

THE ARTICLE TITLE SHOULD BE WRITTEN IN CAPITAL LETTERS, WITH A MAXIMUM OF 15 WORDS, TIMES NEW ROMAN 12 PT, SINGLE SPACING

First Author¹¹, Second Author², Third Author³ (Times New Roman 12, Bold, single spacing)

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Abstract: An abstract is a brief summary of a research purposes, methods used, and result of the research. An abstract primarily emphasizes on the result of the research. An abstract is written in Bahasa (Indonesian) and English. The number of words in an abstract should be no more than 100-150 words. The typing of an abstract is done with a single space and margins indented with 5 beats from the right and left margins of the main text. Keywords need to be written to describe the domain of the research problem and the principal terms which underlie the research conduct. The keywords can be a single word or compound words. Number of keywords should be no more than 3-5 words. This keyword is required for computerization. Searching the title and abstract of the research facilitated by the keywords. (Times New Roman 12, spasi 1)

Keywords: word, or frase

Abstrak: Abstrak memuat uraian singkat mengenai tujuan penelitian, metode yang digunakan, dan hasil penelitian. Penekanan penulisan abstrak terutama pada hasil penelitian. Abstrak ditulis dalam bahasa Indonesia dan Bahasa Inggris. Jumlah kata dalam abstrak 100-150 kata. Pengetikan abstrak dilakukan dengan spasi tunggal dengan margin yang menjorok ke dalam sebanyak 5 ketukan dari margin kanan dan kiri teks utama. Kata kunci perlu dicantumkan untuk menggambarkan ranah masalah yang diteliti dan istilah-istilah pokok yang mendasari pelaksanaan penelitian. Kata kunci dapat berupa kata tunggal atau gabungan kata. Jumlah kata kunci 3-5 kata. Kata kunci ini diperlukan untuk komputerisasi. Pencarian judul penelitian dan abstraknya dipermudah dengan kata-kata kunci tersebut.

Kata Kunci: kata, atau frasa

¹ Corresponding Author: Author name, [email](#), affiliation, affiliation address, country

INTRODUCTION

The introduction section presents the background and the research problem, the proposed problem-solving approach, the objectives of the study/writing, and a brief review of theoretical frameworks relevant to the issue under investigation. This section may also include the expected contributions or anticipated outcomes of the study. The length of the introduction should be approximately 10–15% of the total manuscript.

METHODS

This section describes how the research was conducted. The main elements include the research design, population and sample (research participants), data collection techniques and instruments, and data analysis procedures. For studies involving specific tools and materials, their specifications should be clearly described.

For articles containing conceptual ideas, theoretical applications, literature reviews, or practical writings in science and engineering, the heading METHODS may be replaced with subheadings as needed. The use of overly detailed sub-subsections should be avoided. However, if unavoidable, the hierarchy may follow the example **below**:

HEADING

Subheading

Sub-subheading

The methods section should comprise approximately 15–20% of the total manuscript.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This is the core section of a research article. Detailed data analysis procedures, such as statistical calculations or hypothesis testing processes, do not need to be presented. Only the results of the analyses and hypothesis testing should be reported. Tables and figures may be used to clarify the verbal presentation of the findings. Each table and figure must be commented on or discussed in the text.

The discussion aims to address the research questions or problem statements, explain how the findings were obtained, interpret the results, relate the findings to relevant theories, and propose new theoretical insights or modifications of existing theories.

a. Tables and Figures

1. Tables and figures must appear within the Results and Discussion section.

- Each table or figure must have a title. Table titles are placed **above** the table, while figure titles are placed **below** the figure. Titles should be **centered**.
- The source of a table or figure should be provided below it.
- Table borders should only appear in the header and at the bottom of the table. Vertical lines separating columns should be omitted.
- Tables or figures should be editable and presented in a clear black-and-white format.
- Place the table title above the table and the figure title below the figure. Tables and figures should be formatted in a single column. When referring to them in the text, specify them clearly, for example, **Table 1**.

Table 1. Title of the Table

Subheading	Subheading	Subheading
Content	Table content	Table content
...		...

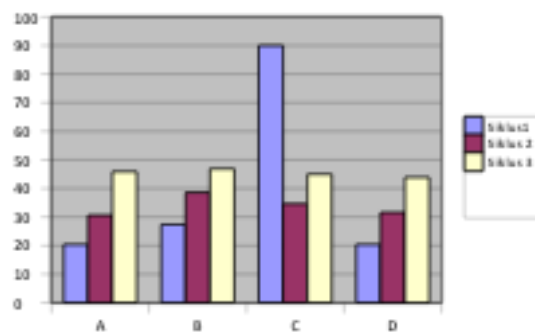


Figure 1. Figure Title

CONCLUSION

The conclusion provides a summary of the results and discussion, referring to the research objectives. Based on these points, new key ideas are developed that represent the essence of the research findings.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS (If Any)

If necessary, acknowledgments to specific parties, such as research sponsors or contributors, should be stated clearly and concisely.

REFERENCES

- To ensure the quality of articles suitable for publication, the editors require authors to prioritize primary sources (journal articles), with a minimum proportion of **80%**

compared to other types of references in the reference list. Authors are also encouraged to use up-to-date references published within the last **5 to 10 years**.

- 2) This journal does not use footnotes in the manuscript body. All sources must follow the citation and reference list guidelines according to the **APA Style**. A comprehensive guide to APA citation can be found at:
<https://www.mendeley.com/guides/apa-citation-guide>.
- 3) All works cited in the manuscript must be included in the reference list.
- 4) The reference list should be formatted in **Times New Roman, 12 pt**, single spacing, with **6 pt before** and **6 pt after** each entry. References must be arranged **alphabetically** and **chronologically**.