

# Present Simple (глагол)

Когда в этом времени есть глагол -  
работаем с ним

Утверждение	Отрицание	Вопрос
I <b>sleep</b> every day.	I <b>don't sleep</b> every day.	<b>Do I sleep</b> every day?
He <b>sleeps</b> every day. She <b>sleeps</b> every day. It <b>sleeps</b> every day.	He <b>doesn't sleep</b> every day. She <b>doesn't sleep</b> every day. It <b>doesn't sleep</b> every day.	<b>Does he sleep</b> every day? <b>Does she sleep</b> every day? <b>Does it sleep</b> every day?
You <b>sleep</b> every day. We <b>sleep</b> every day. They <b>sleep</b> every day.	You <b>don't sleep</b> every day. We <b>don't sleep</b> every day. They <b>don't sleep</b> every day.	<b>Do you sleep</b> every day? <b>Do we sleep</b> every day? <b>Do they sleep</b> every day?

## Краткие ответы:

Утверждение	Отрицание
Yes, I <b>do</b> .	No, I <b>do not</b> .
Yes, he <b>does</b> . Yes, she <b>does</b> . Yes, it <b>does</b> .	No, he <b>does not</b> . No, she <b>does not</b> . No, it <b>does not</b> .
Yes, you <b>do</b> . Yes, we <b>do</b> . Yes, they <b>do</b> .	No, you <b>do not</b> . No, we <b>do not</b> . No, they <b>do not</b> .

## Сокращения:

Do not = Don't

Does not = Doesn't

## Исключения:

Для утверждения, когда речь идёт о (he she it) **have** меняется на **has**

*I **have** a dog*

*Mary **has** a dog*

## Случаи использования:

### 1. Факты

She is smart. - Она умная.

I have a dog. - У меня есть собака.

The Sun is hot. - Солнце горячее.

### 2. Частота действий

Mary eats fruits every day.

- Мари есть фрукты каждый день.

I don't visit my grandma very often.

- Я не часто навещаю бабушку.

Tom has English classes on Fridays.

- У тома уроки английского по пятницам.

### 3. Расписание

The bus arrives at 8 pm.

- Автобус прибывает в 8 вечера.