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ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Title not more than 15 Words
Times New Roman, Font Size 12 Bold, Capitalized each Word

First Author,¹ Second Author,² Third Author³

¹First author' affiliation department, institution, city, country

² Second author' affiliation department, institution, city, country

*Corresponding author, affiliation department, institution, address, e-mail

Abstract

Abstract should be not more than 250 words and written in structured terms with the following headings: Background, Objective, Methods, Results, and Conclusion. Times New Roman, font size 12, and 1.5 line spacing.

Background: Background and purpose of the study.

Objective: Objective includes the aim of the study and it is commenced by placing To, for instance: To evaluate, To discover.

Methods: Subjects/objects of the study, methods and design, research period should be written briefly.

Results: Results or findings of the study are clearly described.

Conclusion: Summary of the study is explained.

Keywords: Keyword one, keyword two, keyword three, keyword four, keyword five (no abbreviation) (Three to five key words or short phrases that will assist indexers in cross-indexing the article should be provided below the abstract and written in alphabetical order). Keywords should be referring to <https://meshb.nlm.nih.gov/search>.

Authors are strongly encouraged to limit the article length to 3,500 words for effective and efficient communication. The length does not include the running title, title page, abstract, and references. Only 6 tables, figures, and charts in total are allowed. The spelled-out abbreviation followed by the abbreviation in parentheses should be used on first mention unless the abbreviation is a standard unit of measurement. Begin references on a new page. Bulleting and numbering are not allowed. Please use proper narration to explain the research methods and findings.

Introduction

Introduction should be between 1–2 pages (not more than five paragraphs). Times New Roman, font size 12, and double spaced. Citation numbers should be in superscript (^{1,2,3}) and come after punctuation. Use no indent for the first paragraphs and do not take a space between paragraphs. Any subtitles are not allowed.

Introduction describes the problem in general terms (including relevant facts/figures to establish the significance of the problem). Purpose of the study should be revealed at the end of the introduction.

Methods

Methods necessarily include the following requirements:

- Subjects/objects,
- Participants,
- Instruments/tools/materials,
- Research protocols,
- Sampling methods/sampling size,
- Required references,
- Questionnaire development and testing,
- Statistical methods,
- Place/research period,
- Ethical clearance.

Results

Results should have correlation with the purpose of the study (research question/s). Tables/figures in the results are important and relevant with the results. The text/narration does not repeat the results in the tables/figures. The text/narration provides clarifying information for the results in the tables/figures and placed before the tables/figures.

Discussion

Discussion is excessively longer than in introduction. It should have reference citation and contain information whether the results answer the proposed hypotheses/objectives of the study, not a repetition of the results, interpretation of the findings in the result, and next study/research/steps/ recommendation related to the topic (if necessary). It also includes information whether the findings agree with other research/studies conducted. Gap in findings, theories, practices, and literature with other studies should be explained. If a disagreement is found, discussion should suggest alternative explanations or weakness in the design of the experiment (including the weakness of the experiment in this article or the experiments of others). Clarification may be needed in order to explain the differentiation.

Study limitation and *conclusion* should be concisely written. In addition, conclusion is placed at the end of discussion which fits the objective of the study and it does not include completely new ideas. Sentences in conclusions are written in present tense. Other than conclusions, all sentences are written in a direct and precise manner in present or past tense according to the context of the sentence.

Tables

Tables should be typed in single spaced, and should be titled and numbered in the Arabic numeral system in the order of their first citation in the text. Use horizontal lines above and below the column headings and at the bottom of the table only. Abbreviations used in the table must be defined in a footnote to the table. Indicate footnotes in this order of **,#.

Table 1 Comparison of Effectiveness of Therapy between Two Groups

% Flattening	Group				p Value
	A		B		
	(n=26)	%	(n=26)	%	
< 50%	6	23.1	11	42.3	0.722
> 50%	20	76.9	15	57.7	

p value is obtained from *Kolmogorov Smirnov* test between 2 groups

Figures

Photos/images/charts should be numbered in accordance with the appearance in the text.

Minimum resolution for all figures in the following [color in RGB (red, green, blue mode) or grayscale] at least 300 dpi (dots per inch). The recommended resolution for line art (charts or images that contain typographic elements) is 600 dpi.

For x-ray films, scans, and other diagnostic images, as well as pictures of pathology specimens or photomicrographs, black-and-white or color photographic prints, is 5 × 7 inches (127 × 178 mm).

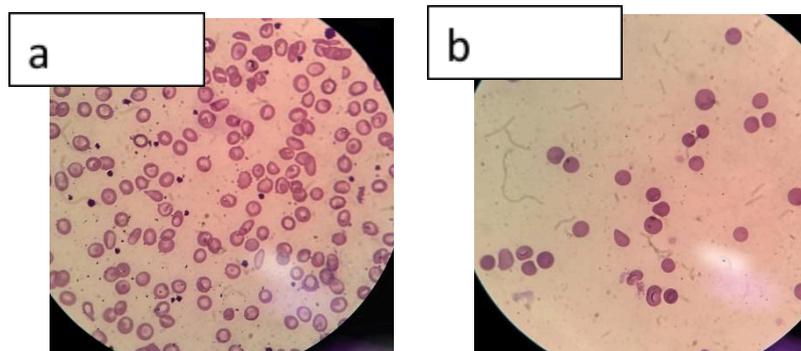


Figure 1. Erythrocyte morphology from patient of intensive phase (a) and late phase (b) on Tb treatment

