

Full list: words within the 2000 most frequent in Spanish without entries in AQA GCSE Spanish vocabulary specification (by word class)

This is complete list of words that are not in the AQA Spanish vocabulary list and occur within the 2000 most frequent words in Spanish, according to Davies & Davies (2018). Frequency rankings are from 1 (most frequent) to 2000 (least frequent). In compiling this list, we removed any words that were already covered by the AQA grammar specification or were cardinal and ordinal numbers. This document presents the list by word class.

1. Adjectives
2. Adverbs
3. Conjunctions
4. Nouns
5. Prepositions
6. Verbs

Source of frequency rankings and translations: Davies, M., & Davies, K. (2018). *A frequency dictionary of Spanish: Core vocabulary for learners* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge

Word	Frequency	Translation
Adjectives		
cualquiera	199	any, anyone
pequeño	202	little, small, young
dicho	325	aforementioned, said
más	331	more
necesario	362	necessary
difícil	374	difficult, hard
varios	386	several, various
personal	412	personal
anterior	493	previous, preceding
actual	499	current
supuesto	529	supposed; por s.: of course
rojo	534	red
ambos	536	both
enorme	631	enormous, vast
capaz	645	capable, able
superior	648	superior, upper
contrario	656	contrary, opposite
extraño	736	strange, foreign
común	742	common

conocido	759	known, well known
azul	811	blue
verde	812	green
religioso	821	religious
determinado	826	determined, fixed
histórico	830	historical
mexicano	849	Mexican
moderno	861	modern
simple	875	simple, mere, simpleminded
fundamental	879	fundamental
amplio	880	wide, ample, broad
máximo	935	maximum
puro	938	pure, clean
diario	966	daily
famoso	997	famous, well known
normal	1000	normal, usual, regular
exterior	1008	exterior, outside
optimista	1025	optimistic
cristiano	1031	Christian
argentino	1032	Argentine
bello	1044	beautiful, fine
pleno	1058	complete, full
similar	1059	similar
estadounidense	1071	U.S., American
clásico	1078	classic
absoluto	1096	absolute
numeroso	1104	numerous
moral	1109	moral
interno	1110	internal
mínimo	1111	minimum
perfecto	1115	perfect
original	1122	original
entero	1134	entire, whole, complete
italiano	1145	Italian
básico	1156	basic, essential
inmediato	1166	immediate
americano	1176	American
independiente	1177	independent, self-sufficient
positivo	1188	positive
literario	1203	literary
tradicional	1222	traditional
adecuado	1223	adequate, suitable
musical	1230	musical
concreto	1243	concrete, real

terrible	1246	terrible
sexual	1252	sexual
diverso	1253	different, various, several
corriente	1281	current, common
reciente	1284	recent
financiero	1308	financial
industrial	1330	industrial
lindo	1332	pretty, nice, lovely
intelectual	1333	intellectual
extraordinario	1346	extraordinary, exceptional
chino	1349	Chinese
constante	1353	constant
dispuesto	1358	willing, ready
católico	1362	Catholic
universitario	1369	university
desnudo	1375	nude, naked
amarillo	1381	yellow
legal	1391	legal
específico	1394	specific
extremo	1395	extreme
artístico	1402	artistic
federal	1415	federal
imposible	1418	impossible
occidental	1429	occidental, Western
médico	1443	medical
preciso	1462	precise, necessary
romano	1472	Roman
intenso	1479	intense, acute
exacto	1486	exact, faithful, true
indígena	1503	indigenous, native
nervioso	1521	nervous, uptight
fiel	1525	faithful, loyal
inmenso	1534	immense, vast, huge
posterior	1541	rear, backside
excelente	1546	excellent
ajeno	1549	not belonging to, detached
definitivo	1551	definitive, conclusive
fijo	1582	fixed, steady
falso	1599	FALSE
poderoso	1608	powerful
colombiano	1611	Colombian
plano	1617	flat, plain, even, level
evidente	1636	evident, obvious
democrático	1637	democratic

