# The Length of The Title Maximum 14 Words and Each Word Should Begin With a Capitalized Letter (*Times New Roman 12pt, bold, center*)

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## ABSTRACT (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)

The abstract should be written in English and/or Bahasa, presented in a single paragraph, and limited to a maximum of 250 words. It should provide a concise summary of the introduction, methods, results, and conclusions of the study.

**Keywords:** should be written in no more than 5 (five) words or phrases.

#### INTRODUCTION (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)

To ensure adherence to the format and style guidelines of Buitenzorg: Journal of Tropical Science, authors must refer to the provided guidelines. Additionally, a template is available to assist authors in preparing their manuscripts. To utilize the template, authors should save the file to their document and then copy and paste their manuscript text using "Special Paste" and selecting "Unformatted Text".

The manuscript must be written in English or Indonesian using standard scientific terminology. It should be created in Microsoft Word format, except for graphs created using Microsoft Excel and figures in JPEG or PDF format. The manuscript should be typed in Times New Roman font, size 12, and double-spaced throughout, except for the title, tables, titles of graphs/figures, and appendix, which should be single-spaced. A4 paper must be used with a margin of 3 cm on all sides, and the total number of pages should be between 12-20. Tables, graphs, and figures should be placed after the references section of the manuscript.

The introduction should provide a concise overview of the research's background, novelty, current state of knowledge, and objectives. It should be written clearly and efficiently and supported by appropriate references. Any detailed discussion of relevant literature should be reserved for the discussion section, not the introduction.

#### MATERIALS AND METHODS (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)

The manuscript must provide a clear and comprehensive description of the biological, analytical, and statistical procedures used so that they can be replicated by other researchers. The original methods and procedures that were used should be referenced and any modifications made to them should be clearly explained.

The authors must provide explicit information about the commercial products and equipment used in the study, including their commercial name, specifications, and origin (city and country). The use of appropriate statistical methods is essential, with an emphasis on the biological mechanism. The statistical model, classes, blocks, and experimental unit must be designated. We suggest consulting with a statistician to avoid any errors or inadequate statistical methods.

#### Each Word of Subheading Begin with a Capitalized Letter (12pt, bold, center)

The subheading must be written in bold, centered, and with the first letter of each word capitalized.

**Sub subheading.** Only the first word should be capitalized, written in bold, followed by a full stop, and the following text should be typed with a double line break from the sub-subheading.

#### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)

When possible, data should be presented in Tables or Figures. Avoid repeating the same data in both Tables and Figures. Provide adequate and complete data, along with an index of variation (e.g., SD, SE) and significance level (e.g., P<0.01), to enable readers to interpret the results of the experiment. The text should complement the tabular data, but refrain from excessively repeating the same numbers within the text.

#### Tables (12pt, bold, center)

To create tables, authors should use the Microsoft Word Table function by selecting "Insert" and then "Table," and following the instructions provided. The use of tabs and spaces to separate cells into rows and columns should be avoided.

Tables should be self-explanatory and provide complete information without the need for accompanying text. The table title should be concise and clear, with only the first word capitalized, placed above the table, and numbered with Arabic numerals.

#### Figures (12pt, bold, center)

The title of a figure or graph should be concise and clear, placed beneath the image, and numbered using Arabic numerals. The symbols and explanations used in the figure or graph should be defined in the title. The figure or graph should be of high quality and easily readable. Bar charts should be presented in 2D with simple shading, rather than solid or block shading.

The DISCUSSION section should be coherent, providing a clear and concise interpretation of the results, highlighting their biological mechanisms and significance, and supported by relevant literature. It should also establish the connection between the obtained results and the research hypotheses or field of investigation.

#### References (12pt, bold, center)

The references section should include publications from the last decade, with at least 70% being journal articles. It is not acceptable to cite a citation, refer to an author as "Anonym," or include proceedings, theses, or dissertations as references. Electronic publications may be used if they are from reputable sources, such as journals or government or private institutions, and the date of access should be indicated after the reference.

#### CONCLUSION (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)

The conclusion should be succinctly written in a single paragraph, accurately reflecting the experimental results obtained. Furthermore, it is important to add the implications of the results, indicating how the findings of this research can be applied to address issues or advance technology in the field of tropical science.

#### **CONFLICT OF INTEREST (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)**

We confirm that we have no conflict of interest regarding any financial, personal, or other affiliations with individuals or organizations related to the subject matter discussed in the manuscript.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)

Acknowledgement (if any) to person(s) or institution(s) who help the experiment should be stated.

#### REFERENCES (12pt, bold, center, capital letter)

You can download the citation style guide from this <u>link</u>. We recommend using Mendeley to manage your citations.

Table 1. Concise and Clear Title with Initial Word Capitalized, Numbered Using Arabic Numerals and Placed Above the Table.

	Column head		Column head
	AA	AB	_ Cordinar meda
Row head	1.00±0.05ª	1.00±0.05 <sup>a</sup>	1.00±0.05 <sup>a</sup>
Row head	$1.00\pm0.05^{a}$	$1.00 \pm 0.05^a$	$1.00\pm0.05^{a}$
Row head	$1.00\pm0.05^{a}$	$1.00\pm0.05^{a}$	$1.00\pm0.05^{a}$
Row head	$1.00\pm0.05^{b}$	1.00±0.05 <sup>b</sup>	1.00±0.05 <sup>b</sup>

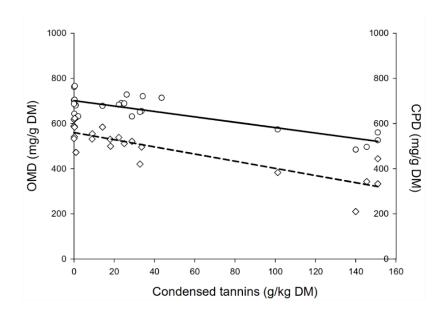


Figure 1. Title should be brief and clear, located under the figure or graph. Only the initial word is capitalized and numbered with Arabic number. Symbols and description of figure and graph should be defined in title. (-\(0)-=\)...; -o- =....; OMD=......; OMD=...........