

111學年度下學期
台大社會系研究所選修課

偏差行為與社會控制
Deviance and Social Control

上課時間: 10:20-13:10
教室: 社205
授課老師: 黃克先
huangk@ntu.edu.tw (meeting請來信預約)

課程說明

本課程以偏差行為與社會控制為主題，選取以各類不同偏差行為為案例的研究（包括街頭暴力、露宿公共空間、參與幫派、因精神狀況衍生的行為、物質濫用、），介紹各種討論偏差行為的社會學取徑（包括張力與失序論、標籤論、情緒趨力論、次文化、差異連結等），進而討論如何主流社會以迥異手段予以控制（如司法、警政、教育、宗教、文化、醫療等）。第一部分以介紹不同取徑及行為為主，第二部分以呈現不同社會控制方式為主，第三部分則討論偏差與其他重要社會學的理論分析範疇之間的交織關係，例如性、性別、種族、南北。選擇的讀物因授課老師的偏好與專長，多為使用民族誌或其他質性方法的作品，同學可自行搜尋數量龐大的量化犯罪學相關文獻以為補充。由於這是研究所的討論課，老師將不會有系統講演犯罪學重要的研究取徑的內涵，有需要了解的同學可參考侯崇文著《犯罪學：社會學探討》(台北：三民書局)或Inderbitzin et al. (2017) *Deviance and Social Control* (New York: Sage)。

課程要求

1. 課堂報告: 20%
負責的週別需摘要必讀材料，建議尋找相關的台灣研究文獻簡要報告
2. 課程參與: 15%
課堂討論發言的品質及頻率。
3. 每週memo: 35%。
共10次，請於上課前一天23:59以前上傳至NTU Cool討論區，於當週的條目中張貼文字即可，毋需上傳檔案。請勿抄襲或晚交。
4. 期末報告 (含期中的proposal): 30%
應綜合整理本課程學讀文獻，提出自己觀點予以討論。

以上所有作業若晚交，依晚交時間長短以批改分數的0~70%計算為學期成績。

每週進度

*為必讀。

2/20 Week 1: 課程介紹——社會學看待偏差的幾種取徑

參考閱讀

1) 以精神失序為例：

1. Thoits, P. A. 1999. Sociological approaches to mental illness. In A. V. Horwitz & T. L. Scheid (Eds.), *A handbook for the study of mental health: Social contexts, theories, and systems* (pp. 121–138). Cambridge University Press.
2. 請同時參考Week 5讀物

2) 以校園性侵案件為例：

1. Jennifer Hirsch and Shamus Khan, 2020, *Sexual Citizens: Sex, Power, and Assault on Campus*, W.W. Norton
2. Wilson, Patrick A., Aaron Sarvet, Kate Walsh, Melanie Wall, Jessie V. Ford, Louisa Gilbert, John Santelli, Jennifer S. Hirsch, Shamus Khan, and Claude A. Mellins. 2020, "The Situational Contexts of Sexual Experiences among Urban College Students: An Event-Based Analysis." *International Journal of Sexual Health*: 1-17
3. Hirsch, J. S., Khan, S. R., Wamboldt, A., & Mellins, C. A. (2019). Social Dimensions of Sexual Consent Among Cisgender Heterosexual College Students: Insights From Ethnographic Research. *The Journal of adolescent health : official publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 64(1), 26–35.
4. Shamus Khan, Wamboldt A, Reardon L, Mellins CA, Hirsch JS, 2018, “‘I didn’t want to be ‘that girl’”: the Social Risks of labeling, telling, and reporting sexual assault,” *Sociological Science*, 5: 432-460
5. Walsh, K., Sarvet, A. L., Khan, S., Choo, T.-H., Wall, M., Santelli, J., Wilson, P., Gilbert, L., Reardon, L., Hirsch, J. S., & Mellins, C. A. (2021). Socio-Ecologically Constituted Types of Sexual Assault. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 45(1), 8–19. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0361684320964452>
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2018.06.011>
6. Shamus Khan, Joss Greene, Jennifer Hirsch, and Claude Mellins, 2020, “The Social Organization of Sexual Assault,” *Annual Review of Criminology*, Volume 3: 139-163.

