. The passage described _____ as the greatest possible amount or degree. Which word fits best?

- A. proceed B. accelerate C. maximum D. contact

24. Which word means "calm and appearing unconcerned"?

- A. methodical B. nonchalant C. exult D. brace

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of altitude?

- A. A small compartment is shown, or someone delays or stops progress. B. Someone or something is described as height above the earth or sea level. C. Someone or something is described as sure of oneself or certain of success. D. Someone or something is described as calm and appearing unconcerned.

26. Which situation is the best example of brace?

- A. A situation includes a large building used to store aircraft. B. Someone or something is described as height above the earth or sea level. C. Someone chooses to walk in a slow, relaxed way. D. Someone chooses to support, strengthen, or prepare for impact.

27. Which situation is the best example of contact?

- A. A situation includes the greatest possible amount or degree. B. Someone or something is described as communication or physical touch. C. Someone or something is described as done or performed by one person. D. Someone or something is described as calm and appearing unconcerned.

28. Which situation is the best example of hangar?

- A. Someone or something is described as done or performed by one person. B. A situation includes a large building used to store aircraft. C. Someone or something is described as worried, uneasy, or eager. D. Someone or something is described as height above the earth or sea level.

29. Which situation is the best example of methodical?

- A. Someone chooses to rejoice greatly. B. Someone chooses to walk in a slow, relaxed way. C. Someone or something is described as careful, orderly, and systematic. D. Someone or something is described as worried, uneasy, or eager.

30. Which situation is the best example of proceed?

- A. Someone chooses to support, strengthen, or prepare for impact. B. Someone chooses to continue or move forward. C. Someone chooses to speed up. D. A situation includes the greatest possible amount or degree.

Lesson 12

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
convalesce	to recover health and strength after illness or injury	recover, heal	worsen, decline
dedicate	to devote to a purpose or set aside in someone's honor	devote, commit	neglect, abandon
dictate	to give orders or determine what must happen	command, order	request, suggest
exasperate	to annoy or frustrate greatly	irritate, aggravate	soothe, please
notable	worthy of attention or important	remarkable, important	ordinary, unremarkable
overdue	late; not done or returned by the expected time	late, tardy	early, punctual
overthrow	to remove from power, often by force	depose, oust	install, appoint
penetrate	to enter, pass into, or go through	pierce, enter	withdraw, exit
portrait	a picture or description of a person	likeness, image	landscape, scenery
rebel	a person who resists authority; also, to resist authority	resister, dissenter	supporter, loyalist
restrict	to limit or control	limit, confine	allow, free
seldom	rarely	rarely, infrequently	often, regularly
stimulate	to encourage activity, interest, or growth	encourage, activate	discourage, suppress
tempest	a violent storm	storm, squall	calm, sunshine
upbringing	the way a child is raised and taught	childhood, rearing	adulthood, maturity

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does convalesce mean?

- A. to limit or control B. late; not done or returned by the expected time C. a picture or description of a person D. to recover health and strength after illness or injury

2. What does dedicate mean?

- A. rarely B. a person who resists authority; also, to resist authority C. to remove from power, often by force D. to devote to a purpose or set aside in someone's honor

3. What does dictate mean?

- A. to encourage activity, interest, or growth B. a violent storm C. to remove from power, often by force D. to give orders or determine what must happen

4. What does exasperate mean?

- A. a violent storm B. to annoy or frustrate greatly C. late; not done or returned by the expected time D. to devote to a purpose or set aside in someone's honor

5. What does notable mean?

- A. to recover health and strength after illness or injury B. to annoy or frustrate greatly C. worthy of attention or important D. the way a child is raised and taught

6. What does overdue mean?

- A. rarely B. late; not done or returned by the expected time C. to annoy or frustrate greatly D. a violent storm

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for overthrow?

- A. limit B. depose C. resister D. command

8. Which word is a synonym for penetrate?

- A. depose B. encourage C. storm D. pierce

9. Which word is a synonym for portrait?

- A. encourage B. storm C. likeness D. depose

10. Which word is a synonym for rebel?

- A. command B. childhood C. likeness D. resister

11. Which word is a synonym for restrict?

- A. encourage B. childhood C. remarkable D. limit

12. Which word is a synonym for seldom?

- A. irritate B. rarely C. limit D. devote

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for rebel?

- A. install B. supporter C. allow D. worsen

14. Which word is an antonym for restrict?

- A. install B. landscape C. worsen D. allow

15. Which word is an antonym for seldom?

- A. withdraw B. often C. adulthood D. landscape

16. Which word is an antonym for stimulate?

- A. install B. often C. adulthood D. discourage

17. Which word is an antonym for tempest?

- A. install B. landscape C. calm D. allow

18. Which word is an antonym for upbringing?

- A. discourage B. ordinary C. adulthood D. landscape

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to recover health and strength after illness or injury"?

- A. penetrate B. exasperate C. convalesce D. dedicate

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to give orders or determine what must happen"?

- A. rebel B. seldom C. convalesce D. dictate

21. Which word means "worthy of attention or important"?

- A. dedicate B. tempest C. notable D. portrait

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to remove from power, often by force"?

- A. overthrow B. overdue C. stimulate D. portrait

23. The passage described _____ as a picture or description of a person. Which word fits best?

- A. overdue B. restrict C. penetrate D. portrait

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to limit or control"?

- A. seldom B. restrict C. stimulate D. notable

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of **dedicate**?

- A. A situation includes the way a child is raised and taught. B. Someone chooses to devote to a purpose or set aside in someone's honor. C. Someone chooses to enter, pass into, or go through. D. A person resists authority.

26. Which situation is the best example of **exasperate**?

- A. Someone or something is described as worthy of attention or important. B. Someone chooses to annoy or frustrate greatly. C. Someone chooses to devote to a purpose or set aside in someone's honor. D. Someone or something is described as late; not done or returned by the expected time.

