The Settlement of the Americas: Bibliography and Sources

Bibliography:

- Barras, Colin. “Controversial cave discoveries suggest humans reached Americas much earlier than thought.” *Nature*. 22 July 2020, https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-02190-y
- Benzine, Vittoria. “The Discovery of the Oldest Human Footprints in North America Thrilled Researchers. It Turns Out They May Not Be So Old.” *ArtNet*, November 24, 2022, https://news.artnet.com/art-world/oldest-ice-age-human-footprints-new-mexico-not-that-old-2212969 Accessed December 5, 2023
- Callaway, Ewen. “‘Ghost population’ hints at long-lost migration to the Americas.” *Nature*, July 21, 2015. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature.2015.18029
- Cascone, Sarah. “Ancient Stone Tools Once Thought to be Made by Humans Were Actually Crafted by Monkeys, Say Archaeologists.” ArtNet, January 3, 2023, https://news.artnet.com/art-world/ancient-tools-monkeys-2237820 Accessed December 12, 2023
- Dillehay, Tom D. et al. “Monte Verde: Seaweed, Food, Medicine, and the Peopling of South America.” *Science*, Vol 320, Issue 5877, May 2008, pp. 784-786. DOI: 10.1126/science.1156533
- Dillehay, Tom D et al. “New Archaeological Evidence for an Early Human Presence at Monte Verde, Chile.” *PloS one*, Vol. 10,11 e0141923. 18 Nov. 2015, doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0141923
- Dillehay, Tom D. “Seven Ages Audio Journal 037: Tom Dillehay: Archaeology at Monte Verde.” Jun 14, 2020, Seven Ages Research Associates Podcast, https://youtu.be/RHhJU1SVyJs?si=MO2DEfNIGt7UtWGU
- Erlandson , Jon M. et. al. “The Kelp Highway Hypothesis: Marine Ecology, the Coastal Migration Theory, and the Peopling of the Americas.” *The Journal of Island and Coastal Archaeology*, Vol 2, Issue 2, 2007, pages 161-174. https://doi.org/10.1080/15564890701628612
- Flegontov, P., Altınışık, N.E., Changmai, P. et al. “Palaeo-Eskimo genetic ancestry and the peopling of Chukotka and North America.” *Nature*, 570 2019, pp. 236–240. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1251-y
- Gonzalez, Silvia; Huddart, David & Bennett, Matthew. “Valsequillo Pleistocene archaeology and dating: ongoing controversy in Central Mexico.” *World Archaeology*, Vol. 38, Issue 4, 2006, pp. 611-627 http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00438240600963155
- Holen, Steven R.; Holen, Kathleen. “The Mammoth Steppe Hypothesis: The Middle Wisconsin (Oxygen Isotope Stage 3) Peopling of North America.” *Paleoamerican Odyssey,* edited by Graf, Kelly Graf, Caroline V. Ketron and Michael R. Waters, 2014, pp. 429-444
- Mann Charles C. *1491: New Revelations of the Americas before Columbus*. Vintage, 2006.
- Pedersen, M. W. et al. “Postglacial viability and colonization in North America’s ice-free corridor.” *Nature*, 537 (7618), 2016, pp. 45-49. https://eprints.gla.ac.uk/138297/1/138297.pdf
- Pigati, Jeffrey S. Pigati et al. “Independent age estimates resolve the controversy of ancient human footprints at White Sands.” *Science*, Vol 382, Issue 6666, Oct 5, 2023. https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.adh5007
- Pitulko, Vladimir & Pavlova, Elena. “Ecological Constraints and Drivers for Human Dispersals and Adaptations in the Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene Environments of the East Siberian Arctic.” *Quaternary*, Vol 6, Issue 56, 2023. DOI: 10.3390/quat6040056.
- Pitulko, V.; Nikolskiy, P.; Basilyan, A.; Pavlova, E. “Human habitation in the Arctic Western Beringia prior the LGM.” *PaleoamericanOdyssey,* edited by Graf, K.E., Ketron, C.V., Waters, M.R., Eds., Texas A&M University: College Station, 2014; pp. 13–44.