unido	1639	united
ruso	1645	Russian
electoral	1681	electoral
listo	1684	ready, clever, smart
permanente	1702	permanent
urbano	1703	urban, city, urbane
femenino	1723	feminine, female
revolucionario	1727	revolutionary
auténtico	1737	authentic
habitual	1746	usual, habitual, customary
gris	1751	gray, gloomy
absurdo	1757	absurd
eterno	1761	eternal
previo	1772	previous
fino	1778	fine, delicate
justo	1782	fair, just
universal	1791	universal
latino	1792	Latin
suave	1793	soft, gentle, mild
judicial	1795	judicial
brillante	1801	brilliant, shiny, sparkling
negativo	1804	negative, pessimistic
municipal	1809	municipal, town
curioso	1811	curious, strange
mental	1833	mental
tremendo	1859	tremendous, dreadful, huge
consciente	1862	conscious, aware
contemporáneo	1865	contemporary
esencial	1872	essential
estatal	1880	state, government-owned
comunista	1881	communist
chileno	1887	Chilean
espiritual	1889	spiritual
perdido	1899	lost
preferible	1901	preferable
semejante	1904	similar, such, alike
relativo	1912	relative
correspondiente	1917	corresponding
externo	1919	external, outward
violento	1920	violent
ligero	1930	light (in weight), slight
típico	1934	typical
significativo	1940	significant, meaningful
contento	1949	happy, content

anual	1952	annual, yearly
jurídico	1957	legal, juridical
firme	1965	firm, steady
divino	1970	divine
administrativo	1980	administrative
peruano	1992	Peruvian
socialista	1998	socialist
Adverbs		
Word	Frequency	Translation
aún	250	still, yet
quizás	345	perhaps, maybe
realmente	382	really, actually, in fact
apenas	486	hardly, barely
solamente	504	only
siquiera	612	even (if)
adelante	722	forward, further
precisamente	791	precisely
totalmente	839	totally, completely
finalmente	948	finally, at last
recién	973	recently, just
actualmente	1037	now, at present
exactamente	1082	exactly
prácticamente	1131	practically
completamente	1185	completely
directamente	1193	directly, straight away
seguramente	1204	surely, securely
obstante	1233	however, nevertheless
acaso	1328	by chance, maybe
probablemente	1339	probably
generalmente	1387	generally, usually
inmediatamente	1469	immediately
absolutamente	1480	absolutely, completely
aproximadamente	1502	approximately
rápidamente	1509	rapidly, quickly
nuevamente	1556	anew, again
perfectamente	1561	perfectly
adentro	1602	inside
principalmente	1657	principally, mainly
normalmente	1696	normally
posteriormente	1756	afterwards
asimismo	1777	as well, also, moreover
efectivamente	1794	in fact, actually, indeed

naturalmente	1832	naturally
lentamente	1843	slowly
verdaderamente	1894	truly
únicamente	1898	only
claro	1923	of course, clearly
evidentemente	1974	evidently, obviously
Conjunctions		
Word	Frequency	Translation
y	4	and
pese	1226	in spite of
dado	1501	d. que: given that
consiguiente	1613	por c.: consequently
Nouns		
Word	Frequency	Translation
medios	126	means, resources
padre	162	father
tipo	168	type, kind
manera	170	way, manner
ejemplo	187	example
grupo	200	group
amigo	210	friend
sistema	221	system
madre	226	mother
familia	233	family
voz	252	voice
político	258	politician
cabeza	265	head (part of body)
relación	272	relationship, relation
fuerza	290	strength, force, power
muerte	294	death
estudio	296	study, learning
hermano	333	brother, [pl] siblings
sociedad	353	society
dios	355	god, divinity
época	357	time, age, period
movimiento	370	movement
proyecto	379	project, plan
valor	380	value, worth

política	442	politics, policy
especie	443	kind, sort, species
gracia	447	(pl) thank you; grace, favor
artículo	458	article, product, item
boca	465	mouth, entrance, opening
brazo	470	arm
minuto	478	minute
resultado	502	result, outcome
gastos	515	expense, outlay
cuestión	539	question, matter
dato	544	data, fact
paz	554	peace
sangre	555	blood
mirada	568	gaze, look
cabo	582	end, bit; llevar a c.: to carry out
curso	587	course, direction
término	589	term (language), end
personaje	595	character (e.g. movie)
rostro	596	face, countenance
ocasión	597	opportunity, occasion
maestro	602	teacher (m), master
estilo	607	style
niña	622	child, young girl
mal	623	evil
compañía	638	company
fuelle	640	source, fountain
materia	643	matter, subject
julio	659	July
asunto	662	matter, issue, affair
impuestos	665	taxes
alma	672	soul
mamá	675	mom
domingo	693	Sunday
rey	707	king
conjunto	715	group, set
dedo	716	finger, toe, digit
pensamiento	724	thought, thinking
chico	727	boy
novela	735	novel
estructura	740	structure
pieza	745	piece, part
golpe	746	hit, strike, punch
literatura	749	literature
elección	754	election, choice

