

# TITLE OF THE ARTICLE

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## Abstract

An abstract is a concise summary of a research paper in one paragraph of 250 words or less. It encapsulates the study's background, objectives, methods, results, and conclusions. The abstract begins by contextualizing the research, introducing the broader topic and identifying the specific problem or gap the study addresses. It then clearly states the research objectives, outlining the purpose and goals. Following this, the abstract provides a brief overview of the research methodology, describing the approach, data collection methods, and analytical techniques employed. Subsequently, the abstract highlights the main results or findings of the study, emphasizing key data points or significant outcomes. It refrains from offering detailed interpretations or discussions, maintaining a factual and objective tone. The concluding part of the abstract briefly summarizes the study's implications, practical applications, or contributions to the field, highlighting its relevance and significance. The purpose of the abstract is to allow readers to quickly assess the study's relevance and decide whether to read the entire paper. As an essential component of scholarly communication, a well-crafted abstract should be clear, concise, and accurately represent the core aspects of the research, facilitating efficient information retrieval for researchers, academics, and other readers. (Font Calibri: 8 pt) Maximum 250 words.

**Keywords:** Variable, related terms, others (minimum 3 keywords)

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