DAILY LESSON LOG OF M9GE-III-h-1 (DAY ONE)

School		Grade Level	Grade 9
Teacher	ι	earning Area	Mathematics
Teaching Date and Time		Quarter	Third
I. OBJECTIVES	Objectives must be met over the week and objectives, necessary procedures must be followed in the followed in	owed and if neede ng content knowle . Valuing objectives	d, additional lessons, exercises and edge and competencies. These are support the learning of content and
A. Content Standards	The learner demonstrates understandir triangle similarity.	ng of key concep	ots of parallelograms and
B. Performance Standards	The learner is able to investigate, analyze parallelograms and triangle similarity the representation.	-	_
C. Learning Competencies/ Objectives	Learning Competency: Proves the similarity Theorem. (M9GE-III-h-1) 1. Identify the corresponding ang 2. Prove the conditions for sim theorem. 3. Shows interest in doing the tas	gles and correspilarity of triang	_
II. CONTENT	Proves the Conditions for Similarity of		S Similarity Theorem
III. LEARNING RESOURCES	•		
A. References			
Teacher's Guide pages	Pages 243-244		
2. Learner's Materials pages	Pages 371-373		
3. Textbook pages	e-math by O. Oronce and M. Mendoza	pages 302-317	
4. Additional Materials			
from Learning			
Resource (LR) portal B. Other Learning	Activity Sheets for Dependent Learning	and Worksheet	t for Independent Learning
Resources	The state of the period of the state of the		
IV. PROCEDURES	These steps should be done across the wee pupils/students will learn well. Always be guided which you can infer from formative assessment pupils/students with multiple ways to learn new processes, and draw conclusions about what previous knowledge. Indicate the time allotment	d by demonstration activities. Sustain w things, practice t they learned in re	n of learning by the pupils/ students learning systematically by providing the learning, question their learning
A. Review previous lesson or presenting the new lesson	As a review, the teacher asks the studer 1. When do polygons become sind the corresponding sides are congruent. 2. Give an illustration of similar polygons have a students may we consider the students may be supported to the students of the students may we consider the students may be supported to the stu	nilar? proportional an	
B. Establishing a purpose for the lesson	 The teacher lets the studen similarity of triangles is important theorems. 		
C. Presenting examples/ instances of the new lesson	The teacher lets the students, and asks the students to answer Given the figure below, verify if the Company of the R The teacher lets the students, and asks the students to answer the students to answe	er the guide qu	estions that follow.

Guide Questions:

1. Complete the table below.

Parts of the Triangle	Δ ARM	Δ EST
Length of longest side		
Length of shortest side		
Length of Remaining Side		
Measure of largest angle		
Measure of smallest angle		
Measure of remaining angle		

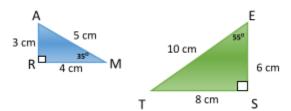
2. What is the measure of the angles of \triangle ARM? How about \triangle EST?

$$m \angle A = \underline{\qquad} m \angle R = \underline{\qquad} m \angle M = \underline{\qquad} m \angle E = \underline{\qquad} m \angle S = \underline{\qquad} m \angle T = \underline{\qquad}$$

- 3. What angle of \triangle EST congruent to $m \angle A$? Congruent to $m \angle R$? Congruent to
- 4. What can you say about the measures of the three angles of \triangle ARM to the measure the three angles of Δ EST?
- 5. What is the ratio between the longest side of \triangle ARM to the longest side Δ EST? How about the shortest side of Δ ARM to the shortest side of Δ EST? How about the remaining side of Δ ARM to the remaining side of Δ EST?
- 6. Compare the ratio of the corresponding sides of the two triangle. What can you say about ratio of the corresponding sides?

Answer Key:

Given the figure below, verify if the two triangles are similar.