27. Which situation is the best example of **overdue**?

- A. Someone or something is described as late; not done or returned by the expected time. B. A situation includes a picture or description of a person. C. Someone chooses to devote to a purpose or set aside in someone's honor. D. Someone chooses to recover health and strength after illness or injury.

28. Which situation is the best example of **penetrate**?

- A. Someone or something is described as rarely. B. Someone chooses to encourage activity, interest, or growth. C. Someone chooses to enter, pass into, or go through. D. Someone chooses to devote to a purpose or set aside in someone's honor.

29. Which situation is the best example of **rebel**?

- A. Someone or something is described as worthy of attention or important. B. A person resists authority. C. A situation includes the way a child is raised and taught. D. Someone or something is described as late; not done or returned by the expected time.

30. Which situation is the best example of **seldom**?

- A. A situation includes a violent storm. B. Someone chooses to limit or control. C. Someone or something is described as worthy of attention or important. D. Someone or something is described as rarely.

Lesson 13

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
accommodate	to have room for or provide what is needed	fit, house	exclude, reject
aggressive	ready to attack or forceful in behavior	hostile, forceful	peaceful, gentle
bask	to relax in warmth or pleasant conditions	sun, sunbathe	avoid, shun
carcass	the dead body of an animal	remains, corpse	living creature, live-animal
conceal	to hide or keep from being seen	hide, cover	reveal, expose
flail	to swing or move wildly	thrash, wave	steady, control
gorge	a deep, narrow valley with steep sides	ravine, canyon	plain, plateau
morsel	a small piece or amount of food	bite, scrap	feast, banquet
protrude	to stick out	project, extend	retract, withdraw
ripple	a small wave or series of small waves	wavelet, undulation	stillness, flatness
slither	to move smoothly along a surface with a twisting motion	glide, creep	stomp, stride
sluggish	slow-moving or lacking energy	lethargic, slow	energetic, vigorous
snout	the projecting nose and mouth of an animal	muzzle, nose	tail, hindquarters
taper	to become gradually narrower or smaller	narrow, thin	widen, broaden
visible	able to be seen	seen, noticeable	hidden, invisible

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **accommodate** mean?

- A. the dead body of an animal B. to become gradually narrower or smaller C. to stick out D. to have room for or provide what is needed

2. What does **aggressive** mean?

- A. able to be seen B. a small piece or amount of food C. ready to attack or forceful in behavior D. to move smoothly along a surface with a twisting motion

3. What does **bask** mean?

- A. able to be seen B. to stick out C. to relax in warmth or pleasant conditions D. to hide or keep from being seen

4. What does **carcass** mean?

- A. slow-moving or lacking energy B. to hide or keep from being seen C. to swing or move wildly D. the dead body of an animal

5. What does **conceal** mean?

- A. to hide or keep from being seen B. to have room for or provide what is needed C. a deep, narrow valley with steep sides D. to become gradually narrower or smaller

6. What does **flail** mean?

- A. the projecting nose and mouth of an animal B. to swing or move wildly C. the dead body of an animal D. to stick out

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **gorge**?

- A. sun B. remains C. ravine D. wavelet

8. Which word is a synonym for **morsel**?

- A. seen B. glide C. hide D. bite

9. Which word is a synonym for **protrude**?

- A. hostile B. seen C. ravine D. project

10. Which word is a synonym for **ripple**?

- A. wavelet B. thrash C. muzzle D. lethargic

11. Which word is a synonym for **slither**?

- A. fit B. hostile C. ravine D. glide

12. Which word is a synonym for **sluggish**?

- A. bite B. muzzle C. lethargic D. seen

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for ripple?

- A. widen B. stillness C. reveal D. tail

14. Which word is an antonym for slither?

- A. plain B. reveal C. widen D. stomp

15. Which word is an antonym for sluggish?

- A. avoid B. energetic C. peaceful D. stomp

16. Which word is an antonym for snout?

- A. stomp B. peaceful C. tail D. energetic

17. Which word is an antonym for taper?

- A. exclude B. stomp C. feast D. widen

18. Which word is an antonym for visible?

- A. exclude B. peaceful C. hidden D. avoid

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to have room for or provide what is needed"?

- A. sluggish B. accommodate C. flail D. snout

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to relax in warmth or pleasant conditions"?

- A. gorge B. taper C. bask D. ripple

21. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to hide or keep from being seen"?

- A. gorge B. flail C. aggressive D. conceal

22. The passage described _____ as a deep, narrow valley with steep sides. Which word fits best?

- A. visible B. bask C. gorge D. snout

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to stick out"?

- A. protrude B. aggressive C. ripple D. conceal

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to move smoothly along a surface with a twisting motion"?

- A. bask B. slither C. morsel D. taper

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of aggressive?

- A. Someone or something is described as ready to attack or forceful in behavior. B. Someone chooses to stick out. C. Someone chooses to move smoothly along a surface with a twisting motion. D. A situation includes a deep, narrow valley with steep sides.

26. Which situation is the best example of carcass?

- A. Someone chooses to have room for or provide what is needed. B. Someone or something is described as able to be seen. C. A situation includes the dead body of an animal. D. A situation includes a small wave or series of small waves.

27. Which situation is the best example of flail?

- A. A situation includes a deep, narrow valley with steep sides. B. A situation includes a small piece or amount of food. C. Someone chooses to swing or move wildly. D. Someone chooses to become gradually narrower or smaller.

28. Which situation is the best example of morsel?

- A. A situation includes a small piece or amount of food. B. Someone or something is described as able to be seen. C. Someone chooses to have room for or provide what is needed. D. Someone chooses to move smoothly along a surface with a twisting motion.

29. Which situation is the best example of ripple?

- A. A situation includes the projecting nose and mouth of an animal. B. A situation includes a small wave or series of small waves. C. A situation includes a small piece or amount of food. D. Someone or something is described as slow-moving or lacking energy.

30. Which situation is the best example of sluggish?

- A. Someone chooses to hide or keep from being seen. B. A situation includes a small wave or series of small waves. C. A situation includes a small piece or amount of food. D. Someone or something is described as slow-moving or lacking energy.

