

Simple Present Tense
(સાદો વર્તમાનકાળ)

To help

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I help	We help
S.P.	You help	You help
T.P.	He } She } it }	They help

To pass

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I pass	We pass
S.P.	You pass	You pass
T.P.	He } She } It }	They pass

To teach

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I teach	We teach
S.P.	You teach	You teach
T.P.	He } She } it }	They teach

To wish

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I wish	We wish
S.P.	You wish	You wish
T.P.	He } She } It }	They wish

To mix

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I mix	We mix
S.P.	You mix	You mix
T.P.	He } She } it }	They mix

To go

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I go	We go
S.P.	You go	You go
T.P.	He } She } It }	They go

To help To pass

Person Singular

F.P. I help

Plural

We pass

S.P. You help You help S.P. You pass You pass

T.P. He

She helps

it

Plural

We help

Person Singular

F.P. I pass

T.P. He

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To teach To wish

Person Singular

F.P. I teach

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We wish

S.P. You teach You teach S.P. You wish You wish

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Person F.P. T.P. Singular

I wish

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She wishes

They wish

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To mix To go

Person Singular

F.P. I mix

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We go

S.P. You mix You mix S.P. You go You go

T.P. He

She mixes

it

Plural

Person Singular

We mix

F.P. I go

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They mix

She goes

They go

It

To reply

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I reply	We reply
S.P.	You reply	You reply
T.P.	He She it } replies	They reply

To pray

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I pray	We pray
S.P.	You pray	You pray
T.P.	He She It } prays	They pray

- રોજિંદી ક્રિયા કે ટેવ દર્શાવવા માટે :

- 1) I always go to school.
- 2) Satyen never speaks the truth.
- 3) Sometimes we visit the library.
- 4) He often visits the garden.
- 5) I take exercise regularly.
- 6) My mother goes to the temple daily.
- 7) I generally go to my office on my scooter.
- 8) The peon usually comes to school early.
- 9) We do our homework everyday.
- 10) Now-a-days the students prefer Science.

IMP :

always, never, sometimes, often, regularly, daily, generally, usually, every, now-a-days વગેરે શબ્દો સાદા વર્તમાનકાળનું સૂચન કરે છે.

- સનાતન સત્ય, કહેવત વગેરે વાક્ય રચનામાં :

- 1) The earth moves round the sun.
- 2) The moon brightens at night.
- 3) Slow and steady wins the race.
- 4) The sun sets in the West.
- 5) Practice makes a man perfect.

Person Singular

F.P. I reply

Plural

We pray

S.P. You reply You reply S.P. You pray You pray

T.P. He

She replies

it

Plural

We reply

Person Singular

F.P. I pray

They pray

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always, never, sometimes, often, regularly, daily, generally, usually, every, now-a-days \

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T.P. He

They reply

She prays

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- Negative sentences : (do / does + not)

1) I play cricket.

Ans. I do not play cricket.

2) We like to have tea.

Ans. We do not like to have tea.

3) He likes to have tea.

Ans. He does not like to have tea.

4) Ketki prepares food.

Ans. Ketki does not prepare food.

- Inversion questions : (ઉત્તર પ્રશ્ન)

1) Mr. Shah goes for a walk.

Ans. Does Mr. Shah go for a walk?

2) I sing a song.

Ans. Do I sing a song?

3) Rehana works very hard.

Ans. Does Rehana work very hard?

- Answer in short :

1) Do you write a letter?

Ans. Yes, I do.

No, I don't.

2) Does he always get up early?

Ans. Yes, he does.

No, he doesn't.

3) Does Pratham stand first?

Ans. Yes, he does.

No, he doesn't.

• Negative sentences : (do / does + not)

1) I play cricket.

Ans. I do not play cricket.

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Ans. Yes, he does.

No, he doesn't.

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- 'Wh' - Questions :

- Who - કોણ - કર્તા ?

1) Our peon rings the bell.

Ans. Who rings the bell?

2) The children play football.

Ans. Who plays football?

3) Naman sings a song.

Ans. Who sings a song?

- What - શું - કર્મ ?

1) They sell vegetables there.

Ans. What do they sell there?

2) I like tea.

Ans. What do you like?

3) She cuts an apple.

Ans. What does she cut?

- Where - ક્યાં - સ્થળ ?

1) He sits under a tree.

Ans. Where does he sit?

2) They go to the library.

Ans. Where do they go?

3) Rohan stays at his uncle's house.

Ans. Where does Rohan stay?