hija	769	daughter
piedra	774	stone, rock
pierna	776	leg
motivo	779	motive, cause
deseo	780	desire, wish
abuela	783	grandmother
construcción	793	construction
estudiante	795	student
lucha	797	fight, struggle, wrestle
expresión	804	expression
carácter	813	personality, nature
contacto	818	contact
cargo	822	position, charge, fee
nación	823	nation
ministro	824	(government) secretary, minister
televisión	825	TV, television
memoria	827	memory
espíritu	832	spirit, ghost
actitud	835	attitude
solución	836	solution, answer
público	837	public, audience
total	840	(sum) total
territorio	845	territory
unidad	848	unit, unity
práctica	850	practice, skill
teoría	851	theory
cuento	853	story, tale
técnica	858	technique, skill
concepto	868	concept
interior	869	interior, inside
crisis	871	crisis
error	887	error, mistake
costa	896	coast
cámara	903	camera, chamber
mayo	909	May
visita	911	visit, visitor, guest
responsabilidad	915	responsibility
hoja	916	sheet, leaf
encuentro	917	meeting, game, skirmish
arma	918	weapon
generación	925	generation
ciudadano	926	citizen
propiedad	927	property
gesto	928	gesture

blog	929	blog
departamento	930	department, apartment
agosto	931	August
radio	933	radio; set (m), communication (f)
espalda	942	back (body)
fe	943	faith
distancia	944	distance
conciencia	946	conscience, consciousness
defensa	950	defense, plea
justicia	951	justice, fairness
existencia	953	existence, life
destino	960	destination, destiny
café	961	coffee, cafe
contenido	962	contents, content
pintura	964	painting, paint
pecho	971	chest, breast
mente	975	mind
creación	979	creation
método	983	method
república	984	republic
reforma	985	reform, improvement
esperanza	987	hope
conversación	989	conversation
influencia	990	influence
instante	992	instant, moment
documento	996	document
prensa	999	press
tratamiento	1003	treatment, processing
puesto	1006	job, place, position
operación	1014	operation
industria	1016	industry, factory
cuadro	1017	painting, picture
crecimiento	1021	growth, increase
aplicación	1022	application
organismo	1023	organism, (human) body
conflicto	1024	conflict
junio	1035	June
frase	1036	phrase
sensación	1038	sensation, feeling
sonido	1040	sound
característica	1041	characteristic, aspect
instrumento	1043	instrument
visión	1045	vision
sonrisa	1046	smile

factor	1047	factor, cause, influence
tecnología	1048	technology
hospital	1050	hospital
voluntad	1051	will, willpower, intention
poeta	1054	poet
versión	1057	version, account
labio	1060	lip
tradición	1061	tradition
cliente	1062	client, customer
abril	1064	April
análisis	1065	analysis
enemigo	1066	enemy
científico	1067	scientist
grito	1068	cry, shout, scream
oficina	1072	office
juicio	1081	judgment
esposa	1083	wife
revolución	1086	revolution
escena	1089	scene, stage, setting
superficie	1093	surface, area
provincia	1095	province, region
terreno	1097	ground, earth, terrain
respeto	1098	respect, regard
técnico	1099	technician
risa	1101	laugh, chuckle
muchacha	1105	girl
etapa	1106	stage, period
presente	1113	present
paciente	1119	patient
lenguaje	1120	language, speech
labor	1124	labor, work, task
presión	1125	pressure
tono	1127	tone
chica	1129	girl, female
individuo	1133	individual, person
circunstancia	1137	circumstance
velocidad	1142	speed, velocity
hombro	1146	shoulder
administración	1147	administration
septiembre	1150	September
familiar	1152	relative
dificultad	1153	difficulty, obstacle
víctima	1154	victim, casualty
líder	1155	leader