Lesson 14

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
access	a way to enter something or the right to use it	entry, admission	barrier, denial
associate	to connect something in the mind or spend time with someone	connect, link	separate, disconnect
boisterous	noisy, energetic, and hard to control	rowdy, loud	quiet, reserved
brilliant	very bright or very clever	radiant, dazzling	dull, dim
decade	a period of ten years	ten-year period, ten-years	moment, second
delicate	easily damaged; fine or fragile	fragile, dainty	sturdy, tough
employ	to hire or use for a purpose	hire, engage	dismiss, fire
idle	not working or active	inactive, unused	busy, active
illuminate	to light up or make clear	brighten, enlighten	darken, obscure
provide	to supply or make available	supply, furnish	withhold, deny
require	to need or demand	need, demand	waive, excuse
taunt	to tease or insult in a hurtful way	mock, jeer	praise, compliment
tolerant	accepting of differences or able to endure something	accepting, open-minded	intolerant, prejudiced
transform	to change greatly in form or appearance	change, alter	preserve, maintain
wilderness	a wild, natural area with little development	wilds, backcountry	city, metropolis

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does access mean?

A. to hire or use for a purpose B. to supply or make available C. a way to enter something or the right to use it D. a wild, natural area with little development

2. What does associate mean?

A. a way to enter something or the right to use it B. to light up or make clear C. to connect something in the mind or spend time with someone D. to need or demand

3. What does boisterous mean?

A. to change greatly in form or appearance B. to supply or make available C. noisy, energetic, and hard to control D. a wild, natural area with little development

4. What does brilliant mean?

A. to change greatly in form or appearance B. not working or active C. very bright or very clever D. accepting of differences or able to endure something

5. What does decade mean?

A. to need or demand B. not working or active C. a period of ten years D. to change greatly in form or appearance

6. What does delicate mean?

A. easily damaged; fine or fragile B. a period of ten years C. a wild, natural area with little development D. accepting of differences or able to endure something

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for employ?

A. supply B. wilds C. hire D. need

8. Which word is a synonym for idle?

A. supply B. rowdy C. hire D. inactive

9. Which word is a synonym for illuminate?

A. supply B. brighten C. connect D. wilds

10. Which word is a synonym for provide?

A. hire B. brighten C. inactive D. supply

11. Which word is a synonym for require?

A. hire B. need C. mock D. rowdy

12. Which word is a synonym for taunt?

A. connect B. ten-year period C. mock D. need

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for provide?

- A. withhold B. waive C. preserve D. separate

14. Which word is an antonym for require?

- A. waive B. withhold C. sturdy D. intolerant

15. Which word is an antonym for taunt?

- A. busy B. praise C. quiet D. withhold

16. Which word is an antonym for tolerant?

- A. dismiss B. separate C. intolerant D. dull

17. Which word is an antonym for transform?

- A. quiet B. waive C. preserve D. withhold

18. Which word is an antonym for wilderness?

- A. city B. darken C. intolerant D. dismiss

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The passage described _____ as a way to enter something or the right to use it. Which word fits best?

- A. employ B. access C. brilliant D. provide

20. Which word means "noisy, energetic, and hard to control"?

- A. boisterous B. employ C. provide D. decade

21. The passage described _____ as a period of ten years. Which word fits best?

- A. illuminate B. taunt C. tolerant D. decade

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to hire or use for a purpose"?

- A. associate B. employ C. decade D. delicate

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to light up or make clear"?

- A. transform B. illuminate C. provide D. tolerant

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to need or demand"?

- A. boisterous B. require C. employ D. taunt

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of associate?

- A. A situation includes a period of ten years. B. Someone chooses to need or demand. C. Someone chooses to light up or make clear. D. Someone chooses to connect something in the mind or spend time with someone.

26. Which situation is the best example of brilliant?

- A. Someone chooses to supply or make available. B. A situation includes a wild, natural area with little development. C. Someone or something is described as accepting of differences or able to endure something. D. Someone or something is described as very bright or very clever.

27. Which situation is the best example of delicate?

- A. A situation includes a wild, natural area with little development. B. Someone or something is described as easily damaged; fine or fragile. C. Someone or something is described as noisy, energetic, and hard to control. D. Someone or something is described as very bright or very clever.

28. Which situation is the best example of idle?

- A. Someone or something is described as easily damaged; fine or fragile. B. A situation includes a period of ten years. C. Someone or something is described as not working or active. D. Someone or something is described as very bright or very clever.

29. Which situation is the best example of provide?

- A. A situation includes a period of ten years. B. Someone or something is described as accepting of differences or able to endure something. C. Someone chooses to need or demand. D. Someone chooses to supply or make available.

30. Which situation is the best example of taunt?

- A. Someone or something is described as very bright or very clever. B. A situation includes a period of ten years. C. Someone chooses to tease or insult in a hurtful way. D. Someone or something is described as accepting of differences or able to endure something.

Lesson 15

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
disaster	an event causing great damage, loss, or suffering	catastrophe, calamity	success, triumph
flee	to run away from danger	escape, run	remain, stay
fracture	a crack or break, especially in a bone	break, crack	whole, intact
immense	extremely large	enormous, vast	tiny, small
intense	very strong or extreme	extreme, powerful	mild, gentle
investigate	to examine carefully in order to learn the facts	examine, inquire	ignore, overlook
lurch	to move suddenly and awkwardly	stagger, reel	steady, balance
major	large, important, or serious	important, serious	minor, unimportant
minor	small or less important	small, lesser	major, greater
petrify	to terrify; also, to turn to stone	terrify, frighten	reassure, comfort
predict	to say what is likely to happen	forecast, foretell	recount, review
prone	likely or inclined to experience something	susceptible, inclined	resistant, immune
sparse	thinly scattered or not dense	scattered, thin	dense, thick
topple	to fall over or cause to fall over	overturn, tumble	stabilize, support
urban	related to a city	city, metropolitan	rural, country

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does disaster mean?

