

- 2-3 Mixed Conditional
 - Functions
 - Used to reference a (hypothetical) present/general state in order to comment on a past hypothetical event.
 - If I liked jazz music, I would have gone to the concert.
 - Structure
 - Regular
 - “If/When” Clause + “Main” Clause
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 - If + Subject + Past Simple Form + A comma (,)
 - If he were rich,
 - “Main” Clause
 - Subject + ‘Would/Could/Should’ + ‘Have’ + Past Participle
 - He would have bought an island.
 - If he were rich, he would have bought an island.
 - Question
 - Follow the same structure for the “If/When” Clause and make the “Main” Clause a question.
 - If he were rich, would he have bought an island?
 - Negative
 - To make the ‘If Clause’ negative, treat it like the Past Simple Tense.
 - To make the ‘Main Clause’ negative, add ‘Not’ to ‘Would/Could/Should’.
 - The important thing is that it makes sense.
 - If you didn’t study, you would have failed the exam.
 - If I wanted to eat tacos, I would not have gone to an Italian restaurant.
 - Contractions
 - Did not = Didn’t
 - Would not = Wouldn’t
 - Should not = Shouldn’t
 - Could not = Couldn’t
 - Inversion
 - The clauses can be inverted and still carry the same meaning. This is done by switching the “If/When” Clause and the “Main” Clause and getting rid of the comma.
 - If she wanted to see a film, she would have gone to the cinema.
 - She would have gone to the cinema if she wanted to see a film.