

The title must consist of a maximum of 16 words, use Times New Roman font size 20, be written in English, and contain only alphanumeric characters, underscores, and hyphens, beginning and ending with an alphanumeric character

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Program Studi, Faculty, University

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Keywords:

Filled with a maximum of 5 syllables

Abstract

The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. The abstract must be integrated and independent which is consist of introduction and purpose, methods, results, conclusion, and suggestion. However, the abstract should be written as a single paragraph without these headers. For this reason, References should be avoided. Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. The abstract must be written using 150 until 250 words which have no reference and accompanied keywords.

INTRODUCTION

The Introduction section is expected to include several key elements: the research background, objectives, a brief review of relevant literature, the rationale for the study, and a detailed explanation of its novelty. When preparing this section, it is essential to consider readers who may not be experts in the field. The Introduction should be written within a range of 800 to 1000 words. If tables and figures are utilized, the sources should be appropriately cited beneath them. (Font Times New Roman, size 12, spasi 1,15 justify).

METHODS

The Methods section should describe the research location, duration, population, and sample. It should also explain the sampling technique used and the method employed to measure it.

Table 3.4. Conversion Index of Panel Data Programme

No	interval Index	Conversion Index	Symbol	Category
1	1,000- 1,750	25,00 %-43,75 %	D	Not Good
2	1,751- 2,500	43,76 %-62,50 %	C	Less Good
3	2,501- 3,250	62,51 %-81,25 %	B	Good
4	3,251-4,000	81,26 %- 100,00%	A	Very Good

Source :xxxxxx 2024

From the index numbers, it can be known the back and forth or the ups and downs of a business or activity. So, the purpose of making index numbers is actually to quantitatively measure the occurrence of changes in two different times. The index figures to calculate the development of the amount of Capital Loans are.

$$It = \frac{Qt}{Qo} \times 100$$

Where: Less,0 = Production Index at the time **t** with a base time of 0

qt = Production within the current year

qo = Production within the base year

Based on the formula above, Working Capital Loans are sought using the following formula:

$$= \frac{\text{Number of KMKs for the current month} - \text{Number of KMKs for the past month}}{\text{Number of KMKs last month}} \times 100\%$$

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This section contains data analysis and interpretation of the results. Results can be presented with tables or graphs to clarify the results verbally because sometimes the appearance of an illustration is more complete and informative than the display in the form of a narrative. This section must answer the problem or research hypothesis that has been formulated previously.

The Results and Discussion section should be integrated into a single cohesive part, presented sequentially from the primary findings to the supporting results, accompanied by a thorough discussion. This discussion should go beyond merely explaining the data; it should also contextualize the findings by comparing them with those from previous studies. Such comparisons not only highlight the novelty and contribution of the research but also position it within the broader discourse on the relevant topic.

Towards the conclusion of this section, the implications of the findings should be clearly articulated. The Results and Discussion section must be written in a clear, concise, and direct manner, comprising at least 50% of the total manuscript length or approximately 3,500 words. All tables and figures included should be editable and accessible to the editor for modifications. The discussion should emphasize the significance of the research findings, with particular attention to how they diverge from or align with the results of prior studies conducted by other researchers. (Font Times New Roman, size 12, spasi 1,15 justify)

Table

For tables, the table description is placed at the top of the table. The caption is written in the center with a distance of 1 space from the table. Like the image caption, the table caption is also given a sequence number. Table source writes are placed below the table. (Font Times New Roman, size 11, spasi 1, justify)

Table 2. Score Categories

No	Index interval values	Conversion index value	Symbol value	Categories
1	1,000- 1,750	25,00 %-43,75 %	D	not good
2	1,751- 2,500	43,76 %-62,50 %	C	less good
3	2,501- 3,250	62,51 %-81,25 %	B	good
4	3,251-4,000	81,26 %- 100,00%	A	very good

Source: Primary data (processed), 2024

Picture

The image is centered and referenced in line with text. Image captions are written below the image with a number. Image captions begin with uppercase letters. (Font Times New Roman, size 11, spasi 1, justify)