- A. to say what is likely to happen B. related to a city C. an event causing great damage, loss, or suffering D. likely or inclined to experience something

2. What does flee mean?

- A. small or less important B. to run away from danger C. likely or inclined to experience something D. to say what is likely to happen

3. What does fracture mean?

- A. to fall over or cause to fall over B. to examine carefully in order to learn the facts C. thinly scattered or not dense D. a crack or break, especially in a bone

4. What does immense mean?

- A. extremely large B. to fall over or cause to fall over C. likely or inclined to experience something D. very strong or extreme

5. What does intense mean?

- A. very strong or extreme B. to examine carefully in order to learn the facts C. to run away from danger D. to move suddenly and awkwardly

6. What does investigate mean?

- A. to examine carefully in order to learn the facts B. a crack or break, especially in a bone C. thinly scattered or not dense D. extremely large

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for lurch?

- A. small B. stagger C. scattered D. escape

8. Which word is a synonym for major?

- A. important B. forecast C. overturn D. extreme

9. Which word is a synonym for minor?

- A. catastrophe B. break C. escape D. small

10. Which word is a synonym for petrify?

- A. catastrophe B. terrify C. extreme D. susceptible

11. Which word is a synonym for predict?

- A. forecast B. small C. city D. important

12. Which word is a synonym for prone?

- A. city B. enormous C. susceptible D. break

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for petrify?

- A. minor B. reassure C. resistant D. stabilize

14. Which word is an antonym for predict?

- A. success B. tiny C. steady D. recount

15. Which word is an antonym for prone?

- A. rural B. resistant C. whole D. remain

16. Which word is an antonym for sparse?

- A. tiny B. major C. dense D. whole

17. Which word is an antonym for topple?

- A. recount B. rural C. stabilize D. minor

18. Which word is an antonym for urban?

- A. ignore B. dense C. major D. rural

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The passage described _____ as an event causing great damage, loss, or suffering. Which word fits best?

- A. minor B. prone C. petrify D. disaster

20. The passage described _____ as a crack or break, especially in a bone. Which word fits best?

- A. lurch B. investigate C. minor D. fracture

21. Which word means "very strong or extreme"?

- A. disaster B. immense C. predict D. intense

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to move suddenly and awkwardly"?

- A. fracture B. petrify C. predict D. lurch

23. Which word means "small or less important"?

- A. sparse B. minor C. petrify D. investigate

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to say what is likely to happen"?

- A. predict B. topple C. intense D. fracture

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of flee?

- A. Someone chooses to run away from danger. B. Someone or something is described as thinly scattered or not dense. C. Someone or something is described as related to a city. D. Someone or something is described as very strong or extreme.

26. Which situation is the best example of immense?

- A. Someone or something is described as thinly scattered or not dense. B. Someone chooses to examine carefully in order to learn the facts. C. Someone chooses to say what is likely to happen. D. Someone or something is described as extremely large.

27. Which situation is the best example of investigate?

- A. Someone or something is described as very strong or extreme. B. Someone or something is described as related to a city. C. A situation includes a crack or break, especially in a bone. D. Someone chooses to examine carefully in order to learn the facts.

28. Which situation is the best example of major?

- A. Someone or something is described as very strong or extreme. B. A situation includes an event causing great damage, loss, or suffering. C. Someone or something is described as thinly scattered or not dense. D. Someone or something is described as large, important, or serious.

29. Which situation is the best example of petrify?

- A. Someone becomes terrified, or something turns to stone. B. Someone or something is described as thinly scattered or not dense. C. Someone chooses to run away from danger. D. Someone chooses to say what is likely to happen.

30. Which situation is the best example of prone?

- A. Someone or something is described as likely or inclined to experience something. B. A situation includes an event causing great damage, loss, or suffering. C. Someone chooses to say what is likely to happen. D. Someone or something is described as small or less important.

Lesson 16

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
abdicate	to give up a position of power or responsibility	resign, renounce	assume, accept
assume	to suppose something is true; also, to take on a role	suppose, presume	verify, confirm
bungle	to do something badly or clumsily	botch, mishandle	perfect, master
dominate	to control or be the strongest influence	control, govern	submit, yield
former	previous; from an earlier time	previous, past	current, present
guardian	a person who protects or is legally responsible for another	protector, custodian	attacker, enemy
hoist	to lift or raise	lift, raise	lower, drop
intercept	to stop, catch, or seize something on its way	block, capture	release, miss
jubilee	a special anniversary celebration	celebration, festival	mourning, sorrow
kin	relatives or family members	relatives, family	strangers, outsiders
pardon	to forgive or officially excuse	forgive, excuse	condemn, punish
proclaim	to announce publicly	announce, declare	conceal, hide
provoke	to cause or stir up a reaction	incite, trigger	calm, prevent
reign	to rule as a monarch; also, a period of rule	rule, govern	obey, serve
riot	a violent disturbance by a crowd	disorder, uprising	peace, order

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does abdicate mean?

- A. a person who protects or is legally responsible for another B. to forgive or officially excuse C. to announce publicly D. to give up a position of power or responsibility

2. What does assume mean?

- A. to give up a position of power or responsibility B. to lift or raise C. previous; from an earlier time D. to suppose something is true; also, to take on a role

3. What does bungle mean?

- A. to stop, catch, or seize something on its way B. to do something badly or clumsily C. a special anniversary celebration D. to control or be the strongest influence

4. What does dominate mean?

- A. previous; from an earlier time B. to suppose something is true; also, to take on a role C. to control or be the strongest influence D. to rule as a monarch; also, a period of rule

5. What does former mean?

- A. to rule as a monarch; also, a period of rule B. to do something badly or clumsily C. previous; from an earlier time D. to suppose something is true; also, to take on a role

6. What does guardian mean?

- A. to give up a position of power or responsibility B. a person who protects or is legally responsible for another C. to cause or stir up a reaction D. a violent disturbance by a crowd

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for hoist?