2/27 (放假) Week 2

請在家閱讀

* Sampson, Robert J. 2012. *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (讀5, 6, 7, 15章)

參考閱讀：

1. Vargas, Robert. 2016. *Wounded City: Violent Turf Wars in a Chicago Barrio*. Oxford University Press. (pp. 3-26)
2. Contreras, Duck, Waverly. 2015. *No Way Out: Precarious Living in the Shadow of Poverty and Drug Dealing*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press,

3. Messner, S. F. and Rosenfeld, R. 2007. *Crime and the American Dream*. Wadsworth.

Part 1: 各種偏差行為與各種認識取徑

3/6 Week 3 街頭暴力犯罪: 區位、情緒與創新實作

(一併討論前一週讀物)

* Contreras, Randol. 2013. *Stickup Kids: Race, Drugs, Violence and the American Dream*. University of California Press. (讀導言, 7, 8章)

參考資料:

1. Merton, R. K. 1938. "Social Structure and Anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3(5):672-82.
2. Katz, Jack. 1988. *Seductions of crime*. Basic Books (chapter 2 and 8)
3. Mestrovic, S. G., & Lorenzo, R. (2008). Durkheim's Concept of Anomie and the Abuse at Abu Ghraib. *Journal of Classical Sociology*, 8(2), 179-207. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468795X08088871>
4. Cohen, A. K. 1955. *Delinquent Boys: The Culture of Gang*. Free Press.

3/13 Week 4 青少年偏差: 家庭、學校、宗教與其他的連動治理

*Victor Rios. 2011. *Punished*. New York University Press. (讀第4章)

*Pattillo, M. E. 1998. "Sweet Mothers and Gangbangers: Managing Crime in a Black Middle-class Neighborhood. *Social Forces* 76(3):747-74.

* Hagan, J., and B. McCarthy. 1998. *Mean Streets: Youth Crime and Homelessness*. New York: Cambridge University Press. (讀第3, 6章)

參考讀物:

1. Rafalow, Matthew. 2018. Disciplining Play: Digital Youth Culture as Capital at School. *American Journal of Sociology* 123(5): 1416-1452.
2. Ong, Aihwa. 2003. Chapter 8: The Ambivalence of Salvation, in *Buddha is Hiding: Refugees, Citizenship and the new America*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 195- 228
3. Simon Jonathan. *Governing Through Crime: How the War on Crime Transformed American Democracy and Created a Culture of Fear*. Oxford University Press. (第7章)

3/20 Week 5 處理「瘋狂」: 人權時代的精神疾病與階級差異

* Gong, Neil. 2019. "Between Tolerant Containment and Concerted Constraint: Managing Madness for the City and the Privileged Family." *American Sociological Review*. 84(4) 664-689.

*Gong, Neil. 2017. "That Proves You Mad, Because You Know it Not': Impaired Insight and the Dilemma of Governing Psychiatric Patients as Legal Subjects." *Theory and Society* (46) 201-228

* Bentall, Richard著、鮑曉萱譯, 2023, 《瘋狂解析: 從社會認知一次搞懂, 憂鬱、躁鬱、思覺失調症等現代精神疾病的致病因子》, 新北: 群學。讀第18章。

參考資料：

1. Foucault, M, 2019, 《臨床的誕生》，彭仁郁、王紹中譯。台北：時報。
2. Foucault, M, 2016, 《古典時代瘋狂史》，林志明譯。台北：時報。
3. Shepherd, Lois and Robin Fretwell Wilson eds. 2021, 石雷譯。《貧困醫療化》。台北：元照

3/27 Week 6 象徵暴力下的物質濫用：公衛醫療體系與邊緣群體

*Bourgois Philippe and Jeff Schonberg. 2009. *Righteous Dopefiend*. University of California Press. (讀3, 8, 9章)

參考資料：

1. Chen, J. 2014. Revisiting early sociological studies on addiction: Interactions with collectives. *History of the Human Sciences*, 27(5), 111–125. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952695114529433>
2. Becker, Howard. 1959. *Outsiders*. Free Press of Glencoe.

