

**TITLE NO MORE THAN 15 WORDS IN
INDONESIAN AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE
(Times New Roman 14, Bold, Center, 1 space,
UPPERCASE)**

**Author Name (Without Title, Times New
Roman 13, Bold, Center)**

Institution

Email: Author Email

(Times New Roman 12, Center, 1 space)

Minimum 6000 words (exclude abstract and bibliography)

Abstract

The abstract must be written in two languages: Indonesian and English. It should include the objectives, methods, and research results for manuscripts based on original research, while review manuscripts do not require a methods section. The abstract must consist of 150–250 words and be written in single spacing. The English version of the abstract must be formatted in italics. The abstract should be typed in Times New Roman, 12-point font, single-spaced.

Key words: keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3

BACKGROUND (Times New Roman 12, Bold)

The background is the first part of the manuscript and must include the research background, problem formulation, and research methods, while review manuscripts do not include methods. It provides a description of the issues underlying the research problem, supported by the author's interest, preliminary data, and a brief explanation of

relevant theories, and is structured using a deductive pattern (general to specific).

Unizar Recht Journal is a scientific journal in the field of law published four times a year (April, July, October, and December).¹ The journal serves as a platform for academics and legal practitioners to disseminate legal knowledge to a wider audience across various fields, including Civil Law, Business Law, Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, and International Law.²

Manuscripts that have been accepted will be published through the Open Journal System (OJS).³ The journal accepts original research articles and contemporary legal ideas.⁴ Submitted manuscripts must be original and must not have been published elsewhere.⁵ Manuscripts may be written in Indonesian or English and may take the form of research papers or review articles in the field of law.⁶ Foreign terms must be written in italics, and paragraphs should use a five-space indentation.⁷ Footnotes must follow the Chicago Style format, using Times New Roman 10-point font, single spacing, with the first line

¹ Kompas, "Reformasi Hukum di Indonesia Masih Tertinggal," 5 Maret 2024, 1.

² Prof. Hikmahanto Juwana, wawancara oleh penulis, 12 Februari 2025.

³ Peter Mahmud Marzuki, *Penelitian Hukum* (Jakarta: Kencana, 2019), 35.

⁴ Republik Indonesia, Undang-Undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2011 tentang Pembentukan Peraturan Perundang-undangan, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2011 Nomor 82.

⁵ Sudikno Mertokusumo, "Penemuan Hukum," *Jurnal Hukum Ius Quia Iustum* 7, no. 14 (2000): 20–21.

⁶ Andi Pratama, "Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Konsumen dalam Transaksi Online" (Skripsi, Universitas Hasanuddin, 2020), 28.

⁷ Rina Susanti, "Efektivitas Penegakan Hukum Lingkungan di Indonesia" (Tesis, Universitas Indonesia, 2018), 45.

Source: Primary Data, processed, 2023 (Times New Roman 12, Bold, Align Lefts, 1 space)

Other:

Abbreviation in Footnote

- A. Ibid, short for ibidem which means 'in the same place and not interspersed with quote other'.
- B. Op.cit., short for opere citato, meaning 'in an essay that has called and interspersed with other sources'.
- C. Loc.cit, short for loco citato, meaning 'in a place that has been called'. loc. Cit is used if we point to a page that same from something source that has called.

Example:

1. Ibid.

Peter Mahmud Marzuki, *Penelitian Hukum* (Jakarta: Kencana, 2019), 35.

Ibid.

Ibid.

Ibid., 40 (if the page is different).

2. op. cit.

Peter Mahmud Marzuki, *Penelitian Hukum* (Jakarta: Kencana, 2019), 35.

Jimly Asshiddiqie, *Gagasan Negara Hukum Indonesia* (Dissertation, University of Indonesia, 1990), 102.

Marzuki, *op. cit.*, 50.

3. loc. cit.

Peter Mahmud Marzuki, *Penelitian Hukum* (Jakarta: Kencana, 2019), 35.

Jimly Asshiddiqie, *Gagasan Negara Hukum Indonesia* (Dissertation, University of Indonesia, 1990), 102.

Marzuki, *loc. cit.*

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- a. Bibliography arranged alphabetical.
- b. Forbidden to use blogs.
- c. Bibliography which uses E- books and hard book should there is author's name and publisher.
- d. References should be within the past 10 years publication
- e. Written use space 1,5.