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# ENGLISH ARTICLE TITLE CLEAR CONCISE AND SEARCHABLE

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## Abstract in Indonesian

*For manuscripts submitted in Indonesian, provide one Indonesian-language paragraph of 150-250 words stating the brief context, objective, methods, specific main results, and conclusion or implication. Do not use citations, tables, figures, or undefined abbreviations. The abstract must match the manuscript and must not serve merely as an introduction.*

**Indonesian Keywords:** *3-6 specific terms separated by semicolons; use terminology commonly accepted in the field.*

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*Provide one English paragraph of 150-250 words stating the context, objective, methods, specific main findings, and conclusion or implication. The English abstract and English title are mandatory for international discoverability. Do not cite references or introduce undefined abbreviations.*

**Keywords:** *3-6 precise English terms separated by semicolons; avoid repeating every word in the title.*

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| Scholarship | A clear gap, objective, contribution, and relevant current scholarship are evident. | Review Introduction. |
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## Introduction

The introduction explains the problem, urgency, scholarly context, and research objective. Start with a verifiable issue and then identify the gap in knowledge that remains unresolved.

Use primary, current, and relevant literature to position the article in relation to previous research, including international literature where available. State the article's original contribution explicitly.

State the objective, research question, or hypothesis clearly. Every factual claim must be supported by a traceable citation that accurately represents its original source.

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Conclude the introduction with a brief outline of the research design and argument. Avoid literature reviews that merely list summaries without synthesis.

**Methods**

Describe the design or approach, setting and period where relevant, participants or data sources, selection criteria, instruments or materials, procedures, analysis techniques, and quality-control steps. The account must be detailed enough for readers to appraise or replicate the study. State ethics-approval details and participant consent where research involves people, animals, or sensitive data.

**Reporting Guidance by Study Design**

Use reporting guidance appropriate to the study design. Quantitative studies should state variables, sample selection, measurement, assumptions, and uncertainty. Qualitative studies should state setting, sampling, researcher position, analysis process, and credibility strategies. Evidence syntheses should state search sources, eligibility criteria, screening, appraisal, and synthesis methods. Adapt the level of detail to the journal scope without omitting information needed to assess the work.

**Results and Discussion**

Present results in the order of the research questions, then interpret their meaning. This should normally be the largest part of the manuscript and should clearly distinguish findings, interpretation, and implications.

**1. Results**

Report findings that answer the research objective through clear narrative and, where useful, tables, figures, or graphs. Refer to every table and figure in the text, use informative numbers and captions, and identify the source when the material is not the author's own analysis.

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Table 1. Manuscript readiness checklist for international readability and indexing

| Component | Internal standard | Evidence in manuscript |
|---|---|---|
| Metadata | English title and abstract; complete author and affiliation details | First page |
| Novelty | Research gap and contribution are explicit | Introduction |
| Methods | Transparent and appraisable or reproducible | Methods |
| Reporting | Results, key measures, tables, and figures are traceable | Results |
| Discussion | Compares relevant research and states limitations | Discussion |
| References | APA 7; current primary sources; DOI or stable URL | References |

Use tables and figures only when they add information. Do not repeat every table value in the narrative. Ensure that text, symbols, units, and data sources can be read at normal print size.

For raster images, provide a clear original file at no less than 300 dpi at final display size; retain editable source files for charts and diagrams where possible. Give each table and figure a descriptive caption, cite it in the text, identify its source, and obtain permission for any third-party material. Do not use visuals only as decoration.

Use standard units and consistent number formatting. Report sample size, effect size, uncertainty, and relevant statistical values as appropriate to the design; do not report p values alone.

Use scientific notation consistently. Define abbreviations at first use, distinguish Latin and Greek letters, and report analyses in sufficient detail for readers to appraise the inference.

For qualitative research, describe the coding or analysis process, researcher position, credibility strategies, and evidence supporting the interpretation. Anonymize sensitive data and use participant quotations proportionately.

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### 2. Discussion

Discuss the meaning of the findings in relation to relevant theory and prior research. Critically compare the results with national and international evidence, explain agreements or differences, state limitations, and describe practical or theoretical implications without making claims beyond the data.

## Conclusion

State the main answer to the research objective and its contribution concisely. Do not repeat raw results, add new data, or make unsupported claims. Identify material limitations and future research directions where relevant.

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## Author Contributions

*[Author name]: [role(s), e.g., conceptualization, methodology, formal analysis, writing - original draft, writing - review and editing]. List only actual contributions.*

## Funding

*This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors. [Replace if funding was received.]*

## Declaration of Competing Interests

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*The authors declare no competing financial, professional, or personal interests that could have influenced this work. [Replace if applicable.]*

## Data Availability

*The data supporting the findings are available at [repository and persistent link], available from the corresponding author on reasonable request, or unavailable because of [ethical, legal, or confidentiality reason].*

## Ethics Approval

*[Insert approving institution and approval number.] If approval was not required, explain why and state the safeguards used to protect participants or sensitive data.*

## Acknowledgements

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## Appendix

The appendix is optional and should contain only material needed to understand or verify the article, such as instruments, protocols, or supplementary tables. Do not include participant-identifying data.

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