4/3 Week 7 (放假在家閱讀) 次文化內的差異關聯及新解

* David Harding. 2010. *Living the drama: Community, Conflict, and Culture among Inner-City Boys*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press(讀5,6,7章)

參考資料：

- 1) Anderson, E. 2000. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York: WW Norton.
- 2) Duneier, Mitchell著、黃克先、劉思潔譯。2018[2000].《人行道》(*Sidewalk*) 新北：游擊文化。
- 3) Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *Causes of Delinquency*. University of California Press. (chapter 1 and 2)

Part 2 各類社會控制的運作機制

4/10 Week 8 文化機器妖魔化：道德恐慌與庶民反抗 (一併討論前一週讀物)

* Wuthnow, Robert. 2017. *American Misfits and the Making of Middle-Class Respectability*. Princeton University Press. (讀第3章Not a Fanatic, 第7章Naughty Children)

* Cohen, Stanley. 2002[1972]. *Folk Devils and Moral Panics*. Routledge. (讀第3章)

參考資料

- 1) Erikson, K. T. 1966. *Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: John Wiley and Sons
- 2) Moral Panics: The Social Construction of Deviance, 2nd Edition by Erich Goode, and Nachman Ben-Yehuda
- 3) 黃郁仁、倪瑞宏著，2022,《蓬萊仙山：春遊記與悲情夢》。新北：鯨嶼文化
- 4) 蘇致亨，2020,《母甘願的電影史》。台北：春山。(第8, 9章)

4/17 Week 9 犯罪化與偏差者的生存策略與反抗：無家者與公權力的空間戰爭

*Stuart, Forrest. 2016. *Down, Out and Under Arrest: Policing and Everyday Life in Skid Row*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (讀3,4,5章)

* Simon Jonathan. *Governing Through Crime: How the War on Crime Transformed American Democracy and Created a Culture of Fear*. Oxford University Press. (讀第1章)

參考資料

1. Chris Herring. 2019. "Complaint-Oriented Policing: Regulating Homelessness in Public Space." *American Sociological Review*, 84(5), 769-800.
2. Duneier, Mitchell著、黃克先、劉思潔譯。2018[2000].《人行道》(*Sidewalk*) 新北：游擊文化。第四部〈空間之戰〉、〈第六大道上的聖誕節〉
3. Chris Herring. 2021. "Complaint-Oriented 'Services:' Shelters as Tools for Criminalizing Homelessness." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*, 693(1), 264-283
1. Chris Herring, Dilara Yarbrough, and Lisa Marie Alatorre. 2020. "Pervasive Penalty: How the Criminalization of Homelessness Perpetuates Poverty." *Social Problems*, 67(1), 131-149.
2. Gowan, Teresa. 2011. *Hobos, Hustlers and Backsliders: Homeless in San Francisco*. University of Minnesota Press. (內部敘事式反抗)
3. 黃克先 (2021)《危殆生活：無家者的社會世界與幫助網絡》。台北：春山。
4. Wacquant, Loic. 2009. *Punishing the Poor: The Neoliberal Government of Social Insecurity*. Duke University Press. Chapter 2: The Criminalization of Poverty in the Post-civil Rights Era, pp. 41-75.

4/24 Week 10 官僚消極式作為：科層的整合式差異的偏差治理

* DiMario, A. (2022). To Punish, Parent, or Palliate: Governing Urban Poverty through Institutional Failure. *American Sociological Review*, 87(5), 860–888.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00031224221116145>

* Jia-shin Chen. Studying up harm reduction policy: The office as an assemblage. *International Journal of Drug Policy* 22:471-477.

* Lara-Millan, Armando. 2020. *Redistributing the Poor: Jails, Hospitals, and the Crisis of Law and Fiscal Austerity*. Oxford University Press (讀Introduction與Chapter 1)

參考資料：

1. Edwards, Frank. 2013. Saving Children, Controlling Families: Punishment, Redistribution, and Child Protection. *American Sociological Review* 81(3): 575-595.
2. 陳美華, 2019, 「性交易的罪與罰－釋字第666號解釋對性交易案件的法律效果」,《台灣民主季刊》(TSSCI), 第16卷第1期, 頁45 - 88。
3. 張娟芬, 2022,《流氓王信福》。新北：衛城。
4. Foucault, M. 1977. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Vintage Books.(有中譯)
5. Garland, D. 1990. *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. .(有中譯)

5/1 Week 11 科技執法與數位貧民院：大數據、新監控與不平等

- * Brayne, S. 2017. "Big Data Surveillance: The Case of Policing," *American Sociological Review* 82(5):977–1008.
- * Ferguson, A. G. 2017. *The Rise of Big Data Policing: Surveillance, Race, and the Future of Law Enforcement*. New York: NYU Press. (讀第1, 2章)
- * Eubanks, Virginia. 2017. *Automating Inequality: How High-tech Tools Profile, Police, and Punish the Poor*. New York: St. Martin's Press (有中譯《懲罰貧窮》，讀第3, 4章)