- When - ક્યારે - સમય ?

1) I watch TV at night.

Ans. When does you watch TV?

2) My mother goes to the temple every morning.

Ans. When does my mother go to the temple?

3) He teaches English to us on Sunday.

Ans. When does he teach to us?

• 'Wh' - Questions :

• Who v \ v \

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Ans. Who rings the bell?

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Ans. Who plays football?

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Ans. Who sings a song?

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• When v \ v \

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Ans. When does my mother go to the temple?

3) He teaches English to us on Sunday.

Ans. When does he teach to us?

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• Whose – કોનું – માલિકી ?

1) She wears her mother's sari.

Ans. Whose sari does she wear?

2) He drives his uncle's bike.

Ans. Whose bike does he drive?

3) The students use their teacher's diary.

Ans. Whose diary do the students use?

• Which – કયું – વિશેષણ ?

1) I like blue shirt.

Ans. Which shirt do you like?

2) They buy black pens.

Ans. Which pen do they buy?

3) He reads an English grammar book.

Ans. Which book does he read?

• Whom – કોને – ગૌણ કર્મ ?

1) I invite my friends on my birthday.

Ans. Whom do you invite on your birthday?

2) The teacher teaches the students.

Ans. Whom does the teacher teach?

3) She takes her child to office.

Ans. Whom does she take to her office?

• Why – શા માટે – કારણ ?

1) Sumeet works hard because of his poverty.

Ans. Why does Sumeet work hard?

2) She remains absent due to her illness.

Ans. Why does she remain absent?

3) My father works hard to earn more.

Ans. Why does your father work hard?

• Whose v \\\ v \

1) She wears her mother's sari.

Ans. Whose sari does she wear?

2) He drives his uncle's bike.

Ans. Whose bike does he drive?

3) The students use their teacher's diary.

Ans. Whose diary do the students use?

v \ • Which v \

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Ans. Which shirt do you like?

2) They buy black pens.

Ans. Which pen do they buy?

3) He reads an English grammar book.

Ans. • 1) Ans. 2) Ans. 3) Ans. • Which Whom I Whom The Whom She Whom Why invite
takes teacher v book do does does v my her you \ friends teaches the she does v child
w v invite teacher take \ he w on to the read? on to office. my w students.

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office?

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Ans. Why does Sumeet work hard?

2) She remains absent due to her illness.

Ans. Why does she remain absent?

3) My father works hard to earn more.

Ans. Why does your father work hard?

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- How many – સંખ્યા ?

1) He reads five books in a month.

Ans. How many books does he read in a month?

2) I eat two apples everyday.

Ans. How many apples do you eat everyday?

- How much – જથ્થો ?

1) He drinks a litre of milk.

Ans. How much milk does he drink?

2) My mother puts some sugar in my milk.

Ans. How much sugar does your mother put in your milk?

- How often – કેટલી વાર ?

1) We go to the library thrice in a month.

Ans. How often do you go to the library in a month?

2) My father takes tea twice in a day.

Ans. How often does your father take tea in a day?

- How long – સમયગાળો ?

1) I read my lessons for an hour.

Ans. How long do you read your lessons?

2) He plays cricket for 2 hours.

Ans. How long does he play cricket?

- How far – અંતર ?

1) My grandfather walks 2 Kms. every morning.

Ans. How far does your grandfather walk every morning?

2) P. T. Usha runs 5 Kms. in an hour.

Ans. How far does P. T. Usha run in an hour?

• How many v \

1) He reads five books in a month.

Ans. How many books does he read in a month?

2) I eat two apples everyday.

Ans. How many apples do you eat everyday?

• How much v \ \

1) He drinks a litre of milk.

Ans. How much milk does he drink?

2) My mother puts some sugar in my milk.

Ans. How much sugar does your mother put in your milk?

• 1) Ans. 2) Ans. • 1) Ans. 2) Ans. • 1) How We How My How How I How He How How
My read plays go father grandfather often often often long long long far my to v cricket
the lessons takes v do does do does v \ \ \ library you w you he tea walks your for for w
read play go \ \ twice \ 2 thrice an father hours. to w 2 your cricket? hour. the Kms. in .m
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Ans. How far does your grandfather walk every morning?

2) P. T. Usha runs 5 Kms. in an hour.

Ans. How far does P. T. Usha run in an hour?

