

Template for preparing manuscript for Ijtihad: Jurnal Wacana Hukum Islam dan Kemanusiaan

(Write the title in bold and use a capital in the first sentence, except words that should be written in capital, such as names, places, or abbreviation. Ideally, the title should be 10 to 15 words. 12 bold times new roman).

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(Writer/writers name without title, agency, and email)

Abstract (In English and Indonesia*) ← 12pt, Times New Roman bold

The abstract should be clear, concise, and descriptive. This abstract should provide a brief introduction to the problem, objective of paper, followed by a statement regarding the method and a summary of results. The abstract should end with a comment on the significance of the results or a brief conclusion, and novelty of the article. Abstract is written in 12 pt Times New Roman, preferably between 200-250 words, and 1 line spacing.

Keywords: ← 12pt, Times New Roman bold

Maximum of 5 keywords separated by semicolon (;), crucial to the appropriate indexing of the papers, are to be given.

Example: *Islamic law; maqāṣid shari'ah; marriage; qiyas*

*) for foreign, only abstract in English

Introduction

Your text is here, in 12 pt font-size (Times New Roman), 1.5 line-spacing; don't add space before and/or after paragraph. Italic is a must in typing non-English word. Arabic word is transliterated based on Journal of Ijtihad style [please check to the website].

Please explore in more words the background of your paper and your current research position among other research on related themes. You should discuss here as well your research's relations with those of other researchers; literature review, especially on most relevant, newly academic works published in high reputation journals, is a must.

To put it another way, please try to answer at least two questions: (1) why you believe that your research question is such an important to answer; and (2) how other scholars have or have not answered, or how you think your answer would be a contribution to the existing scholarship on the subject. In the last part of your introduction, please clearly state your research questions or objectives of your articles. Your introduction should flow logic, coherence, and systematic from the beginning to the last part.

Method

A detailed description of your method in doing the research is necessary to write down in this section. Please describe how you conduct data, theoretical framework that you apply, and how you analyze the data.

A little bit of exploration on the flows of your discussion and the expected results will be good points for closing this section. Please write briefly and efficiently.

The first aspect of discussion *(write subtitle here based on the highlight of content in this part)*

Discussion should be clear and concise. The results should summarize findings rather than providing data in detail. Please highlight differences between your results or findings and the previous publications by other researchers.

The discussion should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined results and discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

In discussion, it is the most important section of your article. Here you get the chance to sell your data. Make the discussion corresponding to the results, but

do not reiterate the results. It often should begin with a brief summary of the main scientific findings. The following components should be covered in discussion: How do your results relate to the original question or objectives outlined in the Introduction section (what)? Do you provide interpretation scientifically for each of your results or findings presented (why)? Are your results consistent with what other investigators have reported (what else)? Or are there any differences?

The second aspect of discussion (*reference*)

Cite the main scientific publications on which your work is based. Cite only items that you have read. Avoid excessive citations of publications from the same region. Check each reference against the original source (authors name, volume, issue, year, DOI Number). Please use reference manager applications like **Mendeley, Zotero**, etc.

Journal of Ijtihad use **Harvard style** (in text-citation). For primary citation write the family name's author, followed by year and specific page number (if needed).

One author

Ma'mun (2019, p. 189) states... or (Ma'mun, 2019, p. 189); Ma'mun (2019, pp. 189-191) argues ... or ... (Ma'mun, 2019, pp. 198-191).

(Note: p. refers to a single page, pp. refers to a range of pages)

Two or three authors

Muhsin, Ma'mun, and Nuroniyah (2021, p. 130) explains ... or ... (Muhsin, Ma'mun, and Nuroniyah, 2021, p. 130).

Four or more authors

Ma'mun et al (2020, p. 210) state ... or ... (Ma'mun et al, 2020, p. 210)

Multiple works in one parentheses

List the in-text citations in the normal way but with semicolons between different references:

(Ma'mun, 2020, p. 189; Smith, 200; Mujib, 1989, pp. 165-176)

Citing a secondary source

In this case, state the reference you used first followed by ‘cited in’ and the original author:

Azizy (cited in Ma’mun, 2019, p. 189) or (Azizy, 2002, cited in Ma’mun, 2019, p. 189)

All publications cited in the text should be included as a list of references. Please manage your bibliography as Harvard style.

Sub-heading: times new roman 12, bold, italic, justify, sentence case

Second and third subheading follows the style of the first sub-heading. **Please** avoid using more than three levels heading (Sriyani, 2021).

Using figure, tables, and diagrams

Each figure, table, and diagram should be given the information written above the figure, table, and diagram. Particularly, each figure, table, and diagram should be given a description below the image. The information is written in lowercase except the first character of each sentence and name of something. Each figure, table, and diagram must be numbered consecutively.