參考資料：

1. Super, G. 2020. "Punitive Welfare on the Margins of the State: Narratives of Punishment and (In)Justice in Masiphumelele." *Social & Legal Studies* doi:[10.1177/0964663920924764](https://doi.org/10.1177/0964663920924764)
2. Adrienne S. Chambon, Allan Irving and Laura Epstein 著，王增勇、范燕燕、官晨怡、廖瑞華、簡憶鈴等譯，《傳柯與社會工作》。台北：心理出版社。
3. Maurutto, P. and Hannah-Moffat, K. 2006. "Assembling Risk and the Restructuring of Penal Control." *British Journal of Criminology* 46(3):438–454.
4. Tseng, Fan-tzu. 2017. From Medicalization to riskisation: Governing Early Childhood Development. *Sociology of Health and Illness* 39(1): 112-126
5. Stuart Forrest. 2020. *Ballad of the Bullet: Gangs, Drill Music, and The Power of Online Infamy*. Princeton University Press. 1-15, 44-124 (導言、第二、三、四章)

Part 3：偏差與其他交織出的不平等：種族、性/別、南北

5/8 Week 12 司法女神的歪斜天平：種族不平等與司法懲戒

- * Gonzalez van Cleve, Nicole. 2016. *Crook County*. Stanford University Press. (讀第2, 3, 4, 5章)

提出期末報告的proposal (應包含議題發想及重要性、文獻初步整理、預計切入角度及理論意涵，約2000字)

參考資料

1. Fassin, Didier (2013) *Enforcing order: An ethnography of urban policing*. London: Polity, chapter 4 (Violence) and 5 (Discrimination).
2. Ferguson, A. G. 2017. *The Rise of Big Data Policing: Surveillance, Race, and the Future of Law Enforcement*. New York: NYU Press. (讀第7章)

5/15 Week 13 女孩在暴力街區：同儕壓力、性/別氣質與幫派

- * Jones, N. 2009. *Between Good and Ghetto: African American Girls and Inner-city Violence*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press. (讀2, 3, 4章)

參考資料：

1. Contreras, Randol. 2013. *Stickup Kids: Race, Drugs, Violence and the American Dream*. University of California Press. 117-177 (第六、七、八章)

2. Bourgois, Philippe著、葉佳怡譯。2022[2003].《尋找尊嚴：關於販毒、種族、貧窮與暴力的民族誌》(In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio)。新北市：左岸。頁351-414 (第六章)。
3. Miller, J. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs, and Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press.

5/22 Week 14酷兒「偏差」：顛覆翻轉主流與正常

* Panfil, V. R. 2017. *The Gang's All Queer: The Lives of Gay Gang Members*. NYU Press. (讀第3, 4, 5章)

參考資料

1. Heather Love. 2021. *Underdogs: Social Deviance and Queer Theory*. University of Chicago Press.
2. Heather Love. 2015. Doing Being Deviant: Deviance Studies, Description, and the Queer Ordinary. *differences* 26 (1): 74–95. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1215/10407391-2880609>
3. Carr, N., Serisier, T., & McAlister, S. (2020). Sexual deviance in prison: Queering identity and intimacy in prison research. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 20(5), 551–563. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895820937401>

5/29 Week 15 從南方反思：在台灣研究偏差與社會控制

*Carrington, K., M. Sozzo, M. and R. Hogg. 2016. “Southern Criminology.” *British Journal of Criminology* 56:1-20.

*Lee, M. and K. Laidler. 2013. “Doing Criminology from the Periphery: Crime and Punishment in Asia.” *Theoretical Criminology* 17:141-157.

*Halliday, T. C. 2009. “Recursivity of Global Normmaking: A Sociolegal Agenda.” *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 5:263-289.

參考資料

1. Monchalin, L. 2016. *The Colonial Problem: An Indigenous Perspective on Crime and Injustice in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
2. 曾柏嘉, 2020, 〈改造尺度, 治理愛滋: 全球民族誌的觀點〉。《台灣社會學》40: 89-110。

想想台灣做這類研究的主力都座落在哪裡, 關注的犯罪議題為何, 傾向的社會控制手段是什麼? 與本此課程所讀的美國相比有何差異? 是什麼樣的歷史及社會過程導致該差異? 該結果將有什麼影響?

6/5 Week 16 期末分享報告

請於6/12日中午12:00以前, 將期末報告電子檔寄至授課老師信箱。