

## UNIT 6 NATURAL WONDERS

### LESSON 1-1 (New words)

#### I. NEW WORDS:

1. accessible	/ək'sesəbl/	(a)	: có thể tới được, dễ tiếp cận
2. formation	/fɔ: 'meifn/	(n)	: sự hình thành, hình khối
3. mount	/maunt/	(n)	: núi, ngọn núi
4. outcrop	/'aʊtkrɒp/	(n)	: phần đất (đá) trồi lên
5. rainforest	/'reɪnfɒrɪst/	(n)	: rừng nhiệt đới
6. scenic	/'si:nɪk/	(a)	: có cảnh đẹp thiên nhiên
7. spectacular	/spek'tækjələ(r)/	(a)	: đẹp mắt, ngoạn mục
8. summit	/'sʌmit/	(n)	: đỉnh, điểm cao nhất

#### II. Write the suitable word for each picture



1. \_\_\_\_\_



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_



5. \_\_\_\_\_



6. \_\_\_\_\_

#### III. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

- In Sơn Đòng Cave, Water moving down for millions of years created amazing rock \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Formations      B. spectaculars      C. landscapes      D. rainforests
- The water running through the cave created the rocky \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. summit      B. outcrops      C. rangers      D. government
- I climbed all the way to the \_\_\_\_\_ of Mount Snowdon. There was a great view from the top.  
A. beach      B. formation      C. summit      D. nature
- So many animals live in the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ranger      B. formation      C. wild      D. rainforest
- Bat Cave is beautiful but not as \_\_\_\_\_ as Deer Cave.  
A. sandy      B. wonderful      C. attractive      D. accessible

## UNIT 6 NATURAL WONDERS

## LESSON 1-2 (Grammar)

## I. Comparative structures with intensifiers:

### 1. (not) as....as :

(+) S + is/am/are + as + adjective + as.....

(-) S + isn't /am not /aren't + as + adjective + as.....

Ex: I think Nha Trang is as beautiful as Mui Ne  
Son Doong Cave isn't as accessible as En Cave.

## 2. Intensifiers (a bit /far /much):

\* Để nhấn mạnh so sánh:

S + is/am/are + far /much  + adj -er + than.....  
+ more + adj

Ex: I think Ha Long bay is much more beautiful than Mui Ne Beach.  
Mount Fansipan is far higher than Mount Langbian.

\* *Dé làm diu sú so sánh:*

S + is/am/are + a bit  + adj -er + than.....  
+ more + adj

### 3 Irregular comparative adjectives

<i>good</i>	→ <i>better than</i>
<i>bad</i>	→ <i>worse than</i>
<i>far</i>	→ <i>farther than / further than</i>

## **II. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the adjectives.**

1. The view from the summit of Mount Fansipan is a bit \_\_\_\_\_ than the view from Mount Langbiang. (beautiful)
2. The walk to the summit of the mountain is much \_\_\_\_\_ than the walk through the forest to get to the beach. (scenic)
3. Ninh Binh is spectacular! I think the rocky outcrops there are much \_\_\_\_\_ than the ones in Ha Long Bay. (interesting)
4. The rock formations in this cave are far \_\_\_\_\_ than the photos online. (exciting)
5. Visiting the rainforest isn't as \_\_\_\_\_ as visiting the beach. (relaxing)
6. The beach in Vũng Tàu is nice, but the one in Nha Trang is a bit \_\_\_\_\_. (clean)
7. I don't want to visit Son Doong Cave. I'd prefer to go somewhere that is much \_\_\_\_\_. (accessible)
8. This mountain is much \_\_\_\_\_ than the other nearby mountains and hills. (tall)
9. Suối Tranh Waterfall isn't as \_\_\_\_\_ as Bán Giốc Waterfall. (big)
10. I think the beaches in Quy Nhơn are a bit \_\_\_\_\_ than any beaches in Vietnam. (spectacular)

## **UNIT 6 NATURAL WONDERS**

### **LESSON 1-3 ( Pronunciation )**

#### **I. Choose the word having the underlined part pronounced differently in each line.**

- |                        |                     |                      |                      |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>island</u>    | B. <u>pilgrim</u>   | C. <u>surprising</u> | D. <u>shrine</u>     |
| 2. A. <u>sculpture</u> | B. <u>structure</u> | C. <u>future</u>     | D. <u>culture</u>    |
| 3. A. <u>complex</u>   | B. <u>citadel</u>   | C. <u>cavern</u>     | D. <u>contestant</u> |
| 4. A. <u>pleasure</u>  | B. <u>measure</u>   | C. <u>treasure</u>   | D. <u>great</u>      |
| 5. A. <u>aging</u>     | B. <u>cavern</u>    | C. <u>cave</u>       | D. <u>ancient</u>    |

#### **II. Choose a word that has different stressed syllable from others.**

- |                   |                   |                |               |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. historical  | B. fascinating    | C. valuable    | D. memorable  |
| 2. A. archaeology | B. administrative | C. geological  | D. ecological |
| 3. A. design      | B. occasion       | C. depend      | D. puppet     |
| 4. A. committee   | B. astounding     | C. picturesque | D. contestant |
| 5. A. spectacular | B. imperial       | C. recognition | D. historical |

#### **III. Read the text and circle the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

My family loves travelling and we have been to (1) \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful places in Viet Nam. In spring, we usually travel to the northwest of the country. In places (2) \_\_\_\_\_ as Moc Chau or Bac Ha, we can enjoy

beautiful apricot and peach blossoms together with the cold fresh air. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ summer, we go the south to visit amazing beaches in Nha Trang or Quy Nhon. We (4) \_\_\_\_\_ water sports, go swimming, have seafood and visit special places. In autumn, my family (5) \_\_\_\_\_ camping in Ba Vi National \_\_\_\_\_. We collect cones and climb the mountain. The more we travel, the more we love our country.

- |            |         |             |            |
|------------|---------|-------------|------------|
| 1. A. many | B. much | C. little   | D. few     |
| 2. A. that | B. so   | C. such     | D. like    |
| 3. A. On   | B. at   | C. for      | D. in      |
| 4. A. have | B. give | C. play     | D. win     |
| 5. A. goes | B. make | C. do       | D. play    |
| 6. A. Bay  | B. Park | C. Mountain | D. Wonders |

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the same.**

1. Angel Falls is over 1,000 feet higher than any other falls in the world.

Angel Falls is \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Lake Superior in North America is a freshwater lake; it is larger than any other freshwater lakes in the world.

Lake Superior in North America is \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Antarctica is colder than any other place in the world.

Antarctica is \_\_\_\_\_.

4. The Royal Hotel is more old-fashioned than the Holton Hotel.

The Holton Hotel \_\_\_\_\_.

5. Langbiang's summit is shorter than Fansipan's summit.

Fansipan's summit is a bit \_\_\_\_\_.