MIDDLETOW UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Policy 6141.2: Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs

Original Adopted Date: 2/14/2024

The Governing Board recognizes that students' education would be incomplete without an understanding of the role of religion in society. As appropriate for a particular course, teachers may objectively discuss the influences of various religions, using religious works and symbols to illustrate their relationship with culture, literature or the arts. The Board expects that such instruction will identify principles common to all religions and foster respect for the diversity of religions and customs in the world.

In order to respect each student's individual right to freedom of religious practice, religious indoctrination is clearly forbidden in the public schools. Instruction about religion shall not promote or denigrate the beliefs or customs of any particular religion or sect, nor should a preference be shown for one religious viewpoint over another. Staff members shall be highly sensitive to their obligation not to interfere with the religious development of any student in whatever tradition the student embraces.

Staff shall not endorse, encourage or solicit religious or anti-religious expression or activities among students during class time. As part of their official duties, staff shall not lead students in prayer or other religious activities. However, staff shall not prohibit or discourage any student from praying or otherwise expressing his/her religious belief as long as this does not disrupt the classroom.

Students may express their beliefs about religion in their homework, artwork and other class work if the expression is germane to the assignment. Such work shall be judged by ordinary academic standards.

While teaching about religious holidays is a permissible part of the educational program, celebrating religious holidays is not allowed in the public schools. School-sponsored programs shall not be, nor have the effect of being, religiously oriented or a religious celebration. School and classroom decorations may express seasonal themes that are not religious in nature.

Music, art, literature or drama programs having religious themes are permitted as part of the curriculum for school-sponsored activities and programs if presented in an objective manner and as a traditional part of the cultural and religious heritage. The use of religious symbols that are part of a religious holiday is permitted as a teaching aid or resource provided that such symbols are displayed as an example of cultural and religious heritage of the holiday and are temporary in nature.

Policy Reference Disclaimer:

These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State Description

Ed. Code 38130-38139 <u>Civic Center Act</u>

Ed. Code 46014 Absences for religious purposes

Ed. Code 51511 Religious matters properly included in courses of study

Ed. Code 51938 Right of parent/guardian to excuse from sexual health

instruction

Federal20 USC 4071-4074

Description
Equal Access Act

20 USC 6061 School prayer
20 USC 7904 School prayer

Management Resources Description

Court Decision Cole v. Oroville Union High School District, (2000, 9th Cir.)

228 F.3d 1092

Court Decision Lassonde v. Pleasanton Unified School District, (2003, 9th Cir.)

320 F.3d 979

Court Decision Lemon v. Kurtzman, (1971) 403 U.S. 602

U.S. Department of Education Publication Guidance on Constitutionally Protected Prayer in Public

Elementary and Secondary Schools, February 2003

Website <u>CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</u>

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website <u>U.S. Department of Education</u>

Cross References

5145.2

Code 0410	Description Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
1325	Advertising And Promotion
1330	<u>Use Of School Facilities</u>
1330	<u>Use Of School Facilities</u>
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113	Absences And Excuses
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5127	Graduation Ceremonies And Activities
5141.31	<u>Immunizations</u>
5141.31	<u>Immunizations</u>
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression

Freedom Of Speech/Expression

6111	School Calendar
6115	Ceremonies And Observances
6115	Ceremonies And Observances
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.93	Science Instruction
6142.94	History-Social Science Instruction
6143	<u>Courses Of Study</u>
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6144	Controversial Issues
6145.5	Student Organizations And Equal Access
6145.5	Student Organizations And Equal Access
6145.8	Assemblies And Special Events
6154	Homework/Makeup Work
6161.11	Supplementary Instructional Materials
6176	Weekend/Saturday Classes