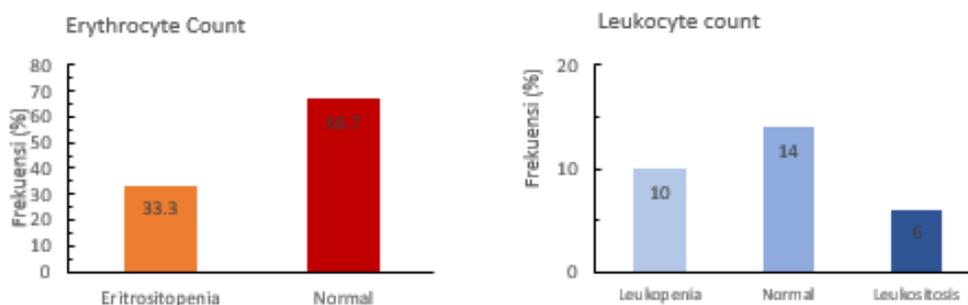


Fig. 2 Erythrocyte & Leukocyte Count

References

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6. Nicolai T. Homeopathy. Proceedings of the Workshop Alternative Medicines; 2011 November 30; Brussels. Belgium. Belgium: ENVI; 2011.
7. American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Headlines in reproductive medicine. [cited 2010 May 6]. Available from: <http://www.asrm.org/headlines/>.

Case Reports

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Background: Background and purpose of the study.

Objective: Objective includes the aim of the study and it is commenced by placing To, for instance: To evaluate, To discover.

Case: A brief description of the patient's clinical and demographic details, the diagnosis, any interventions and the outcomes.

Conclusion: A brief summary of the clinical impact or potential implications of the case report.

Keywords: Keyword one, keyword two, keyword three, keyword four, keyword five (no abbreviation) (Three to five key words or short phrases that will assist indexers in cross-indexing the article should be provided below the abstract and written in alphabetical order). Keywords should be referring to <https://meshb.nlm.nih.gov/search>.

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Introduction describes the problem in general terms (including relevant facts/figures to establish the significance of the problem). Purpose of the study should be revealed at the end of the introduction.

Case(s)

The text/narration does not repeat the results in the tables/figures. The text/narration provides clarifying information for the results in the tables/figures and placed before the tables/figures. Case(s) necessarily may include the following requirements:

- a description of the patient’s relevant demographic details (age, gender, ethnicity, occupation),
- Medical, family, and psychosocial history; including diet, lifestyle, and genetic information whenever possible and details about relevant comorbidities and past interventions and their outcomes,
- diagnostic assessments,
- symptoms and signs (his or her chief complaints),
- treatment or intervention,
- follow-up and outcomes,
- any other significant details,
- ethics approval and consent to participate.

Discussion

Discussion is excessively longer than in introduction. It should have reference citation and contain information whether the results answer the proposed hypotheses/objectives of the study, not a repetition of the results, interpretation of the findings in the result, and next study/research/steps/ recommendation related to the topic (if necessary). It also includes information whether the findings agree with other research/studies conducted. Gap in findings, theories, practices, and literature with other studies should be explained. If a disagreement is found, discussion should suggest alternative explanations or weakness in the design of the experiment (including the weakness of the experiment in this article or the experiments of others). Clarification may be needed in order to explain the differentiation.

Conclusion should be concisely written. In addition, conclusion is placed at the end of discussion which fits the objective of the study, and it does not include completely new ideas. The conclusion offers the most important findings from the case without references. Describe the primary “take-away” lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion. Sentences in conclusions are written in present tense. Other than conclusions, all sentences are written in a direct and precise manner in present or past tense according to the context of the sentence.

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> 50%	20	76.9	15	57.7	
Total	26	100	26	100	

p value is obtained from *Kolmogorov Smirnov* test between 2 groups

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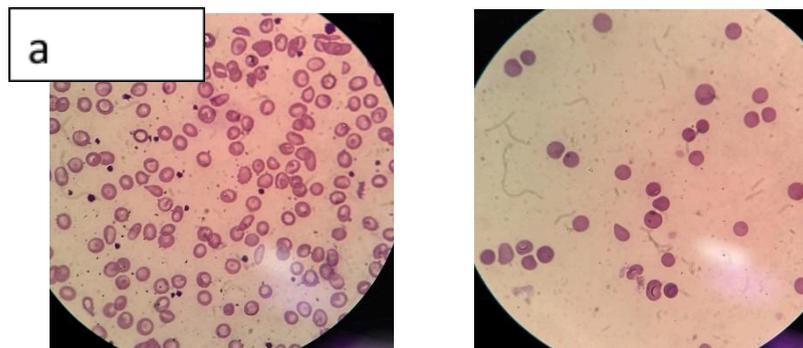


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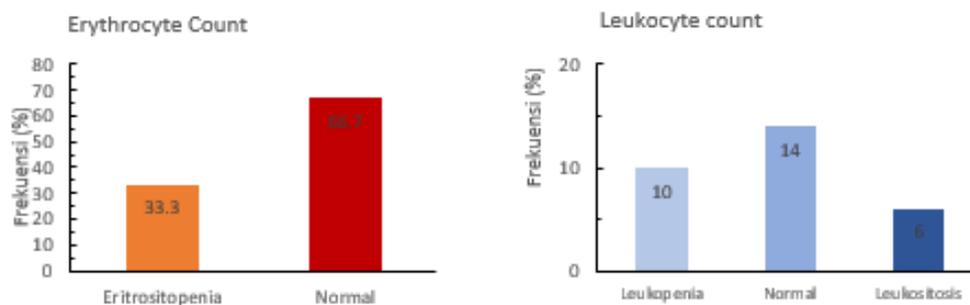


Fig. 2 Erythrocyte & Leukocyte Count

Fig. 1 Pathological Anatomy Revealed a Meningioma

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For x-ray films, scans, and other diagnostic images, as well as pictures of pathology specimens or photomicrographs, black-and-white or color photographic prints, is 5 × 7 inches (127 × 178 mm).

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