unión	1161	union
hotel	1163	hotel
diciembre	1165	December
régimen	1167	regime, diet
juez	1168	judge
intención	1171	intention
amiga	1172	friend (f)
enero	1173	January
norma	1174	standard, pattern, norm
opción	1175	option, choice
acceso	1178	access, entry
sábado	1179	Saturday
vídeo	1180	video
corte	1181	court (f), cut (m)
indio	1186	Indian
inversión	1192	investment, outlay
límite	1194	limit
jardín	1195	garden
placer	1196	pleasure
patio	1197	courtyard, playground, yard
tía	1205	aunt
funcionario	1212	civil servant
masa	1217	mass, dough, bulk, crowd
alegría	1220	joy, happiness
fenómeno	1229	phenomenon
marzo	1231	March
ministerio	1236	ministry
dueño	1239	owner, landlord (m)
luna	1240	moon
octubre	1242	October
plazo	1244	deadline, installment
comisión	1250	commission, committee
informe	1257	report
congreso	1258	congress
viernes	1259	Friday
declaración	1264	declaration, statement
web	1265	Internet, web
victoria	1266	victory, triumph
propuesta	1267	proposal, proposition
marcha	1273	march, progress
impresión	1274	impression, printing
rítmo	1277	rhythm
canal	1280	channel, canal
poesía	1282	poetry, poem

tendencia	1287	tendency, style
vehículo	1288	vehicle, car
actualidad	1291	present (time)
reacción	1293	reaction
sorpresa	1295	surprise
pérdida	1297	loss
cuello	1298	neck, collar
ángel	1300	angel
raíz	1304	root
temperatura	1306	temperature
frecuencia	1309	frequency
secretario	1315	secretary
candidato	1316	candidate
exposición	1317	exhibition, display
cruz	1325	cross, burden
punta	1326	tip, point
referencia	1335	reference, allusion
sujeto	1336	subject, individual
religión	1338	religion
demanda	1345	petition, request, demand
fotografía	1350	photograph
introducción	1355	introduction
dirigente	1360	leader, director, manager
célula	1361	cell (biology)
voto	1363	vote
lector	1364	reader, lecturer
diente	1365	tooth, cog
papa	1367	Pope (m), potato (f)
filosofía	1374	philosophy
clave	1378	key
líquido	1382	liquid
cadena	1383	chain
político	1388	politician
diseño	1389	design
escenario	1392	stage, setting, scene
general	1393	general
intento	1396	attempt, try
crítica	1398	criticism, critique
transporte	1400	transportation, transport
representante	1405	representative
entidad	1407	entity
temor	1408	fear
competencia	1410	competition, contest
febrero	1419	February

batalla	1423	battle
protección	1425	protection
poema	1430	poem
lágrima	1433	tear, teardrop
noviembre	1434	November
carga	1435	load, charge, cargo
doña	1438	courtesy title (f), Mrs.
inicio	1439	beginning, start
oposición	1441	opposition
marco	1442	frame, mark, setting
emoción	1448	emotion, excitement
edición	1449	edition, publication
obligación	1452	obligation
gestión	1454	management, step, negotiation
concierto	1456	concert, concerto
asociación	1457	association
constitución	1458	constitution
imperio	1459	empire, fortune
estrategia	1460	strategy
sexo	1463	sex
diálogo	1466	dialogue, conversation
categoría	1470	category
fútbol	1471	soccer
medicina	1474	medicine
reino	1476	kingdom, reign
muestra	1478	proof, sample, sign
total	1481	(sum) total
campesino	1482	peasant, farmer
democracia	1484	democracy
misión	1485	mission, task
complejo	1487	complex
secreto	1490	secret
criterio	1491	criterion
discurso	1492	lecture, discourse, talk
agente	1493	agent
soledad	1495	loneliness, solitude
planeta	1496	planet
búsqueda	1497	search
pasión	1498	passion, desire
frontera	1507	border, frontier
cabello	1510	hair
amistad	1512	friendship
profesión	1513	profession, occupation
evento	1517	event

kilómetro	1519	kilometer
círculo	1520	circle, club
mecanismo	1528	mechanism
pago	1529	payment
comité	1530	committee, commission
actor	1533	actor
cifra	1535	figure, number, amount
municipio	1537	municipality, town
conclusión	1538	conclusion, end
facultad	1542	faculty, ability
auto	1543	auto, car
disposición	1548	disposal, disposition
personalidad	1550	personality, celebrity
humanidad	1553	humanity, mankind
rama	1557	branch, bough, limb
avance	1562	advance, progress
volumen	1568	volume
nariz	1570	nose
adulto	1574	adult, grown-up
moneda	1577	coins, currency
relato	1589	tale, story
publicación	1592	publication
conferencia	1594	conference, lecture
ingreso	1596	entrance, admission, income
evolución	1598	evolution, development
universo	1603	universe
Prepositions		
Word	Frequency	Translation
ante	224	before, in the presence of
través	270	a t. de: through, across
tras	318	after, behind
mediante	652	by means of
respecto	766	con r. a: regarding
acerca	842	about, concerning
torno	1331	en t. a: around
salvo	1522	except for, but
conforme	1924	in agreement with
Verbs		
Word	Frequency	Translation
vivir	142	to live