Guide Questions:

1. Complete the table below.

Parts of the Triangle	ΔARM	ΔEST
Length of longest side	5 cm	10 cm
Length of shortest side	3 cm	6 cm
Length of remaining Side	4 cm	8 cm
Measure of largest angle	90°	90°
Measure of smallest angle	35°	35°
Measure of remaining angle	55°	55°

2. What is the measure of the angles of \triangle ARM? How about \triangle EST?

$$m \angle A = 55^{\circ}$$
 $m \angle R = 90^{\circ}$ $m \angle M = 35^{\circ}$
 $m \angle E = 55^{\circ}$ $m \angle S = 90^{\circ}$ $m \angle T = 35^{\circ}$

3. What angle of \triangle EST congruent to $m \angle A$? Congruent to $m \angle R$? Congruent to $m \angle M$?

$$\angle A \cong \angle E$$
 $\angle R \cong \angle S$ $\angle M \cong \angle T$

4. What can you say about the measures of the three angles of Δ ARM to the measure the three angles of ΔEST ?

Corresponding angles are congruent.

5. What is the ratio between the longest side of \triangle ARM to the longest side Δ EST? How about the shortest side of Δ ARM to the shortest side of Δ EST? How about the remaining side of Δ ARM to the remaining side of Δ EST? $\frac{AR}{ES} = \frac{3 \ cm}{6 \ cm} = \frac{1}{2} \qquad \frac{RM}{ST} = \frac{4 \ cm}{8 \ cm} = \frac{1}{2} \qquad \frac{AM}{ET} = \frac{5 \ cm}{10 \ cm} = \frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{AR}{FS} = \frac{3 cm}{6 cm} = \frac{1}{2}$$
 $\frac{RM}{ST} = \frac{4 cm}{8 cm} = \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{AM}{FT} = \frac{5 cm}{10 cm} = \frac{1}{2}$

6. Compare the ratio of the corresponding sides of the two triangle. What can you say about ratio of the corresponding sides? Corresponding sides are proportional.

D.	Discussing new concepts and practicing new skills #1	•	answer of each item usi asks the students about	with the students the proce ng the guide questions. Fu the mathematical skills o ditions for similarity of tria	or principles that they
		Given Prove	perform. This will allow SSS Similarity Write the statements of Similarity Theorem. Reform the statement of Similarity Theorem. The statement of Similarity Theorem. The statement of Similarity Theorem the statement of Similarity Theorem. The statement of Similarity Theorem the statement of Similarity Theorem the statement of Similarity Theorem the statement of Similarity Theorem. The statement of Similarity Theorem the statement of Similari	s ~ 1	of lank in the proof of SSS
			• From X, construct \overline{X} to \overline{TS} intersecting \overline{S}	_ '	
			Hint	Statement	Reason
		1	Which sides are parallel by	ota terrent	By construction
		<u> </u>	construction?		
_	.	2	Describe angles WXU and STU and XWU and TSU based on statement 1.		Corresponding angles are congruent.
E.	Discussing new concepts and	3	Are WXU and STU similar?		Similarity
	practicing new skills	4	Write the equal ratios of		Theorem Definition of similar
	#2		similar triangles in statement 3?		polygons
		5	Write the given.		Given
		6	Write the congruent sides that resulted from construction.		By construction
		7	Use statement 6 in statement 5.		Substitution
		8	If $\frac{PQ}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU}$ (statement 7) and $\frac{WX}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU}$ (statement 4), then If $\frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{PR}{SU}$ (statement 7) and $\frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{WU}{SU}$ (statement 4), then		Transitive Property of Equality
		9	Multiply the proportions in stamen 8 by their common denominators and simplify.		Multiplication Property of Equality
		10	Are triangles PQR and WXU congruent? Base your answer		SSS Triangle Congruence Postulate
		11	from statements 9 and 6. Use statement 10 to describe		Definition of Congruent
		12	angles WXU and SUT. Substitute the denominators of statement 4 using the equivalents in statements 9 and 6, then simplify.	— = — = ?	triangles Substitution
		13	Using statements2, 11 and 12, what can you say about		Definition of Similar Polygons
			triangles PQR and WXU? Write a conclusions using statements 13 and 3.		Transitivity

