

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
DODOMA REGION
FORM FOUR PRE-NATIONAL 2 MARKING SCHEME
CIVICS

1. Each correct answer 1marks

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
A	C	A	B	D	A	A	C	C	D

2. Each correct answer 1marks

I	Ii	iii	iv	v	vi
F	G	C	H	D	A

3. Six condition in which president can declare a state of emergency

Any relevance answer with brief explanation (1.5 marks)

- i. If a state is at war
- ii. If a state is at danger of invasion from outside
- iii. Natural disaster
- iv. If there is massive breakdown of law
- v. Epidemics/ public health emergency
- vi. Economics crisis

4. Element of free and fair election

Any relevance answer with brief explanation (1.5 marks)

- i. There is civil education for voter
- ii. Voting is done by secret ballot
- iii. There is political tolerance.
- iv. There is election interval E.g. in Tanzania general election is after every 5 years
- v. There is existence of many political parties

- vi. Election petition for member of the parliament and councilor is allowed
- vii. Advantage of timely repair of personal and public properties

Any relevance answer with brief explanation (1.5 marks)

- i. It helps to maintain our cultural heritage
- ii. It helps properties to last longer
- iii. It reduces government expenditure
- iv. It helps to keep originality of objects
- v. It helps to increase production
- vi. It helps to preserve the environment
- vii. It helps to reduce damage of properties
- viii. Six social cultural practice promotes inequality between female and male

Any relevance answer with brief explanation (1.5 marks)

- i. FGM
- ii. Widow inheritance
- iii. Forced marriage
- iv. Early marriage
- v. Bride price
- vi. Polygamy
- ix. Importance of road safety

Any relevance answer with brief explanation (1.5 marks)

- i. Helps to prevent road accident
- ii. It helps to regulates speed
- iii. Helps to reduce traffic jam
- iv. It makes road user aware on proper use of the road
- v. Provide equal rights to the road users
- vi. It p
- x. Role of government and pressure group in promoting human rights
- i. To have constitution that promote human rights
- ii. To guarantee of individual rights
- iii. Providing equal right
- iv. To ensure freedom of thought
- v. To ensure rule of law

- vi. To guarantee freedom of choice and opinion

SECTION C each question carries 15 marks

- **Relevance introduction 03 marks**
- **Relevance five point @ 2marks**
- **Conclusion 02 marks**

- xi. Constitutional function of judiciary
- i. To settle disputes between people
 - ii. To protect the rights of individuals.
 - iii. To interpreting laws.
 - iv. To providing justice.
 - v. To protect the constitution
 - vi. To ensure the rule of law.
- xii. Five non material indicator of social development
- i. Freedom
 - ii. Equality
 - iii. Unity
 - iv. Peace
 - v. Fair distribution of resources
 - vi. Cooperation and participation.
- xiii. Conditions of SAPS
- i. Devaluation of local currency
 - ii. Balance of national budget
 - iii. To remove subsidies in agriculture
 - iv. Introducing cost sharing in social service
 - v. Free trade
 - vi. Democratization
 - vii. Restructure foreign debts