- A. block B. protector C. lift D. forgive

8. Which word is a synonym for intercept?

- A. previous B. celebration C. block D. disorder

9. Which word is a synonym for jubilee?

- A. disorder B. forgive C. celebration D. rule

10. Which word is a synonym for kin?

- A. forgive B. relatives C. lift D. block

11. Which word is a synonym for pardon?

- A. resign B. forgive C. lift D. block

12. Which word is a synonym for proclaim?

- A. announce B. relatives C. protector D. celebration

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for kin?

- A. strangers B. verify C. mourning D. lower

14. Which word is an antonym for pardon?

- A. condemn B. strangers C. assume D. submit

15. Which word is an antonym for proclaim?

- A. mourning B. lower C. conceal D. release

16. Which word is an antonym for provoke?

- A. condemn B. calm C. verify D. perfect

17. Which word is an antonym for reign?

- A. peace B. assume C. obey D. release

18. Which word is an antonym for riot?

- A. lower B. peace C. calm D. conceal

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to give up a position of power or responsibility"?

- A. hoist B. abdicate C. pardon D. former

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to do something badly or clumsily"?

- A. bungle B. reign C. jubilee D. riot

21. Which word means "previous; from an earlier time"?

- A. pardon B. former C. bungle D. abdicate

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to lift or raise"?

- A. hoist B. bungle C. assume D. reign

23. The passage described _____ as a special anniversary celebration. Which word fits best?

- A. riot B. assume C. jubilee D. intercept

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to forgive or officially excuse"?

- A. jubilee B. pardon C. former D. bungle

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of assume?

- A. Someone chooses to do something badly or clumsily. B. A situation includes a special anniversary celebration. C. Someone chooses to announce publicly. D. Someone supposes something is true or takes on a role.

26. Which situation is the best example of dominate?

- A. Someone chooses to lift or raise. B. Someone chooses to stop, catch, or seize something on its way. C. A situation includes a violent disturbance by a crowd. D. Someone chooses to control or be the strongest influence.

27. Which situation is the best example of guardian?

- A. Someone chooses to lift or raise. B. Someone or something is described as relatives or family members. C. Someone chooses to stop, catch, or seize something on its way. D. A situation includes a person who protects or is legally responsible for another.

28. Which situation is the best example of intercept?

- A. Someone chooses to cause or stir up a reaction. B. Someone or something is described as relatives or family members. C. Someone chooses to stop, catch, or seize something on its way. D. Someone or something is described as previous; from an earlier time.

29. Which situation is the best example of kin?

- A. Someone supposes something is true or takes on a role. B. Someone or something is described as relatives or family members. C. Someone chooses to control or be the strongest influence. D. Someone or something is described as previous; from an earlier time.

30. Which situation is the best example of proclaim?

- A. Someone or something is described as previous; from an earlier time. B. Someone chooses to announce publicly. C. Someone chooses to give up a position of power or responsibility. D. A situation includes a person who protects or is legally responsible for another.

Lesson 17

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
afflict	to cause pain, suffering, or trouble	trouble, plague	comfort, aid
barren	unable to produce much or anything	sterile, unproductive	fertile, fruitful
consist	to be made up of; to be composed of	comprise, contain	exclude, omit
drought	a long period with little or no rain	dry spell, dryness	flood, rainfall
erode	to wear away gradually	wear, weather	restore, rebuild
expand	to become or make larger	enlarge, extend	shrink, contract
famine	a severe shortage of food	starvation, hunger	abundance, plenty
fertile	able to produce crops or support growth	productive, rich	barren, sterile
oasis	a fertile or watered place in a desert	haven, watering-hole	wasteland, badlands
pasture	land where animals graze	grassland, meadow	desert, city
primitive	simple, early, or not technologically advanced	basic, rudimentary	advanced, modern
refuge	a safe place or shelter	shelter, sanctuary	danger, threat
revert	to return to an earlier condition	return, regress	advance, progress
teem	to be full of or swarm with	abound, overflow	lack, empty
wither	to dry up, shrivel, or lose strength	shrivel, droop	flourish, blossom

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does afflict mean?

- A. simple, early, or not technologically advanced B. to be full of or swarm with C. to wear away gradually D. to cause pain, suffering, or trouble

2. What does barren mean?

- A. a severe shortage of food B. unable to produce much or anything C. able to produce crops or support growth D. to become or make larger

3. What does consist mean?

- A. land where animals graze B. to dry up, shrivel, or lose strength C. to be made up of; to be composed of D. a fertile or watered place in a desert

4. What does drought mean?

- A. a long period with little or no rain B. to cause pain, suffering, or trouble C. a fertile or watered place in a desert D. to be full of or swarm with

5. What does erode mean?

- A. to become or make larger B. to wear away gradually C. to dry up, shrivel, or lose strength D. to return to an earlier condition

6. What does expand mean?

- A. a severe shortage of food B. a fertile or watered place in a desert C. to wear away gradually D. to become or make larger

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for famine?

- A. haven B. basic C. wear D. starvation

8. Which word is a synonym for fertile?

- A. productive B. dry spell C. trouble D. return

9. Which word is a synonym for oasis?

- A. grassland B. productive C. haven D. enlarge

10. Which word is a synonym for pasture?

- A. wear B. return C. grassland D. enlarge

11. Which word is a synonym for primitive?

- A. basic B. abound C. trouble D. wear

12. Which word is a synonym for refuge?

- A. shelter B. dry spell C. wear D. comprise

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for pasture?

- A. shrink B. advanced C. desert D. comfort

14. Which word is an antonym for primitive?

- A. advanced B. desert C. lack D. comfort

15. Which word is an antonym for refuge?

- A. desert B. wasteland C. comfort D. danger

16. Which word is an antonym for revert?

- A. advance B. abundance C. danger D. flourish

17. Which word is an antonym for teem?

- A. comfort B. lack C. exclude D. fertile

18. Which word is an antonym for wither?

- A. flood B. flourish C. exclude D. danger

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to cause pain, suffering, or trouble"?

- A. erode B. consist C. barren D. afflict

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to be made up of; to be composed of"?