	Hint	Statement	Reason
1	Which sides are parallel by construction?	$\overline{XW} \parallel \overline{ST}$	By construction
2	Describe angles WXU and STU and XWU and TSU based on statement 1.	∠WXU≅∠STU	Corresponding angles are congruent.
3	Are WXU and STU similar?	∠XWU≅∠TSU ΔWXU~ΔSTU	Similarity
			Theorem
4	Write the equal ratios of similar triangles in statement 3?	$\frac{WX}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{WU}{SU}$	Definition of similar polygons
5	Write the given.	XW ∥ ST	Given
6	Write the congruent sides that resulted from construction.	$\overline{XU}\cong \overline{QR}$	By construction
7	Use statement 6 in statement 5.	$\frac{PQ}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{PR}{SU}$	Substitution
8	If $\frac{PQ}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU}$ (statement 7) and $\frac{WX}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU}$ (statement 4), then If $\frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{PR}{SU}$ (statement 7) and $\frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{WU}{SU}$ (statement 4), then	$\frac{PQ}{ST} = \frac{WX}{ST}; \ \frac{PR}{SU} = \frac{WU}{SU}$	Transitive Property of Equality
9	Multiply the proportions in statement 8 by their common denominators and simplify.	$\overline{PQ} = \overline{WX}; \ \overline{PR} = \overline{WU}$	Multiplication Property of Equality
10	Are triangles PQR and WXU congruent? Base your answer from statements 9 and 6.	ΔPQR≅ΔWXU	SSS Triangle Congruence Postulate
11	Use statement 10 to describe angles WXU and SUT.	$\Delta WUX \cong \Delta SUT$	Definition of Congruent triangles
12	Substitute the denominators of statement 4 using the equivalents in statements 9 and 6, then simplify.	$\frac{wx}{wx} = \frac{xu}{xu} = \frac{wu}{wu} = 1$	Substitution
13	Using statements2, 11 and 12, what can you say about triangles PQR and WXU?	$\Delta PQR{\sim}\Delta WXU$	Definition of Similar Polygons
14	Write a conclusions using statements 13 and 3.	$\Delta PQR{\sim}\Delta STU$	Transitivity

The teacher gives another activity for the students to perform individually. This will allow the students to demonstrate learning.

F. Developing mastery (leads to formative assessment 3)

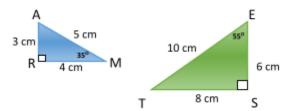
Use the SSS Similarity Theorem in writing an If-then statement to describe an illustration or in completing a figure based on an if-then statement.

T	Then:

	If: $\frac{\partial Y}{\partial N} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial M} = \frac{JY}{MN}$ Then : $\Delta JOY \sim \Delta MAN$
	If: $\frac{JY}{LF} = \frac{JO}{LA} = \frac{OY}{AF}$ Then: $\Delta YJO \sim \Delta FLA$
	If: $\frac{\partial Y}{\partial N} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial M} = \frac{JY}{MN}$ Then : $\Delta JOY \sim \Delta MAN$
G. Finding practical applications of concepts and skills in daily living	
H. Making generalizations and abstractions about the lesson	 The teacher summarizes the mathematical skills or principles used to prove conditions for similar triangles by SSS similarity theorem by asking the following question like: How does the ratio of the corresponding sides of two similar triangles related in SSS similarity theorem? Corresponding sides of two similar triangles are proportional. Answers can be drawn from the students.
I. Evaluating Learning	• The teacher lets the students answer individually the formative assessment. Complete the following using the figure below: 1. $\Delta JKN \sim$ 2. $\angle NML\cong$ 3. $\frac{JN}{MN} = \frac{KN}{?} = \frac{?}{LM}$ 4. $\frac{15}{?} = \frac{18}{?} = \frac{12}{?}$ Answer Key: 1. $\Delta JKN \sim \Delta MLN$ 2. $\angle NML\cong \angle NJK$

	3. $\frac{JN}{MN} = \frac{KN}{LN} = \frac{KJ}{LM}$ 4. $\frac{15}{20} = \frac{18}{24} = \frac{12}{16}$
1. Additional activities	
or remediation	
V. REMARKS	
VI. REFLECTION	Reflect on your teaching and assess yourself as a teacher. Think about your students' progress. What works? What else needs to be done to help the pupils/students learn? Identify what help your instructional supervisors can provide for you so when you meet them, you can ask them relevant questions.
A. No. of learners who earned 80% of the evaluation	
B. No. of learners who require additional activities for remediation who scored below 80%	
C. Did the remedial lesson work? No. of learners who have caught up with the lesson.	
D. No. of learners who continue to require remediation	
E. Which of my teaching strategies worked well? Why did these work?	
F. What difficulties did I encounter which my principal or supervisor can help me solve?	
G. What innovation or localized materials did I use/ discover which I wish to share with other teachers	

Given the figure below, verify if the two triangles are similar.