- Potter, Ben A. et al. “Current evidence allows multiple models for the peopling of the Americas.” *Sci. Adv.*, Vol 4, Issue 8, Aug 8, 2018. DOI:10.1126/sciadv.aat5473 https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.aat5473
- Raff, Jennifer. *Origin: A Genetic History of the Americas*. Twelve, Hatchett Book Group, 2023.
- Raff, Jennifer. “HOT Topic: The Latest Genetic and Archaeological Evidence for the Peopling of the Americas.” December 15, 2022, Smithsonian's National Museum of Natural History. https://youtu.be/yEG5MmsXlho?si=2bYfxz7c9aDS7fBg
- Shugar, Dan H. et al. “Post-glacial sea-level change along the Pacific coast of North America.” *Quaternary Science Reviews*, Volume 97, 2014, Pages 170-192. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0277379114002030
- Smith, Heather; Rasic, Jeff; Goebel, Ted. “Biface traditions of Northern Alaska and their role in the peopling of the Americas.” *PaleoamericanOdyssey,* edited by Graf, K.E., Ketron, C.V., Waters, M.R., Eds., Texas A&M University: College Station, 2014; pp. 105–124.
- Wade, Lizzie. “Spear Tips Point to Path of First Americans.” *Science*, Oct 5, 2023. doi: 10.1126/science.aal0999
- Waters, Michael R. et al. “Pre-Clovis projectile points at the Debra L. Friedkin site, Texas—Implications for the Late Pleistocene peopling of the Americas.” *Sci. Adv.*, Vol 4, Issue 10, Oct 24, 2018. DOI:10.1126/sciadv.aat4505 https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.aat4505
- Wernecke, Clarke. “An "Idiot's Guide" to the American Upper Paleolithic.” Virtual Lecture Series 2022, June 23, 2022, The Archaeological Conservancy. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N97UyAmrAlU&ab_channel=TheArchaeologicalConservancy
- Willerslev, Eske. "From Siberia to the Americas and Beyond: Becoming an Evolutionary Geneticist.” Nov 10, 2020, Yellowstone Gateway Museum. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uhPCMyO8sjA&t=4s&ab_channel=YellowstoneGatewayMuseum
-

Voiceover Credits:

- Voiceover provided by creator
- Introduction Music
  - Cinematic Drums & Choir Voices, by Keith Anthony Holden
- Outtro Music
  - Spruce and Pine, by Sander Kalmeijer

Image Credits:

- Title: US Textbooks
  - License: Courtesy USAToday
  - URL: https://www.usatoday.com/gcdn/presto/2021/07/02/NAAS/d0ed3c38-01d7-4df3-af7c-32fcf4d8b21a-RGZ_digital_textbooks_02.JPG?crop=2499,1406,x0,y114&width=2499&height=1406&format=pjpg&auto=webp
- Title: 1893 Nina Pinta Santa Maria replicas.jpg
  - License: Public Domain
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1893_Nina_Pinta_Santa_Maria_replicas.jpg

