

## A Concise and Informative Title of Letter/article/review

Given-Name Family-Name,<sup>a,#</sup> Full Name,<sup>b,#</sup> Full Name,<sup>a,\*</sup> Full Name,<sup>c</sup> and Full Name<sup>c,1\*</sup>

For example: Zhouqi Meng,<sup>a</sup> Fang Wei,<sup>b</sup> Huiping Wang,<sup>a,\*</sup> and Mengfang Zhu<sup>a,\*</sup>

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<sup>b</sup> Address, Address, City, Postcode, Country.

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**Abstract:** Please provide an abstract of 150 to 250 words. The abstract should be a single paragraph which summarises the content of the article. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations or unspecified references.

**Keywords:** The first one; The second one; ...(Please provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes. )

**TOC figure:** A graphical abstract is mandatory. It should symbolize the topic of the article pictorially, at a glance, to capture the attention of a wide readership online. Please design an image that is easy to comprehend when viewed at the size, 3.81 cm height \* 8.46 cm width, of graphical abstracts in the journal, using a resolution of 600 dpi.

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<sup>1#</sup> These authors contributed equally to the work. (Delete if not applicable)

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## **1. Introduction**

The introduction should introduce the research background, put forward the research questions, state the research objectives, point out the innovation points of the paper. Provide a brief summary of the previous literature and results, but avoid lengthy discourse and review.

Reference citations in the text should be identified by numbers in square brackets. Some examples: Negotiation research spans many disciplines [1]. This result was later contradicted by Becker and Seligman [2]. This effect has been studied [1-3, 7].

## **2. Experimental Section**

Experimental details should be provided in the experimental part, including the number of moles, concentration and mass of chemicals used. Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. The number of experimental samples should not be too small, and the reliability analysis of data should be carried out when the data dispersion is large. For example, NaCl (0.5844 g, 10 mmol) was added to ...

## **3. Results and Discussion**

### **3.1 Second-Order Heading**

The results and discussion section should be organized using appropriate sub-headings. Use a normal, plain font (e.g., 12-point Times Roman) for text. Use italics for emphasis. Use the automatic page numbering function to number the pages. Do not use field functions. Use tab stops or other commands for indents, not the space bar. Use the table function, not spreadsheets, to make tables. Use the equation editor or MathType for equations.

Figures and Tables should be inserted at/near the page where they are first mentioned. For example, SEM image ([Fig. 1a-c](#)) reveals that this sample is ..... For the revision version, please insert Figures in the paper and supply all separate figures files (eps, tiff).

Fig./photo

**Fig. 1** A concise caption describing accurately what the figure depicts.

## **Conclusions**

Please include:

- A summary of your findings.
- A synopsis of your new concepts and innovations.
- A brief restatement of your hypotheses.
- A comparison with findings by other workers [give references].
- Your vision for future work.

## **Conflicts of interest:**

## **Acknowledgements**

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

(Acknowledgements, general annotations, funding. Delete if not applicable)

If no funding has been provided for the research, please include the following sentence:

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

## **Appendix A. Supplementary data**

Supplementary data related to this article can be found at

## Notes and references:

Use the **Chicago reference** style for the full paper.

- [1] (Reference 1, Example for Journals, delete it in the paper) Smith JJ. The world of science. *Am. J. Sci.* **1999**, 36: 234.
- [2] (Reference 2, Example for Journals, delete it in the paper) Meng ZQ, Wei F, Wang RH, Xia MG, Chen ZG, Wang HP, Zhu MF. NIR-Laser-Switched in vivo smart nanocapsules for synergic photothermal and chemotherapy of tumors. *Adv. Mater.* **2016**, 28: 245.
- [3] (Article by DOI, delete it in the paper) Slifka MK, Whitton JL. Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *J. Mol. Med.* **2000**, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s001090000086>
- [4] (Book, delete it in the paper) Blenkinsopp A, Paxton P. Symptoms in the pharmacy: a guide to the management of common illness. 3rd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Science, **1998**.
- [5] (Book chapter, delete it in the paper) Wyllie AH, Kerr JFR, Currie AR. Cell death: the significance of apoptosis. In: Bourne GH, Danielli JF, Jeon KW, editors. International review of cytology. London: Academic; **1980**. pp. 251–306.
- [6] (Online document, delete it in the paper) Doe J. Title of subordinate document. In: The dictionary of substances and their effects. Royal Society of Chemistry. **1999**. <http://www.rsc.org/dose/title of subordinate document>. Accessed 15 Jan 1999.

Always use the standard abbreviation of a journal's name according to the ISSN List of Title Word Abbreviations.

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1. English writing should be fluent and grammatical. Use the simple past tense to describe

the process of the experiment, and use the simple present tense to describe the results of the experiment and conclusions. The passive voice is recommended. It's best not to use "we" or "this paper" as subjects.

2. The content of the manuscript should include the title, author's name, author's work unit, corresponding author, E-mail address, abstract, key words, text and references.

3. Length of manuscript (including text, appendix, figure, table and references): generally, no more than **7 000 words** (except review).

4. Foundation item: indicate the name and number of the fund items.

5. Figures, tables, formulas, etc. should be numbered in the order in which they are quoted in the text. Example: [Fig. 1](#), [Table 2](#), [equation \(1\)](#), etc.

6. **The number of illustrations should not exceed 10** (except for review), and the illustration should be presented with the text. The corresponding text comes first, followed by the illustration. Ensure that each illustration has a caption, which should comprise a brief title and a description of the illustration. Explain all symbols and abbreviations used in illustrations. Origin diagrams require complete borders, horizontal and vertical coordinates. Images resolution: color graph resolution is 600 dpi; black & white graph resolution is 300 dpi. **If some figures in your review come from other literatures, please provide the copyright permission text and related documents which should be uploaded as attachments together with the submission.** An example: Fig1. Interlayer spacing changing via adjusting humidity; Reproduced with permission from ref [10]; Copyright 2017, Springer Nature Limited.

7. Supplementary material such as applications, images and sound clips, can be published with your article to enhance it. Submitted supplementary items are published exactly as they are received (Excel or PowerPoint files will appear as such online). Please submit your material together with the article and supply a concise, descriptive caption for each

supplementary file. If you wish to make changes to supplementary material during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file.

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