- A. refuge B. consist C. expand D. wither

21. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to wear away gradually"?

- A. refuge B. consist C. erode D. oasis

22. The passage described _____ as a severe shortage of food. Which word fits best?

- A. wither B. barren C. famine D. consist

23. The passage described _____ as a fertile or watered place in a desert. Which word fits best?

- A. pasture B. oasis C. famine D. barren

24. Which word means "simple, early, or not technologically advanced"?

- A. primitive B. expand C. erode D. barren

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of barren?

- A. Someone chooses to dry up, shrivel, or lose strength. B. A situation includes a fertile or watered place in a desert. C. Someone or something is described as unable to produce much or anything. D. A situation includes a long period with little or no rain.

26. Which situation is the best example of drought?

- A. A situation includes a long period with little or no rain. B. A situation includes a fertile or watered place in a desert. C. Someone or something is described as able to produce crops or support growth. D. Someone chooses to cause pain, suffering, or trouble.

27. Which situation is the best example of expand?

- A. Someone or something is described as unable to produce much or anything. B. A situation includes a safe place or shelter. C. Someone chooses to become or make larger. D. A situation includes a long period with little or no rain.

28. Which situation is the best example of fertile?

- A. Someone chooses to be full of or swarm with. B. A situation includes a fertile or watered place in a desert. C. Someone or something is described as able to produce crops or support growth. D. Someone or something is described as land where animals graze.

29. Which situation is the best example of pasture?

- A. Someone chooses to wear away gradually. B. Someone chooses to dry up, shrivel, or lose strength. C. Someone or something is described as land where animals graze. D. A situation includes a long period with little or no rain.

30. Which situation is the best example of refuge?

- A. Someone chooses to be made up of; to be composed of. B. Someone chooses to return to an earlier condition. C. Someone chooses to dry up, shrivel, or lose strength. D. A situation includes a safe place or shelter.

Lesson 18

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
animated	lively and full of energy	lively, energetic	lifeless, dull
betray	to be disloyal or reveal something told in confidence	deceive, double-cross	support, defend
convince	to persuade someone to believe or do something	persuade, sway	dissuade, discourage
decline	to decrease; also, to politely refuse	decrease, diminish	increase, rise
hilarious	extremely funny	funny, comical	serious, solemn
likeness	a similarity in appearance or character	resemblance, similarity	difference, contrast
meager	too small in amount; lacking	scanty, inadequate	ample, generous
mischief	playful or troublesome behavior	trouble, pranks	obedience, good-conduct
negotiate	to discuss in order to reach an agreement	bargain, discuss	refuse, reject
obsolete	out-of-date and no longer commonly used	outdated, antiquated	current, modern
retain	to keep or continue to have	keep, preserve	discard, release
sensation	a physical feeling or strong impression	feeling, impression	numbness, insensitivity
somber	serious, gloomy, or dark in mood	gloomy, grave	cheerful, bright
subsequent	coming afterward or later	later, following	previous, earlier
vow	a serious promise	promise, pledge	renunciation, retraction

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does **animated** mean?

- A. lively and full of energy B. to keep or continue to have C. playful or troublesome behavior D. a serious promise

2. What does **betray** mean?

- A. to persuade someone to believe or do something B. to be disloyal or reveal something told in confidence C. playful or troublesome behavior D. out-of-date and no longer commonly used

3. What does **convince** mean?

- A. playful or troublesome behavior B. to persuade someone to believe or do something C. a serious promise D. to be disloyal or reveal something told in confidence

4. What does **decline** mean?

- A. to decrease; also, to politely refuse B. to persuade someone to believe or do something C. to discuss in order to reach an agreement D. too small in amount; lacking

5. What does **hilarious** mean?

- A. a serious promise B. out-of-date and no longer commonly used C. extremely funny D. serious, gloomy, or dark in mood

6. What does **likeness** mean?

- A. to be disloyal or reveal something told in confidence B. lively and full of energy C. a similarity in appearance or character D. playful or troublesome behavior

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for **meager**?

- A. scanty B. resemblance C. deceive D. persuade

8. Which word is a synonym for **mischief**?

- A. bargain B. resemblance C. deceive D. trouble

9. Which word is a synonym for **negotiate**?

- A. persuade B. outdated C. funny D. bargain

10. Which word is a synonym for **obsolete**?

- A. trouble B. outdated C. promise D. scanty

11. Which word is a synonym for **retain**?

- A. keep B. lively C. outdated D. persuade

12. Which word is a synonym for **sensation**?

- A. bargain B. feeling C. scanty D. trouble

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for obsolete?

- A. support B. current C. ample D. serious

14. Which word is an antonym for retain?

- A. current B. discard C. obedience D. renunciation

15. Which word is an antonym for sensation?

- A. numbness B. refuse C. ample D. increase

16. Which word is an antonym for somber?

- A. numbness B. cheerful C. obedience D. dissuade

17. Which word is an antonym for subsequent?

- A. previous B. increase C. renunciation D. cheerful

18. Which word is an antonym for vow?

- A. difference B. renunciation C. increase D. support

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. Which word means "lively and full of energy"?

- A. hilarious B. obsolete C. convince D. animated

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to persuade someone to believe or do something"?

- A. hilarious B. convince C. subsequent D. meager

21. Which word means "extremely funny"?

- A. subsequent B. decline C. hilarious D. mischief

22. Which word means "too small in amount; lacking"?

- A. sensation B. obsolete C. meager D. mischief

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to discuss in order to reach an agreement"?

- A. negotiate B. subsequent C. meager D. animated

24. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to keep or continue to have"?

- A. convince B. retain C. mischief D. vow

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of betray?

- A. Someone chooses to keep or continue to have. B. Someone or something is described as too small in amount; lacking. C. Someone chooses to persuade someone to believe or do something. D. Someone chooses to be disloyal or reveal something told in confidence.

26. Which situation is the best example of decline?

- A. Someone chooses to discuss in order to reach an agreement. B. Someone or something is described as playful or troublesome behavior. C. Something decreases, or someone politely refuses. D. Someone or something is described as out-of-date and no longer commonly used.