- Title: Portrait of a Man, Said to be Christopher Columbus.jpg
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Portrait_of_a_Man,_Said_to_be_Christopher_Columbus.jpg
- Title: An artist's concept of early human children living and playing on the margins of a wetland is what is today New Mexico. Thousands of their footsteps have been found preserved in the dry alkali playa of White Sands National Park, along with evidence of mammoths.
    - License: Courtesy of Davide Bonadonna
    - URL: https://news.berkeley.edu/2023/10/05/tests-confirm-humans-tramped-around-north-america-more-than-20-000-years-ago
- Title: Early migrations mercator.svg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Early_migrations_mercator.svg
- Title: NatGeo Headline
    - License: Courtesy National Geographic
    - URL: https://www.nationalgeographic.com/history/article/fossil-footprints-challenge-theory-when-people-first-arrived-americas
- Title: Molecula adn.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Molecula_adn.jpg
- Title: Digging into the Past (geograph 3146656).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, Attribution: Anthony Vosper
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Digging_into_the_Past_(geograph_3146656).jpg
- Title: Beringia 15,000 Years Ago
    - License: Painting produced by Videoanthrop Inc., Montreal/M. François Girard. Canadian Museum of History, I-A-40, S95-23503
    - URL: https://hakaimagazine.com/news/investigating-ice-age-americans-ancient-abattoir/
- Title: Far Side Comic
    - License: © Gary Larsen
    - URL: https://i.pinimg.com/564x/d8/ef/bc/d8efbc061cf04e575550b45dcc2cdd8c.jpg
- Title: Las Dantas panel at Cerro Azul, La Lindosa
    - License: CC BY 4.0 DEED,
    - URL: https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/10.1098/rstb.2020.0496
- Title: Lascaux 007.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lascaux_007.jpg
- Title: Origins cover
    - License: Courtesy of Twelve Publishing
    - URL: Taken by author
- Title: Excavation of the Northern Point area (NP) of the Yana site complex.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Excavation_of_the_Northern_Point_area_(NP)_of_the_Yana_site_complex.jpg

- Title: Koryak traditional dance.jpg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Koryak_traditional_dance.jpg
- Title: Fryxellsee Opt.jpg
  - License: Public Domain
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fryxellsee_Opt.jpg
- Title: The Wall
  - License: Copyright HBO
  - URL: https://gameofthrones.fandom.com/wiki/Wall
- Title: Koryaks welcoming whale.jpg
  - License: Public Domain
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Koryaks_welcoming_whale.jpg
- Title: Scene depicting a Paleoindian family dressing caribou hides at their camp in western Ohio
  - License: Copyright Ohio History Connection
  - URL: https://www.nps.gov/articles/000/discover-the-paleoindian-people.htm
- Title: 7725Hei.Heide.Schoonloo.Grollo.Boswachterij.Hart.Drenthe.jpg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:7725Hei.Heide.Schoonloo.Grollo.Boswachterij.Hart.Drenthe.jpg
- Title: Woolly mammoth model Royal BC Museum in Victoria.jpg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Thomas Quine
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Woolly_mammoth_model_Royal_BC_Museum_in_Victoria.jpg
- Title: Exmoor ponies1.jpg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Marilyn Peddle
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Exmoor_ponies1.jpg
- Title: Saiga tartarica.jpg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Saiga_tartarica.jpg
- Title: Coelodonta antiquitatis by Benjamin Langlois.jpg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Coelodonta_antiquitatis_by_Benjamin_Langlois.jpg
- Title: Muskox (Ovibos moschatus) male Dovrefjell 3.jpg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Muskox_(Ovibos_moschatus)_male_Dovrefjell_3.jpg
- Title: Cut marks on a horse mandible from Cave II
  - License: CC BY 4.0 DEED, photo by Lauriane Bourgeon, et al.
  - URL: https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0169486
- Title: Mother And Son (147085007).jpeg
  - License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license
  - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mother_And_Son_(147085007).jpeg
- Title: Woolly Mammoth and Yukon Horse
  - License: © Government of Yukon/Artist George “Rinaldino” Teichmann

