

Essential Vocabulary for Garifuna Unit

Garifuna Culture and Identity:

- Garifuna: Garifuna people, their language, and culture.
- Garinagu: Plural form referring to the Garifuna people.
- Garinaguḍuḡi: Garifuna language.
- Wagia: A traditional Garifuna dance and music genre.
- Rituals: Garifuna ceremonies or traditional practices.
- Landyu: Traditional Garifuna spiritual leader.

Traditional Foods and Ingredients:

- Cassava: A staple root vegetable used in Garifuna cuisine.
- Hudutu: Fish stew made with coconut milk and served with mashed plantains or cassava.
- Darasa: Steamed green bananas wrapped in banana leaves.
- Sere: Fish soup with coconut milk and various spices.

Geographical and Cultural Terms:

- Yurumein: The Garifuna term for Saint Vincent, their original homeland.
- Guatemala, Honduras, Belize: Countries where significant Garifuna communities reside.
- Dugu: Traditional Garifuna community meeting or gathering.

Cultural Celebrations and Events:

- Garifuna Settlement Day: Celebrated on November 19th to commemorate the arrival of the Garifuna people in Belize.
- Jonkanu: An annual celebration featuring parades, music, and dancing.

Musical Instruments and Dances:

- Drum (Segunda, Primera): Traditional Garifuna drums used in music and dance.
- Punta: A lively traditional dance style accompanied by Garifuna music.
- Chumba: Another Garifuna dance performed during festive occasions.

Historical Figures and Leaders:

- José Francisco Avila: A Garifuna leader known for his advocacy of Garifuna rights.
- Aurelio Martínez: A renowned Garifuna musician and cultural ambassador.