

Grammar Unit ★★★ 7

- 1 Complete the rules with the words. There are two words that you do not need to use.

advice allowed essential instructions
modals prohibited verbs

- 1 We use *must* to talk about a strong obligation – to say something is ____ or a rule.
- 2 We use *should* to give ____ – or to say something is a good idea.
- 3 *Mustn't* refers to something that is ____.
- 4 After *should(n't)* and *must(n't)* we use ____ without *to*.
- 5 The form of the ____ is the same for all subjects.

- 2 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use *should*, *shouldn't*, *must* or *mustn't*.

- 1 The instructor advised us against wearing baggy clothes.
The instructor said that we _____ baggy clothes.
- 2 It's essential that all climbers use the safety equipment.
All climbers _____ the safety equipment.
- 3 I think it's a good idea to avoid the motorway.
You _____ the motorway.
- 4 It is prohibited for drivers to park here.
Drivers _____ here.
- 5 I advise you not to go near the sinking sands.
You _____ near the sinking sands.

- 3 Complete the speech with *should*, *shouldn't*, *must* or *mustn't* and the verbs.

bring do go leave listen

- 4 Read the prompts. Write two sentences, the first with the correct form of *have to* and the second with the correct form of *have got to*.

- 1 Tyler / not study / for a test today
- 2 walkers / use / the footpath in the forest / ?
- 3 Kaye and I / not wake up early / at weekends
- 4 Nicole / discuss / her plans with her parents / ?
- 5 You / not pay for / my camping equipment

- 5 Look at the list. Write questions and short answers about the Dean family. Use the correct form of *have to*.

The Dean Family's List of Chores for Sunday

Me
wash the car ☐ cook breakfast ☐

1 Andy
feed the cat ☐ walk the dog ☐

2 Kayla
cook breakfast ☐ walk the dog ☐

3 Mum and Dad
feed the cat ☐ make lunch ☐

4 Mum
put the recycling wash up after ☐

Do I have to wash the car? No, I don't.

Do I have to cook breakfast? Yes, I do.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

1 Complete the verbs in the sentences. Then number the sentences in the order that they happened in the story.

- A ___ Then the mother arrived and saw her baby and the backpack. She (1) p___ at it with her nose for a few seconds and then slowly walked away with her baby. After a few minutes, Jo continued on her walk.
- B ___ She knew that when you are (2) a ___ by a wild animal you shouldn't (3) f___ back, but she knew she had to (4) d___ herself.
- C ___ Last summer, Jo was on holiday in the USA with her family. One day, while she was out hiking alone, a young bear jumped out from behind a tree and (5) c___ her down the footpath.
- D ___ The young bear smelled the backpack and then (6) b___ down on it with its teeth.
- E ___ So, Jo stopped running. She (7) s___ still and then (8) t___ her backpack at it, hitting the bear on the nose!

2 The verbs in bold are in the wrong sentences. Write them beside the correct sentences.

- Don't **sting** your little sister's hair, David! ____
- In archery, you have to **push** the yellow circle with an arrow. ____
- Be careful! That bee is going to **pull** you. ____
- Josh! You shouldn't **hit** people off their chair – they might get hurt. ____

3 Unscramble the adjectives 1–4 and match them to the pictures A–D.

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| 1 atimpent _____ | Picture ____ |
| 2 wriedor _____ | Picture ____ |
| 3 daifra _____ | Picture ____ |
| 4 sedbarraems _____ | Picture ____ |



4 Read the situations. Write an adjective to describe the people. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

- Jamil likes school. His favourite subjects are maths and history. Last term he got As in all his exams. Jamil is very ____.
- Hannah likes meeting new people. When she meets someone for the first time she always says 'hello'. She speaks to people in her neighbourhood and the shops in her area. People like her because she is a ____ person.
- Ryan always cleans his own room. When his parents are busy with their jobs he washes the car and cuts the grass – and his mum and dad don't have to ask him to do it! Ryan is a very ____ person.
- Hayley gets a lot of pocket money from her parents every week, but she never buys things for her friends or her family and she never shares her possessions with others. She can be quite ____.
- Noah never says 'please' or 'thank you' when people do things for him. He never holds the door open for other people to go into shops and other places before he does. Noah is very ____.

5 Complete the text with the correct form of advice, advise, argument, argue and discuss.

I love my cousin, but we used to have (1) ____ about things all the time. For example, we used to (2) ____ about things like who had the best football team! After our last fight, my Mum gave me some good (3) ____ – she (4) ____ me to (5) ____ things in a serious, mature way with my cousin instead of fighting with him like a child!

6 Complete the dialogue with one word.

- A Have you ever (1) ____ scuba diving before?
- B No, I've never tried it. Do I (2) ____ to wear special clothes?
- A Well, (3) ____ of all, you must wear the correct footwear – no shoes allowed. Secondly, you must wear a special rubber suit called a wetsuit. (4) ____, you have to wear a harness. Do you want to have a (5) ____?
- B Sure! What do I do (6) ____?
- A (7) ____ jumping into the pool.
- B Uh, oh!
- A Don't (8) _____. You're doing fine!