    - URL: https://hakaimagazine.com/features/vilified-vindicated-story-jacques-cinq-mars/
- Title: Salmon run at Adams River 2010 (5074659648).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by GoToVan
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Salmon_run_at_Adams_River_2010_(5074659648).jpg
- Title: Sled-dogs-chain-sisimiut.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sled-dogs-chain-sisimiut.jpg
- Title: 2013072515020909 MyDogs 622.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:2013072515020909_MyDogs_622.jpg
- Title: Dr. Eske Willerslev, director of the Center for GeoGenetics at the University of Copenhagen
    - License: Photo by Laerke Posselt
    - URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2016/05/17/science/eske-willerslev-ancient-dna-scientist.html
- Title: Twemoji2 1f914.svg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license, Attribution: Twitter
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Twemoji2_1f914.svg
- Title: 11 Le Mont Werth (908m) devant le Ross.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:11_Le_Mont_Werth_(908m)_devant_le_Ross.jpg
- Title: Bull Elk Stag (32272946993).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Wilson Hui
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bull_Elk_Stag_(32272946993).jpg
- Title: CINMS - Tomol Crossing Sunrise .jpg
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CINMS_-_Tomol_Crossing_Sunrise_.jpg
- Title: Gimli in the snow
    - License: Copyright New Line Cinema
    - URL: Screenshot taken by me.
- Title: Kelp by Gustavo Gerdel.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kelp_by_Gustavo_Gerdel.jpg
- Title: California sea lion in La Jolla (70568).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:California_sea_lion_in_La_Jolla_(70568).jpg
- Title: Monte Verde 2012.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Geología Valdivia
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Monte_Verde_2012.jpg
- Title: Tollundmannen.jpg
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tollundmannen.jpg
- Title: Tom D. Dillehay
    - License: Copyright Vanderbilt University

    - URL: https://news.vanderbilt.edu/2011/01/10/renowned-vanderbilt-anthropologist-holder-of-new-rebecca-webb-wilson-chair/
- Title: Footprint
    - License: © Tom Dillehay
    - URL: https://www.elmostrador.cl/agenda-pais/vida-en-linea/2016/10/19/chile-es-monte-verde-el-primer-lugar-habitado-por-seres-humanos-de-america/
- Title: Monte Verde Tools
    - License: © Tom Dillehay
    - URL: https://www.elmostrador.cl/agenda-pais/vida-en-linea/2016/10/19/chile-es-monte-verde-el-primer-lugar-habitado-por-seres-humanos-de-america/
- Title: Tent poles
    - License: © Tom Dillehay
    - URL: https://www.elmostrador.cl/agenda-pais/vida-en-linea/2016/10/19/chile-es-monte-verde-el-primer-lugar-habitado-por-seres-humanos-de-america/
- Title: Solanum tuberosum 15-p.bot-solana.tuber-26.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Solanum_tuberosum_15-p.bot-solana.tuber-26.jpg
- Title: Alga Marina.JPG
    - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Alga_Marina.JPG
- Title: Mujeres mapuches en la entrega terreno a Comunidad Mapuche Lorenzo Quintrileo de Tirúa.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Ministerio Bienes Nacionales
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mujeres_mapuches_en_la_entrega_terreno_a_Comunidad_Mapuche_Lorenzo_Quintrileo_de_Tir%C3%BAa.jpg
- Title: Coastal marsh - geograph.org.uk - 948094.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by Thomas Nugent
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Coastal_marsh_-_geograph.org.uk_-_948094.jpg
- Title: Kuna Yala (2005) 38.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kuna_Yala_(2005)_38.jpg
- Title: Boomstamkano van Pesse, Drents Museum, 1955-VIII-2.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Boomstamkano_van_Pesse,_Drents_Museum,_1955-VIII-2.jpg
- Title: CSIRO ScienceImage 2425 Rock Lobster Fisherman.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license, Attribution: CSIRO

