• Why was foreign trade an important activity in Al-Andalus during all its different stages?

Trade prospered due to various factors:

- the peninsula was integrated into the trade routes of the Islamic States, which crossed from the Mediterranean to the East and to North Africa as far as Sudan.
- the strategic position of al-Andalus, which was where the Muslim and Christian worlds merged
- Name same new agrarian techniques that were brought to the Iberian peninsula thanks to the Islamic Empire.

The Muslims brought and introduced the technological advances, such as waterwheels, irrigation channels and wells.

What social groups in Al-Andalus were Muslims?

Arabs, Berbers, Muladies

• **Draw a social pyramid to represent the society of Al-Andalus.** Make sure your pyramide illustrates the power of the group and the size of the group.

We did it in class. You have a model in Spanish in the next page.

- During which stages of Al-Andalus did the Arabs lose the political power?

Reinos de Taifas and North African invasions (Almoravids and Almohads)

Pirámide social de Al-Ándalus