27. Which situation is the best example of likeness?

- A. Someone chooses to persuade someone to believe or do something. B. A situation includes a similarity in appearance or character. C. Something decreases, or someone politely refuses. D. Someone chooses to be disloyal or reveal something told in confidence.

28. Which situation is the best example of mischief?

- A. A situation includes a similarity in appearance or character. B. Someone or something is described as coming afterward or later. C. Someone or something is described as playful or troublesome behavior. D. Someone chooses to keep or continue to have.

29. Which situation is the best example of obsolete?

- A. Someone or something is described as playful or troublesome behavior. B. Someone or something is described as coming afterward or later. C. Someone or something is described as lively and full of energy. D. Someone or something is described as out-of-date and no longer commonly used.

30. Which situation is the best example of sensation?

- A. A situation includes a similarity in appearance or character. B. Someone or something is described as serious, gloomy, or dark in mood. C. A situation includes a physical feeling or strong impression. D. Something decreases, or someone politely refuses.

Lesson 19

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
dormant	inactive for a time but capable of becoming active	inactive, sleeping	active, awake
elegant	graceful, stylish, or refined	graceful, refined	clumsy, awkward
erupt	to burst out suddenly	explode, burst	settle, subside
excavate	to uncover by digging	dig, unearth	bury, cover
expel	to force out or remove	eject, oust	admit, welcome
fume	smoke, gas, or vapor that may be harmful or strong-smelling	vapor, smoke	fresh air, clean-air
molten	melted by heat	liquid, melted	solid, frozen
painstaking	done with great care and effort	careful, thorough	careless, hasty
perish	to die or be destroyed	die, expire	survive, live
population	the number of people or organisms living in an area	inhabitants, residents	emptiness, vacancy
prelude	an introduction or event that comes before something else	introduction, opening	conclusion, ending
scald	to burn with very hot liquid or steam	burn, sear	cool, chill
stupendous	extremely impressive, large, or amazing	amazing, magnificent	ordinary, average
suffocate	to be unable to breathe because of too little air	choke, smother	breathe, inhale
tremor	a small shaking movement	shaking, vibration	stillness, calm

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does dormant mean?

- A. inactive for a time but capable of becoming active B. melted by heat C. to burst out suddenly D. to force out or remove

2. What does elegant mean?

- A. a small shaking movement B. done with great care and effort C. smoke, gas, or vapor that may be harmful or strong-smelling D. graceful, stylish, or refined

3. What does erupt mean?

- A. to burst out suddenly B. the number of people or organisms living in an area C. to burn with very hot liquid or steam D. to be unable to breathe because of too little air

4. What does excavate mean?

- A. to uncover by digging B. to die or be destroyed C. an introduction or event that comes before something else D. to burst out suddenly

5. What does expel mean?

- A. the number of people or organisms living in an area B. to force out or remove C. inactive for a time but capable of becoming active D. a small shaking movement

6. What does fume mean?

- A. done with great care and effort B. to be unable to breathe because of too little air C. the number of people or organisms living in an area D. smoke, gas, or vapor that may be harmful or strong-smelling

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for molten?

- A. die B. dig C. amazing D. liquid

8. Which word is a synonym for painstaking?

- A. eject B. careful C. burn D. liquid

9. Which word is a synonym for perish?

- A. die B. dig C. inactive D. careful

10. Which word is a synonym for population?

- A. graceful B. burn C. inhabitants D. shaking

11. Which word is a synonym for prelude?

- A. liquid B. inhabitants C. introduction D. inactive

12. Which word is a synonym for scald?

- A. eject B. burn C. amazing D. graceful

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for population?

- A. active B. emptiness C. cool D. ordinary

14. Which word is an antonym for prelude?

- A. solid B. admit C. stillness D. conclusion

15. Which word is an antonym for scald?

- A. clumsy B. solid C. cool D. stillness

16. Which word is an antonym for stupendous?

- A. emptiness B. bury C. ordinary D. fresh air

17. Which word is an antonym for suffocate?

- A. admit B. careless C. stillness D. breathe

18. Which word is an antonym for tremor?

- A. fresh air B. active C. emptiness D. stillness

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. Which word means "inactive for a time but capable of becoming active"?

- A. dormant B. painstaking C. stupendous D. elegant

20. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to burst out suddenly"?

- A. perish B. erupt C. fume D. scald

21. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to force out or remove"?

- A. expel B. suffocate C. molten D. tremor

22. Which word means "melted by heat"?

- A. prelude B. painstaking C. scald D. molten

23. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to die or be destroyed"?

- A. erupt B. perish C. stupendous D. excavate

24. The passage described _____ as an introduction or event that comes before something else. Which word fits best?

- A. expel B. suffocate C. population D. prelude

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of elegant?

- A. Someone chooses to force out or remove. B. Someone or something is described as graceful, stylish, or refined. C. A situation includes the number of people or organisms living in an area. D. Someone chooses to uncover by digging.

26. Which situation is the best example of excavate?

- A. Someone or something is described as extremely impressive, large, or amazing. B. Someone or something is described as graceful, stylish, or refined. C. Someone chooses to uncover by digging. D. A situation includes a small shaking movement.

27. Which situation is the best example of fume?

- A. A situation includes the number of people or organisms living in an area. B. Someone chooses to force out or remove. C. Someone or something is described as smoke, gas, or vapor that may be harmful or strong-smelling. D. Someone chooses to burst out suddenly.

28. Which situation is the best example of painstaking?

- A. Someone chooses to die or be destroyed. B. Someone or something is described as done with great care and effort. C. Someone chooses to burst out suddenly. D. A situation includes an introduction or event that comes before something else.

29. Which situation is the best example of population?

- A. Someone chooses to uncover by digging. B. Someone or something is described as done with great care and effort. C. A situation includes the number of people or organisms living in an area. D. Someone or something is described as melted by heat.