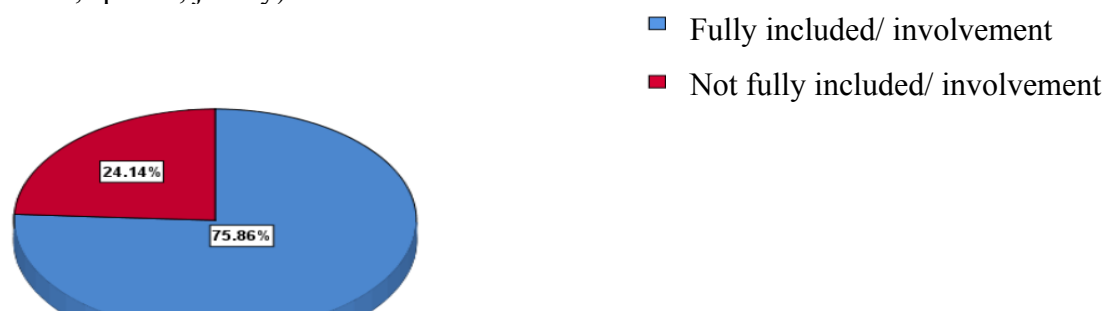


Figure 1. The involvement of beneficiaries in the planning process of the Panel Daya programme 2024

Equation

Equation writing uses the "Equation" insertion facility in the typing software (word processor). Each written equation must be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals. Equation numbers are written in parentheses placed on the right of the equation and aligned with the right margin. An example of a writing formula is as follows:

$$Y = a + bx_1 + bx_2 + e$$

(1)

CONCLUSION

The conclusion should be in the form of a response from the intended purpose and is not intended as a summary of the results. The conclusion should contain quantitative data or brief descriptions that confirm that the research objectives are achieved or not. The conclusion should be explained clearly. Withdrawal of conclusions based on new findings, which are stated accurately and deeply. New findings can be in the form of theories, postulates, formulas, rules, methods, models, and prototypes. Conclusions must be supported by sufficient research data.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The authors are grateful to the PHLN Agency through grant research AKSI ADB and the Malikussaleh University Research and Community Service Institute (LPPM) for funding support of this research programme.

REFERENCES

This section contains only references to which it is actually referenced. Thus, references entered in this section will be found written in the preceding sections. Writing a bibliography consists of the author's name, year of publication, article title, city name and publishing institution. The bibliography is sorted according to the first letter of the author's name (A-Z), not necessarily grouped by book, journal, newspaper, or by other types of publications. Written with a space of 1. If in 1 reference more than one line, then the second line and so on are made indented. The bibliography is preferably articles taken from the latest journals or publications. The systematics of writing is as follows: (Font Times New Roman, size 12, spasi 1, justify).

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to write the initials and placed behind the family name, separated by a comma.

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Author name *reversed. Year of publication. Title of writing. Journal Name. Volume (Number), pp:.

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Widadie, F., Bijman, J., & Trienekens, J. (2021). Value Chain upgrading through producer organizations: linking smallholder vegetable farmers with modern retail markets in Indonesia. *International Journal on Food System Dynamics*, 12(1), 68-82.

Widadie, F., Bijman, J., & Trienekens, J. (2021). Value Chain upgrading through producer organizations: linking smallholder vegetable farmers with modern retail markets in Indonesia. *International Journal on Food System Dynamics*, 12(1), 68-82. <https://doi.org/10.18461/ijfsd.v12i1.76>

Handayani, S. M., Rahayu, E. S., Irianto, H., Setyowati, S., Sundari, M. T., & Widadie, F. (2022). Diversifikasi Produk Sebagai Strategi Bertahan dan Berkembang di Masa Pandemi Desa Prima Kenanga: Product Diversification as a Strategy for Survival and Development in the Pandemic Period in Prima Kenanga Village. *PengabdianMu: Jurnal Ilmiah Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 7(Special-1), 148-156.

Proceeding

Azahra, R. S., Rubiyanto, C. W., & Widadie, F. (2024). Livelihood Strategy of Migrant Agricultural Household in Cilacap Central Java. In *BIO Web of Conferences* (Vol. 144, p. 04007). EDP Sciences.

Rahayu, E. S., Widadie, F., Irianto, H., Handayani, S. M., Setyowati, S., & Sundari, M. T. (2025). Sustainability and lives of coffee farmers in Magetan Regency, East Java, Indonesia. In *BIO Web of Conferences* (Vol. 155, p. 06005). EDP Sciences.

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2. Margin standard (top 2.5, bottom 3.0, right 2.5, left 3.0)
3. Black letter/text color
4. Distance 1,15 space, then setting the menu Font-Advanced spacing condensed 0.3 pt
5. Layout before-after 0 pt
6. Times New Romance font
7. Font size manuscript 11
8. Font size of table and figure headings 11
9. Font size of table contents and figure 11
10. 10 header and footer font size with Times New Romance font
11. Distance between paragraphs (spacing before and after) = 0
12. Distance between subchapters or sections 1x enter
13. Number of pages 10-15 pages
14. Do not use numbering, other than problem statement numbers, discussion and conclusions. Example: 1. aaaaa; 2. bbbbbb; 3. CCCC; and so on
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