    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CSIRO_ScienceImage_2425_Rock_Lobster_Fisherman.jpg
- Title: Arrowhead in situ (FindID 385661).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by Adam Staples
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arrowhead_in_situ_(FindID_385661).jpg
- Title: Rebounding beach, among other things (9404384095).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Mike Beauregard
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rebounding_beach,_among_other_things_(9404384095).jpg
- Title: Scrooge McDuck
    - License: Fair Use
    - URL: https://medium.com/the-coffeelicious/swimming-in-my-money-like-scrooge-mcduck-fc2140e78ee
- Title: Inuit man by Curtis - Noatak AK.jpg
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Inuit_man_by_Curtis_-_Noatak_AK.jpg
- Title: Ours nageant (Musée du quai Branly) (3034045389).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by dalbera
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ours_nageant_(Mus%C3%A9e_du_quai_Branly)_(3034045389).jpg
- Title: Aerial view of dunefield, White Sands National Park, New Mexico, United States.png
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Aerial_view_of_dunefield,_White_Sands_National_Park,_New_Mexico,_United_States.png
- Title: Footprints of Human Adolescent and Teen (b47488a1-0f52-4d94-9da3-b7b8fea91d0e).JPG
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Footprints_of_Human_Adolescent_and_Teen_(b47488a1-0f52-4d94-9da3-b7b8fea91d0e).JPG
- Title: Ruppiacirrhosa.jpeg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ruppiacirrhosa.jpeg
- Title: Footprints
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://www.nps.gov/whsa/learn/nature/fossilized-footprints.htm
- Title: Carbon cycle
    - License: Courtesy NOAA
    - URL: https://www.noaa.gov/education/resource-collections/climate/carbon-cycle#:~:text=Most%20of%20Earth's%20carbon%20is,reservoirs%20through%20which%20carbon%20cycles.&text=Carbon%20dioxide%20concentrations%20are%20rising,people%20are%20burning%20for%20energy.
- Title: WS Headline

    - License: Courtesy of Science
    - URL: https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.adh5007
- Title: WS Headline 2
    - License: Courtesy Phys.org
    - URL: https://phys.org/news/2023-10-evidence-footprints-mexico-oldest-humans.html
- Title: Ukok Plateau.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ukok_Plateau.jpg
- Title: Eskimo boys skinning reindeer, Penny River, Alaska, between 1903 and 1913 (AL+CA 53).jpg
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eskimo_boys_skinning_reindeer,_Penny_River,_Alaska,_between_1903_and_1913_(AL%2BCA_53).jpg
- Title: Population Y Headline
    - License: Courtesy of Nature
    - URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature.2015.18029
- Title: Indios da tribo Tucuxi participam do Fórum Social Mundial 1006 FP6469.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Brazil license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Indios_da_tribo_Tucuxi_participam_do_F%C3%B3rum_Social_Mundial_1006_FP6469.jpg
- Title: :Australia_Aboriginal_Culture_001_(5444690703)
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, Photo by Steve Evans
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Australia_Aboriginal_Culture_001_(5444690703).jpg
- Title: Atlas pittoresque pl 096.jpg
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Atlas_pittoresque_pl_096.jpg
- Title: Coast Salish drummers at Vancouver 125 celebrations (5598003459).jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Vancouver 125 - The City of Vancouver
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Coast_Salish_drummers_at_Vancouver_125_celebrations_(5598003459).jpg
- Title: Thahuitoltepec006.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thahuitoltepec006.jpg
- Title: Pallas cat looking angry.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pallas_cat_looking_angry.jpg
- Title: Clovis spearpoints - Cleveland Museum of Natural History.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by Tim Evanson
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Clovis_spearpoints_-_Cleveland_Museum_of_Natural_History.jpg
- Title: The Childrens Museum of Indianapolis - Clovis projectile point.jpg