acercar	156	to come near
aparecer	292	to appear
estudiar	332	to study
ofrecer	351	to offer, present
meter	381	to put (into)
dirigir	390	to direct, manage
establecer	406	to establish
intentar	411	to try, attempt
descubrir	414	to discover
suponer	432	to suppose, assume
aceptar	433	to accept
señalar	479	to point (out), signal
suceder	483	to happen
asegurar	498	to assure, secure, insure
sufrir	505	to suffer, undergo
importar	506	to matter, import
repetir	512	to repeat
indicar	526	to indicate
iniciar	549	to initiate, start
destacar	550	to emphasize, stand out
crecer	560	to grow, increase
demostrar	563	to show, demonstrate
significar	574	to mean
participar	593	to participate
llenar	600	to fill
acompañar	606	to accompany
cubrir	611	to cover
comentar	634	to comment on
afirmar	636	to assert, affirm
quitar	668	to remove, take away
fijar	681	to set, fix, [se] notice
gritar	691	to shout
surgir	698	to appear, spring (forth)
expresar	699	to express
amar	700	to love
constituir	709	to constitute, consist of
generar	711	to generate
proponer	719	to propose
lanzar	730	to throw, launch
permanecer	732	to stay, remain
unir	760	to unite, join (together)
actuar	762	to act
aplicar	764	to apply
negar	770	to deny, refuse

avanzar	772	to advance, progress
reunir	786	to gather, meet, collect
disponer	787	to have means, dispose
sostener	789	to support, hold up
visitar	792	to visit
contener	794	to contain
colocar	801	to place, position
separar	805	to separate
pretender	809	to attempt
invitar	820	to invite
extender	831	to extend, spread
basar	838	to base on, base upon
preocupar	852	to worry
exigir	854	to demand
resolver	867	to resolve, settle, work out
imponer	878	to impose, enforce
afectar	881	to affect
reducir	883	to reduce
celebrar	886	to celebrate
enfrentar	897	to confront, face
corresponder	898	to correspond with
escapar	899	to escape
causar	900	to cause, bring about
rodear	912	to surround
adquirir	913	to acquire, get
alejarse	919	to move away
pertenecer	921	to belong
agregar	923	to add, gather
emplear	934	to employ
sonar	949	to sound, ring
plantear	956	to propose, present
recorrer	967	to travel, cover (distance)
hallar	968	to find (out)
poseer	969	to possess, own
declarar	976	to declare, testify
controlar	994	to control
conservar	1004	to conserve, preserve
retirar	1007	to take away, retire
atender	1027	to serve, attend to
añadir	1028	to add
impedir	1030	to prevent, hinder
determinar	1033	to determine, decide
convencer	1049	to convince, persuade
definir	1052	to define

firmar	1056	to sign
insistir	1076	to insist on
superar	1079	to overcome, surpass
identificar	1080	to identify
contemplar	1108	to contemplate
instalar	1112	to install
consistir	1123	to consist of
analizar	1126	to analyze
recuperar	1128	to recuperate, recover
esconder	1130	to hide, conceal
introducir	1132	to introduce, bring in
pegar	1135	to hit, stick (on)
cobrar	1136	to charge (money)
manifestar	1144	to express, show
transformar	1148	to transform, change
saltar	1160	to jump, leap, hop
manejar	1182	to drive, handle
ordenar	1184	to put in order, organize
caber	1187	to fit (into)
respetar	1191	to respect
concluir	1199	to conclude, finish
asistir	1200	to attend
asumir	1208	to assume, take on
componer	1209	to compose, be part of
merecer	1216	to deserve, be worthy (of)
revelar	1218	to reveal, disclose
reflejar	1219	to reflect
exponer	1221	to expound, expose
dominar	1225	to dominate, master
enterar	1228	to find out [se]
ejercer	1234	to practice, exercise
situar	1237	to situate, place, locate
tender	1241	to tend to, lay out
recomendar	1247	to recommend
incorporar	1249	to incorporate, include
arrastrar	1254	to drag, pull
acostumbrar	1255	to be accustomed to
eliminar	1263	to eliminate, exclude
soñar	1269	to dream
implicar	1270	to implicate, imply
describir	1272	to describe
comunicar	1275	to communicate
destruir	1283	to destroy, ruin
fundar	1285	to found, base