Guide Questions:

1. Complete the table below.

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Length of Remaining Side		
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Measure of remaining angle		

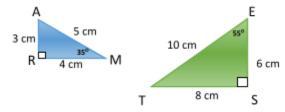
2. What is the measure of the angles of \triangle ARM? How about \triangle EST?

$$m \angle A = \underline{\qquad} m \angle R = \underline{\qquad} m \angle M = \underline{\qquad}$$

$$m \angle E = \underline{\qquad} m \angle S = \underline{\qquad} m \angle T = \underline{\qquad}$$

- 3. What angle of \triangle EST congruent to $m \angle A$? Congruent to $m \angle R$? Congruent to $m \angle M$?
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- 5. What is the ratio between the longest side of Δ ARM to the longest side Δ EST? How about the shortest side of Δ ARM to the shortest side of Δ ARM to the remaining side of Δ ARM to the remaining side of Δ EST?
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1. Complete the table below.

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2. What is the measure of the angles of \triangle ARM? How about \triangle EST?

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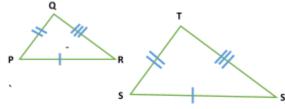
$$m \angle E = \underline{\qquad} m \angle S = \underline{\qquad} m \angle T = \underline{\qquad}$$

- 3. What angle of \triangle EST congruent to $m \angle A$? Congruent to $m \angle R$? Congruent to $m \angle M$?
- What can you say about the measures of the three angles of Δ ARM to the measure the three angles of
- 5. What is the ratio between the longest side of \triangle ARM to the longest side \triangle EST? How about the shortest side of \triangle ARM to the shortest side of \triangle EST? How about the remaining side of \triangle ARM to the remaining side
- 6. Compare the ratio of the corresponding sides of the two triangle. What can you say about ratio of the corresponding sides?

Activity 9

SSS Similarity Theorem and Its Proof

Write the statements or reasons that are left blank in the proof of SSS Similarity Theorem. Refer to the hints provided to help you.



Given:

$$\frac{PQ}{ST} = \frac{QR}{TU} = \frac{PR}{SU}$$

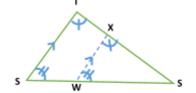
Prove:

$$\triangle PQR \sim \triangle STU$$

Proof:



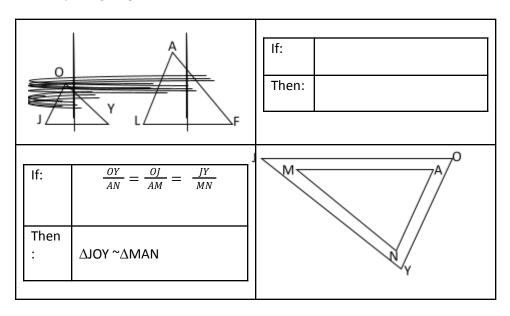
denominators and simplify.



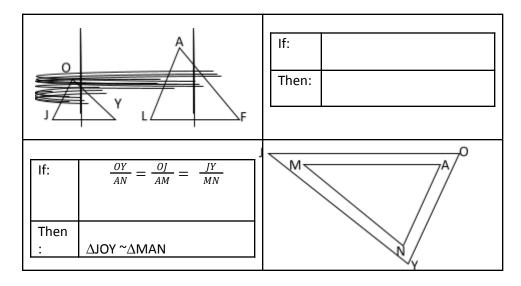
	Hint	Statement	Reason
1	Which sides are parallel by construction?		By construction
2	Describe angles WXU and STU and XWU and TSU based on statement 1.		Corresponding angles are congruent.
3	Are WXU and STU similar?		Similarity Theorem
4	Write the equal ratios of similar triangles in statement 3?		Definition of similar polygons
5	Write the given.		Given
6	Write the congruent sides that resulted from construction.		By construction
7	Use statement 6 in statement 5.		Substitution
8	If $\frac{PQ}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU}$ (statement 7) and $\frac{WX}{ST} = \frac{XU}{TU}$ (statement 4), then If $\frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{PR}{SU}$ (statement 7) and $\frac{XU}{TU} = \frac{WU}{SU}$ (statement 4), then		Transitive Property of Equality
9	Multiply the proportions in stamen 8 by their common		Multiplication Property of Equality