30. Which situation is the best example of scald?

- A. Someone chooses to burn with very hot liquid or steam. B. Someone or something is described as graceful, stylish, or refined. C. Someone or something is described as extremely impressive, large, or amazing. D. Someone chooses to uncover by digging.

Lesson 20

Study the chart before completing the five practice sections.

Vocabulary Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms or Contrasts
ample	more than enough; plentiful	plentiful, abundant	scarce, limited
burden	a heavy load or difficult responsibility	load, weight	relief, benefit
compassion	sympathy and concern for someone who is suffering	sympathy, empathy	cruelty, indifference
comply	to obey a rule, request, or command	obey, conform	resist, disobey
cumbersome	large, awkward, or difficult to handle	awkward, bulky	manageable, easy
distress	great worry, pain, or sorrow	anguish, suffering	comfort, ease
encounter	to meet unexpectedly; also, an unexpected meeting	meet, come-across	avoid, miss
exert	to use effort, strength, or influence	apply, employ	relax, rest
indignant	angry because something seems unfair or wrong	offended, outraged	pleased, content
jest	a joke or playful remark	joke, humor	seriousness, sobriety
mirth	laughter and happiness	joy, cheer	sadness, gloom
moral	a lesson about right and wrong	lesson, message	misconduct, wrongdoing
outskirts	the outer edges of a town or city	edge, border	center, middle
resume	to begin again after a pause	continue, restart	pause, stop
ridicule	to mock or make fun of	mock, deride	praise, honor

Part A Word Meaning

Choose the correct meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. What does ample mean?

- A. to obey a rule, request, or command B. more than enough; plentiful C. to meet unexpectedly; also, an unexpected meeting D. to begin again after a pause

2. What does burden mean?

- A. a heavy load or difficult responsibility B. sympathy and concern for someone who is suffering C. the outer edges of a town or city D. a joke or playful remark

3. What does compassion mean?

- A. sympathy and concern for someone who is suffering B. a joke or playful remark C. to meet unexpectedly; also, an unexpected meeting D. to begin again after a pause

4. What does comply mean?

- A. large, awkward, or difficult to handle B. to begin again after a pause C. to obey a rule, request, or command D. a joke or playful remark

5. What does cumbersome mean?

- A. to mock or make fun of B. to meet unexpectedly; also, an unexpected meeting C. the outer edges of a town or city D. large, awkward, or difficult to handle

6. What does distress mean?

- A. to meet unexpectedly; also, an unexpected meeting B. large, awkward, or difficult to handle C. a heavy load or difficult responsibility D. great worry, pain, or sorrow

Part B Synonyms

Choose the word with the same or nearly the same meaning.

7. Which word is a synonym for encounter?

- A. load B. meet C. awkward D. lesson

8. Which word is a synonym for exert?

- A. lesson B. awkward C. apply D. joy

9. Which word is a synonym for indignant?

- A. edge B. mock C. joke D. offended

10. Which word is a synonym for jest?

- A. joke B. meet C. anguish D. obey

11. Which word is a synonym for mirth?

- A. anguish B. meet C. offended D. joy

12. Which word is a synonym for moral?

- A. meet B. lesson C. plentiful D. offended

Part C Antonyms

Choose the word with the opposite meaning.

13. Which word is an antonym for jest?

- A. center B. cruelty C. relief D. seriousness

14. Which word is an antonym for mirth?

- A. praise B. manageable C. sadness D. center

15. Which word is an antonym for moral?

- A. comfort B. scarce C. pleased D. misconduct

16. Which word is an antonym for outskirts?

- A. manageable B. misconduct C. pause D. center

17. Which word is an antonym for resume?

- A. seriousness B. pause C. relief D. sadness

18. Which word is an antonym for ridicule?

- A. praise B. comfort C. relax D. pleased

Part D Context Clues

Use the clue in the sentence to choose the best vocabulary word.

19. Which word means "more than enough; plentiful"?

- A. ridicule B. mirth C. exert D. ample

20. Which word means "sympathy and concern for someone who is suffering"?

- A. compassion B. exert C. resume D. indignant

21. Which word means "large, awkward, or difficult to handle"?

- A. cumbersome B. compassion C. moral D. mirth

22. The character needed to _____. Which word means "to meet unexpectedly; also, an unexpected meeting"?

- A. ample B. encounter C. mirth D. exert

23. Which word means "angry because something seems unfair or wrong"?

- A. indignant B. ample C. moral D. comply

24. Which word means "laughter and happiness"?

- A. ample B. mirth C. ridicule D. moral

Part E Apply the Word

Choose the situation that best demonstrates the vocabulary word.

25. Which situation is the best example of burden?

- A. A situation includes a heavy load or difficult responsibility. B. Someone or something is described as laughter and happiness. C. Someone chooses to obey a rule, request, or command. D. Someone or something is described as angry because something seems unfair or wrong.

26. Which situation is the best example of comply?

- A. A situation includes a joke or playful remark. B. A situation includes the outer edges of a town or city. C. Someone chooses to obey a rule, request, or command. D. A situation includes a lesson about right and wrong.

27. Which situation is the best example of distress?

- A. Someone or something is described as great worry, pain, or sorrow. B. Someone or something is described as sympathy and concern for someone who is suffering. C. Someone chooses to mock or make fun of. D. A situation includes a heavy load or difficult responsibility.

28. Which situation is the best example of exert?

- A. A situation includes a lesson about right and wrong. B. Someone meets another person unexpectedly, or an unexpected meeting occurs. C. Someone or something is described as more than enough; plentiful. D. Someone chooses to use effort, strength, or influence.

29. Which situation is the best example of jest?

- A. Someone chooses to begin again after a pause. B. A situation includes a joke or playful remark. C. Someone or something is described as more than enough; plentiful. D. Someone or something is described as great worry, pain, or sorrow.

30. Which situation is the best example of moral?

- A. Someone or something is described as great worry, pain, or sorrow. B. A situation includes a heavy load or difficult responsibility. C. A situation includes a lesson about right and wrong. D. Someone chooses to begin again after a pause.