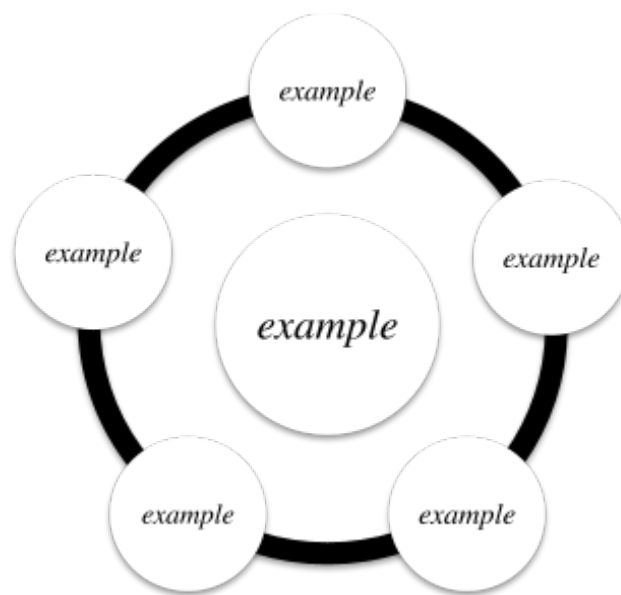
Table 1.

Information of the table

No	Title	Title	Title
1			
2			
3			

Picture 1.

Information of the picture



Conclusion

Conclusions should answer the objectives of research. Tells how your work advances the field from the present state of knowledge. Please do not repeat the abstract, or just list experimental results. Provide a clear scientific justification for your work and indicate possible applications and extensions. If applicable, you could recommend new areas for future research. Write the conclusion in narration, not bullet and numeral (Sriyani, 2021).

Bibliography

Printed book

(Author surname, initial (s). (year) *A title*. Edition, place of publication:

publisher).

Azizy, Q. (2002) *Eklektisisme hukum nasional: kompetensi antara hukum Islam dan hukum umum*. Yogyakarta: Gama Media.

Edited Book Example:

Rahmat, M.I. (eds.) (2002) *Kritik nalar fiqih NU: transformasi paradigma Bahtsul Masa'il*. Jakarta: Lakpesdam.

E-Book Example:

Mitchell, J.A., Thomson, M. and Coyne, R.P. (2017) *A guide to citation*. E-book library [online]. Available at: <https://www.mendeley.com/reference-management/reference-manager> (Accessed: 10 September 2016).

Chapter in an Edited Book Example:

Baehaqi, I. (2001) 'Tarik ulur wacana gender di kalangan abangan dan santri' in Maula, M.J. (ed.) *Ngesuhi deso sak kukuban: lokalitas, pluralism, modal sosial demokrasi*. Yogyakarta: LKiS, pp. 115-142.

Printed journal article

(Author surname, initial (s). (year) 'A title of article', *Name of Journal*, Volume (issue), page number.

Zubaidi, S. (2020) 'Cigarette fatwas, contestation of religious authority and politics in Indonesia', *Ijtihad: Jurnal Wacana Hukum Islam dan Kemanusiaan*, 20 (1), pp. 61-78.

Online journal article

Ma'mun, S. and Muhsin, I. (2020) 'Istinbāt method of tablighi students in Pesantren Temboro: textual and contextual matter', *Justicia Islamica: Jurnal Kajian Hukum dan Sosial*, 17 (2) [online]. Available at <https://jurnal.iainponorogo.ac.id/index.php/justicia/article/view/2003> (accessed: 10 August 2021).

Website

Author surname(s), initial(s). (Year of publishing) *Title of page/site* [Online]. Available at: URL (Accessed: day month year).

Haq, H. (2020) *Hukum Memakai Cadar Menurut Mazhab Empat* [Online]. Available at: <https://islam.nu.or.id/post/read/117753/hukum-memakai-cadar-menurut-mazhab-empat> (Accessed: 10 August 2021).

Printed newspaper article

Author surname(s), initial(s). (Year) 'Article Title', *Newspaper Title* (edition), day month, page number(s).

Ma'mun, S. (2018) 'Golput menurut 10 madzhab yang tidak populer', *Koran Rakyat* (10), 18 April, p.21.

Online video

Online, N.U. (2020) *Rais NU Jateng: banyak jenazah C-19 tidak dimandikan sesuai syariat* [YouTube]. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QYzV5YQ9b04> (Accessed: 10 August 2021).

Interview (if you use Mendeley for managing your reference please input your citation manually through the application. Click "add entry manually" => select type "hearing", then input your data. Please remind that you should edit as the citation style of Journal Ijtihad as shown below).

Huda. M.C. (2020), personal interview in Salatiga, 3 April.

Sriyani, E. (2021), personal interview in Salatiga, 6 January.