temer	1289	to fear
envolver	1296	to wrap
comprobar	1301	to verify, prove
rechazar	1302	to reject
integrar	1305	to integrate, fit in
confirmar	1312	to confirm
transmitir	1313	to transmit, broadcast
apuntar	1318	to point, note, aim
atravesar	1321	to cross
pintar	1329	to paint
aportar	1343	to provide, contribute
adoptar	1347	to adopt
denominar	1357	to call, name
huir	1359	to flee, run away
requerir	1368	to require
limitar	1376	to limit
proporcionar	1379	to supply
dividir	1385	to divide
marchar	1386	to go, leave, march
someter	1403	to subject
distinguir	1412	to distinguish
girar	1416	to rotate, revolve
interpretar	1421	to interpret
vencer	1426	to overcome, conquer
arrancar	1437	to start (machine), uproot
citar	1440	to cite, quote
nombrar	1445	to name, appoint
sumar	1450	to add up, amount to
acudir	1453	to attend, go to, frequent
elevar	1465	to elevate, raise
volar	1468	to fly
admitir	1483	to admit
atacar	1504	to attack
aclarar	1505	to clarify, clear up
soportar	1508	to endure, stand (something)
soltar	1518	to release, loosen, let out
atraer	1523	to attract
hundir	1532	to sink, submerge
trasladar	1539	to move, transfer
emitir	1540	to emit, give (off)
inventar	1545	to invent, make up
intervenir	1552	to intervene
perseguir	1554	to persecute, pursue, chase
coincidir	1555	to coincide, agree

apartar	1566	to move away, separate
mezclar	1567	to mix
investigar	1571	to investigate
percibir	1579	to perceive, notice
ingresar	1587	to join, deposit, admit
practicar	1595	to practice
promover	1601	to promote
registrar	1605	to register, record
proceder	1606	to proceed, start
alzar	1614	to lift, raise
garantizar	1615	to guarantee
agarrar	1621	to grasp, catch
animar	1630	to cheer up
confundir	1634	to confuse
ocultar	1647	to hide
quemar	1648	to burn
interrumpir	1652	to interrupt
brindar	1663	to offer
modificar	1664	to modify
facilitar	1666	to facilitate
encerrar	1667	to shut (in)
ignorar	1670	to be unaware
influir	1678	to (have) influence
experimentar	1682	to experience, experiment
abrazar	1687	to hug, embrace
confesar	1698	to confess, admit
gozar	1704	to enjoy
acusar	1712	to accuse
limpiar	1713	to clean
privar	1714	to deprive (of)
resistir	1740	to resist, endure
revisar	1743	to check, revise, inspect
disminuir	1745	to decrease, diminish
estimar	1754	to estimate, hold in esteem
ubicar	1759	to find, locate
apretar	1766	to squeeze, tighten, compress
operar	1769	to operate
variar	1771	to change, vary
otorgar	1775	to give, grant, award
consultar	1781	to consult
reclamar	1787	to demand, require
arrojar	1799	to throw, fling
impulsar	1817	to push, promote, drive
figurar	1819	to appear, represent, figure (in)

consumir	1820	to consume, take in
asomar	1825	to appear, show, stick (out)
votar	1828	to vote
convenir	1840	to be agreeable, be convenient
empujar	1846	to push, shove
destinar	1847	to assign, appoint
criticar	1849	to criticize
caracterizar	1851	to characterize, portray
conversar	1856	to converse, talk
alimentar	1858	to feed, support
armar	1861	to arm, put together
denunciar	1882	to denounce
descender	1884	to descend
ejecutar	1885	to execute, carry out
inclinarse	1886	to bow, tilt, incline
acariciar	1888	to stroke, fondle, caress
justificar	1890	to justify, excuse
sustituir	1893	to substitute, replace
conformarse	1903	to conform
sobrevivir	1908	to survive, outlive
respetar	1933	to concern
fabricar	1941	to manufacture
procurar	1943	to try, seek
lucir	1945	to show (off), shine
calcular	1947	to calculate, figure out
conceder	1951	to grant, concede
ceder	1955	to give way, yield
temblar	1959	to tremble, shake
combinar	1964	to combine
condenar	1966	to convict, condemn
liberar	1968	to free, liberate
conectar	1973	to connect, plug in
engañar	1981	to trick, deceive
juntar	1984	to bring together
elaborar	1989	to make, develop
pronunciar	1990	to pronounce
juzgar	2000	to judge