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Introduction (14pt, bold)

The introduction should contain (sequentially) the general background and research question or hypothesis. If there is literature review, it can be included in this chapter or written title on another contain. The study objective should be written at the end of the introduction.

Literature Review (12pt, bold italic)

> The literature review represents the theoretical core of an article. The purpose of a literature review is to "look again" (re + view) at what other researchers have done regarding a specific topic (Leedy & Ormrod, 2010, p. 70). A literature review is a means to an end, namely to provide background to and serve as motivation for the objectives and hypotheses that guide one's own research. A good literature review should not merely provide a summary of previous relevant research; the researcher is also expected to critically evaluate, re-organize and synthesize the work of others (Leedy & Ormrod, 2010, p. 84).

Methods (14pt, bold)

The research methods should elaborate on the method utilized in addressing the issues including the method of analysis. It should contain enough details allowing the reader to evaluate the appropriateness of methods as well as the reliability and validity of findings.

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The author should explain the results of research (what was discovered) in detail.

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The research result and discussion section contain results of the research findings and their ensuing discussions. The findings acquired from the results of the conducted research should be

written with the supplementary support of adequate data. The research results and findings should be able to resolve or provide explanations to the question stated in the introduction. Only type of review paper, please provide a more detailed description of the research implications or contributions of your review paper, particularly in relation to practical applications or the reformulation of policies.

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The concluding statement should contain a summary and suggestion. The summary should exemplify the answers provided to the hypothesis and/or research objectives or acquired findings. The summary should not contain repetition of research results and discussions, and it should instead contain a summation of research results and findings as expected in the research objective or hypothesis. The suggestions should present matters that will subsequently be conducted in relation to the research's ensuing concepts.

Acknowledgement (14pt, bold)

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Author's declaration

Authors' contributions and responsibilities. Write the contribution of each author here, or mark the following column. Following the optional categories of authors' contributions below.

- The authors made substantial contributions to the conception and design of the study.
- The authors took responsibility for data analysis, interpretation and discussion of results.
- The authors read and approved the final manuscript.

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√ All data are available from the authors.

Competing interests

√ The authors declare no competing interest.

Additional information

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References (14pt, bold)

All references mentioned should be written down in reference using American Psychological Association (APA) style and arranged from A to Z. It should include references obtained from primary sources (consisting of scientific journals amounting to 80% of the entire bibliography) that have been published in the last 10 (ten) years. The remaining 20% may include research articles or research reports (thesis, books, and other relevant publications).

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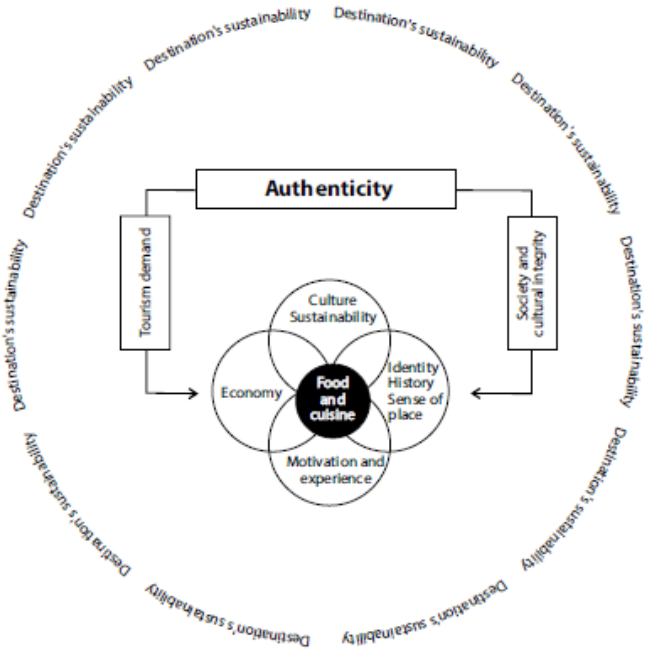


Figure 1. Concept framework of this study. *Source*: ...

Variable	Proxy	Data Source

Exchange rate adjusted relative price	Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER), CPIKSA and CPI for each country of origin in the sample and for the host country (Saudi Arabia).	International Financial Statistics (2015)
Personal income	Real GDP per capita at constant prices (2000=100)	International Financial Statistics (2015)
Size of population	Size of population in the country of origin	International Financial Statistics (2015)
Trade volume	Trade volume between the country of origin and country of destination	Trade Statistics
Transportation cost	Crude oil price	International Energy Agency
One-off event (*Hajj*)	Dummy for the month of *Hajj*	Islamic Calendar

Table 1. Description of Sample Variables. *Source*: ...

Additional Information

1. All figures, tables and equations must be mentioned in the paragraph before the figures, tables and equations are displayed. Avoid the words “Next figure, Table above, Equation below”, replace it with the clear statement of Figure 1, Table 3, Equation (4), and so on.
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