

1. There are 2 sides of a rectangle **a** and **b**. Find its area and perimeter.
2. There is a side of a square. Find its perimeter.
3. There is a side of a square. Find its square.
4. There is a diameter of a circle. Find its circumference $L = \pi \cdot d$.
5. Известно, что X кг конфет стоит A рублей. Определить, сколько стоит 1 кг и Y кг этих же конфет.
6. Mike bought **x** kg of sweets and paid **a** \$. How much is **1** kg and **y** kg of the same sweets?
7. Известно, что X кг шоколадных конфет стоит A рублей, а Y кг ирисок стоит B рублей. Определить, сколько стоит 1 кг шоколадных конфет, 1 кг ирисок, а также во сколько раз шоколадные конфеты дороже ирисок.
8. Ann bought **x** kg of chocolates and paid **a** \$. Then she bought **y** kg of butterscotch and paid **b** \$. How much is 1 kg of chocolates, 1 kg of butterscotch, and how many times more expensive chocolates than butterscotch?
9. Do the linear equation $a \cdot x + b = 0$, if $a \neq 0$.
10. Kaya bought a pen for **a¢** and an eraser (ластик) for **b¢**. How much did she spend for the two items?
11. Jason found **x** worms in his backyard after a rain. The next day he found **z** more worms. About how many worms did he find in all? Ліана
12. There were **x** clowns on the circus floor and **y** acrobats. About how many people were on the circus floor? Ваня
13. April has **a** pencils, **b** pens, and **c** highlighters. Лепа
14. How many writing utensils does April have?
15. Kyle used **n** minutes of his cell phone minutes last week and **k** more minutes this week. How many minutes has he used altogether?
16. A coyote can run **d** miles per hour. An elephant can run **s** miles per hour. How much faster can the coyote run?
17. Caitlin bought a package of **r** carrots and a bag of **w** potatoes. About how many more carrots were there?
18. Angie paid \$**n** for a skirt. Mandy paid \$**m**. How much more did Mandy pay? Піта, Соня З.
19. Tommy has **f** baseball cards. Jim has **h**.
20. What is the difference in the number of cards they have?
21. There are **p** bracelets with **t** beads (бисер) on each bracelet. How many beads are there in all?
22. Fran and her two friends earned \$**s** babysitting. If they divide the money equally, how much will each of them get?
23. William has a scrapbook (альбом) for his baseball cards. He has **n** cards. If **k** cards will fit on (поміститься на) a page, how many pages can he fill?
24. Debbie has **t** puppies that each weigh (вага) the same. If the total weight of the puppies is **m** pounds, how much does each puppy weigh?

25. Orlando: I want to plant a vegetable garden. I have **a** tomato, **b** pepper, and **c** zucchini plants. I want to put the plants into **n** equal rows. Your Mission: Find how many plants should be planted in each row.
26. Into the first sack (*мишок*) was 46 kg of grains that for 18 kg less (*меньше*) than into the second one. How many kilograms of grains were into both sacks?
27. One brother is x years old and the second one is for 5 years more. How old is the second brother?
28. Make up the expression and find it, if: $x=7$; 11; 14.
29. Duration of a day is a hours. What is duration of night? Make up the expression and find it, if: $a=8$; 10; 12.
30. Weight of one watermelon is 6 kg. Weight of one the second one is for n kilograms less. Make up the expression and find it, if: $n=2$; 3; 4.
31. Jim has m stamps and Tom has n ones. They put them all together and divide equally (fifty-fifty). How many stamps each boy has? Make up the expression and find it, if: $m=15$, $n=21$. **Has the word problem a meaning, if $m=6$, $n=9$?*
32. **LOOP** Fran and her two friends earned \$**s** babysitting in each day.
33. They worked during the week. If they divide the money equally,
34. how much will each of them get?
35. **LOOP**
36. Jim works at the meteorological station.
37. He must count the amount of day with temperature
38. below by zero during the week.
39. Help him making the project.
40. A cheetah can run **v** miles per hour. A bear can run **v1** miles per hour. How much faster can the cheetah run?
41. A farmer has a pumpkin patch (*участок*) with **n** rows. Each row has **k** pumpkins. How many pumpkins does the farmer have?
42. Loops:
43. <https://csharp-book.softuni.org/Content/Chapter-5-2-loops-exam-problems/exam-problems/smart-lily/smart-lily.html>
44. <http://www.beginwithjava.com/java/loops/questions.html>
45. <https://problemsolvingwithpython.com/09-Loops/09.01-For-Loops/>
46. <https://problemsolvingwithpython.com/09-Loops/09.06-Review-Questions/>
47. Lilly is **N** years old. For each **birthday** she receives a present. For each **odd** birthday (1, 3, 5, ..., n) she receives **toys**, and for each **even** birthday (2, 4, 6, ..., n) she receives **money**. For her **second birthday** she received **10.00 USD**, and **the amount is increased by 10.00 USD for each following even birthday** (2 -> 10, 4 -> 20, 6 -> 30 etc.). Over the years Lilly has secretly saved her money. Lilly's **brother**, in the years when she **received money**, **took 1.00 USD** from each of the amounts. Lilly **has sold the toys**, received over the years, **each one for P USD** and added the sum to the amount of saved money. With the money she wanted to **buy a washing machine for X USD**. Write a program that calculates **how much money she has saved** and if it is enough to **buy a washing machine**.
48. **Problem: Hospital**
- For a certain period of time, patients arrive at the hospital every day for an examination. It has **initially 7 doctors**. Each doctor can treat only **one patient per day**, but sometimes there is a shortage of doctors, so the **remaining patients are sent to other hospitals**. **Every third day** the hospital makes calculations and if

the count of untreated patients is greater than the count of treated ones, another doctor is appointed. Appointment takes place before the daily patient acceptance begins.

Write a program, that calculates **for a given period of time, the count of treated and untreated patients.**

49. Write a for loop that reads in 3 non-negative integers from the user (one at a time) and assigns the maximum value to a variable maxVal.

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66. A farmer needs to ship t pumpkins to a grocery store. If each crate (накувальний ящик) can hold n pumpkins, how many crates will the farmer need?	67. A bakery needs to arrange c cupcakes on trays (лоток) for a party. If each tray can hold n cupcakes, how many trays will the bakery need?

68. A school needs x slices of pizza for a pizza party. If each pizza has y slices, how many pizzas should the school buy?	69. A boy at an amusement (розважальний) park has d ride tickets. Each ride on the roller coaster (американські гірки) costs n tickets. After riding the roller coaster as many times as he can, how many tickets will the boy have left?
70. A group of n people is going on a boat tour. If each boat holds m people, how many boats will the group need?	71. There are a chairs set up in the gym for an assembly. After the assembly, the chairs will be put away in stacks (куна) of b. How many chairs will be in the final stack?