10	Are triangles PQR and WXU congruent? Base your answer from statements 9 and 6.		SSS Triangle Congruence Postulate
11	Use statement 10 to describe angles WXU and SUT.		Definition of Congruent triangles
12	Substitute the denominators of statement 4 using the equivalents in statements 9 and 6, then simplify.	-=-=?	Substitution
13	Using statements2, 11 and 12, what can you say about triangles PQR and WXU?		Definition of Similar Polygons
14	Write a conclusions using statements 13 and 3.		Transitivity

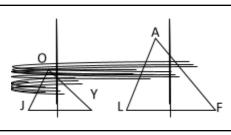
Use the SSS Similarity Theorem in writing an If-then statement to describe an illustration or in completing a figure based on an if-then statement.



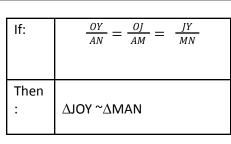
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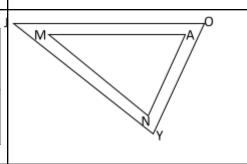


Use the SSS Similarity Theorem in writing an If-then statement to describe an illustration or in completing a figure based on an if-then statement.



If: Then:

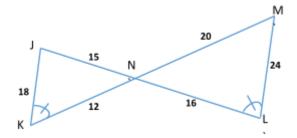




Complete the following using the figure below:

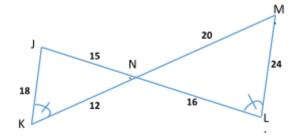
- 1. Δ*JKN*~_____

- 2. $\angle NML \cong$ 3. $\frac{JN}{MN} = \frac{KN}{?} = \frac{?}{LM}$ 4. $\frac{15}{?} = \frac{18}{?} = \frac{12}{?}$



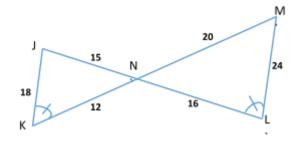
Complete the following using the figure below:

- 1. Δ*JKN*~__
- 2. $\angle NML \cong$ 3. $\frac{JN}{MN} = \frac{KN}{?} = \frac{?}{LM}$ 4. $\frac{15}{?} = \frac{18}{?} = \frac{12}{?}$



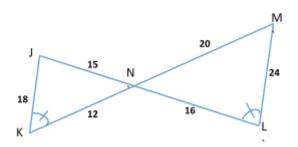
Complete the following using the figure below:

- 1. Δ*JKN*~_____



Complete the following using the figure below:

- ΔJKN~ _____
 ∠NML≅ _____

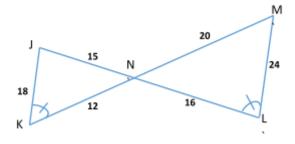


3.
$$\frac{JN}{MN} = \frac{KN}{?} = \frac{?}{LM}$$
4. $\frac{15}{?} = \frac{18}{?} = \frac{12}{?}$

4.
$$\frac{15}{?} = \frac{18}{?} = \frac{12}{?}$$

Complete the following using the figure below:

3.
$$\frac{JN}{MN} = \frac{KN}{2} = \frac{?}{IM}$$



Complete the following using the figure below:

2.
$$\angle NML \cong$$
3. $\frac{JN}{MN} = \frac{KN}{?} = \frac{?}{LM}$
4. $\frac{15}{?} = \frac{18}{?} = \frac{12}{?}$

4.
$$\frac{15}{?} = \frac{18}{?} = \frac{12}{?}$$