    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_Childrens_Museum_of_Indianapolis_-_Clovis_projectile_point.jpg
- Title: Projectile points from LUB3 sediments, pit F78, and pit F108.
    - License: Courtesy of Loren Davis, et al.
    - URL: https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.ade1248
- Title: Fukui cave microblades.jpg (cropped)
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fukui_cave_microblades.jpg
- Title: Across Atlantic Ice
    - License: Copyright University of California Press
    - URL: https://www.ucpress.edu/book/9780520275782/across-atlantic-ice
- Title: Overshot flaking
    - License: Courtesy of Bruce Bradley
    - URL: http://journals.ed.ac.uk/lithicstudies/article/view/1614/2136
- Title: Solutrean tools 22000 17000 Crot du Charnier Solutre Pouilly Saone et Loire France.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Solutrean_tools_22000_17000_Crot_du_Charnier_Solutre_Pouilly_Saone_et_Loire_France.jpg
- Title: Greenland-Ilulissat-26.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Greenland-Ilulissat-26.jpg
- Title: Haplogroup X (mtDNA).PNG
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Haplogroup_X_(mtDNA).PNG
- Title: LakeManixSediments.JPG
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:LakeManixSediments.JPG
- Title: (left to right) Mary Douglas Nicol Leakey (1913-1996) and her husband Louis Seymour Bazett Leakey (1903-1972).jpg
    - License: No known copyright restrictions
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:(left_to_right)_Mary_Douglas_Nicol_Leakey_(1913-1996)_and_her_husband_Louis_Seymour_Bazett_Leakey_(1903-1972).jpg
- Title: Eolith 04 Boule.png
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eolith_04_Boule.png
- Title: Cerutti Mastodon cracked bones and anvil
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International
    - URL: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Cerutti-Mastodon-cracked-bones-and-anvil-From-San-Diego-Natural-History-Museum-website_fig2_336969062
- Title: Construction site
    - License: Attribution 2.0 Generic, photo by Scaffold Pole
    - URL: https://flic.kr/p/2eA8jVV
- Title: A stone point from Chiquihuite Cave
    - License: Photo by Ciprian Ardelean

    - URL: https://www.smithsonianmag.com/science-nature/when-did-humans-reach-america-mexican-mountain-cave-artifacts-raise-new-questions-180975385/
- Title: Scientists work in Chiquihuite cave
    - License: Photo by Mads Thomsen
    - URL: https://www.smithsonianmag.com/science-nature/when-did-humans-reach-america-mexican-mountain-cave-artifacts-raise-new-questions-180975385/
- Title: Sítio Arqueológico Boqueirão da Pedra Furada.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:S%C3%ADtio_Arqueol%C3%B3gico_Boqueir%C3%A3o_da_Pedra_Furada.jpg
- Title: Macaco-prego Sapajus libidinosus 2012 28146.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Macaco-prego_Sapajus_libidinosus_2012_28146.jpg
- Title: Valsequillo dam.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by Jaime Rodriguez Martinez
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Valsequillo_dam.jpg
- Title: Homo.erectus.adult.female.smithsonian.timevanson.flickr.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by Tim Evanson
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Homo.erectus.adult.female.smithsonian.timevanson.flickr.jpg
- Title: NYC Public Library Research Room Jan 2006-1- 3.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:NYC_Public_Library_Research_Room_Jan_2006-1-_3.jpg
- Title: Jennifer Crowell, 56th Force Support Squadron library director, helps Airman 1st Class Zoie Cox, 56th Fighter Wing Public Affairs photojournalist, find an entry in a book April 8, 2019, at Luke Air Force Base, Ariz.jpg
    - License: Public Domain
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jennifer_Crowell,_56th_Force_Support_Squadron_library_director,_helps_Airman_1st_Class_Zoie_Cox,_56th_Fighter_Wing_Public_Affairs_photojournalist,_find_an_entry_in_a_book_April_8,_2019,_at_Luke_Air_Force_Base,_Ariz.jpg
- Title: Фанагория1.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%D0%A4%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%B3%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%B8%D1%8F1.jpg
- Title: Cahokia
    - License: Photo by author

    - URL: None
- Title: Dintel 26 de Yachilán 3.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dintel_26_de_Yachil%C3%A1n_3.jpg
- Title: Portrait Vessel of a Ruler-2.jpg
    - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication
    - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Portrait_Vessel_of_a_Ruler-2.jpg

Congratulations if you read through this entire bibliography.