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Simple Past Tense

To help

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I helped	We helped
S.P.	You helped	You helped
T.P.	He } She } helped it }	They helped

To pass

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I passed	We passed
S.P.	You passed	You passed
T.P.	He } She } Passed It }	They passed

To teach

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I taught	We taught
S.P.	You taught	You taught
T.P.	He } She } taught it }	They taught

To wish

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I wished	We wished
S.P.	You wished	You wished
T.P.	He } She } wished It }	They wished

To mix

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I mixed	We mixed
S.P.	You mixed	You mixed
T.P.	He } She } mixed it }	They mixed

To go

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I went	We went
S.P.	You went	You went
T.P.	He } She } went It }	They went

To help To pass

Person Singular

F.P. I helped

Plural

We passed

S.P. You helped You helped S.P. You passed You passed

T.P. He

She helped

it

Plural

We helped

Person Singular

F.P. I passed

T.P. He

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To teach To wish

Person Singular

F.P. I taught

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Plural

We wished

S.P. You taught You taught S.P. You wished You wished

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Person Singular

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To go

Plural

F.P. I mixed

We went

S.P. You mixed You mixed S.P. You went You went

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Person Singular

We mixed

F.P. I went

T.P. He

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She went

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It

To reply

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I replied	We replied
S.P.	You replied	You replied
T.P.	He } She } replied it }	They replied

To pray

Person	Singular	Plural
F.P.	I prayed	We prayed
S.P.	You prayed	You prayed
T.P.	He } She } prayed It }	They prayed

- ભૂતકાળમાં થયેલી ક્રિયા માટે :

- 1) I went to school yesterday.
- 2) Satyen spoke the truth.
- 3) We visited the library the day before yesterday.
- 4) He visited the garden last week.
- 5) I took exercise.
- 6) My mother went to the temple.
- 7) I went to my office on my scooter.
- 8) The peon came to school early.
- 9) We did our homework.
- 10) The students gave books.

IMP: yesterday, last, ago, before, once વગેરે શબ્દો Simple past tense નું સૂચન કરે છે.

- Negative sentences : (did + not)

- 1) I played cricket.

Ans. I did not play cricket.

- 2) We liked to have tea.

Ans. We did not like to have tea.

- 3) He liked to have tea.

Ans. He did not like to have tea.

- 4) Ketki prepared food.

Ans. Ketki did not prepare food.

Person Singular

F.P. I replied

Plural

We prayed

S.P. You replied You replied S.P. You prayed You prayed

T.P. He

She replied

it

Plural

We replied

Person Singular

F.P. I prayed

They replied T.P. He

They prayed

She prayed

It

• \\ 1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 6) 7) 8) 9) 10) IMP: \

I went to school yesterday.

Satyen spoke the truth.

We visited the library the day before yesterday.

He visited the garden last week.

I took exercise.

My mother went to the temple.

I went to my office on my scooter.

The We The yesterday, did peon students our came last, homework. gave ago, to
school books. before, w
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- 1) Negative I played cricket.

sentences w

W

: (did + not)

\ Simple past tense \ \ \ \ \

Ans. I did not play cricket.

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4) Ketki prepared food.

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- Inversion questions : (ઉત્તર પ્રશ્ન)

1) Mr. Shah went for a walk.

Ans. Did Mr. Shah go for a walk?

2) I sang a song.

Ans. Did you sing a song?

3) Rehana worked very hard.

Ans. Did Rehana work very hard?

- Answer in short :

1) Did you write a letter?

Ans. Yes, I did.

No, I didn't.

2) Did he get up early?

Ans. Yes, he did.

No, he didn't.

3) Did Pratham stand first?

Ans. Yes, he did.

No, he didn't.

- 'Who' - Questions :

- Who - કોણ - કોણ ?

1) Our peon rang the bell.

Ans. Who rang the bell?

2) The children played Football.

Ans. Who played Football?

3) Naman sang a song.

Ans. Who sang a song?

- What - શું - શું ?

1) They sold vegetables there.

Ans. What did they sell there?

1) Mr. Shah went for a walk.

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Ans. Yes, he did.

• • 1) Ans. No, he didn't.

'Who' - Questions Who rang the bell? \ the w :
bell.

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v \ • What v

1) They sold vegetables there.

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2) I liked tea.

Ans. What did you like?

3) She cut an apple.

Ans. What did she cut?

• Where – ક્યાં – સ્થળ ?

1) He sat under a tree.

Ans. Where did he sit?

2) They went to the library.

Ans. Where did they go?

3) Sohan stayed at his uncle's house.

Ans. Where did Sohan stay?

• When – ક્યારે – સમય ?

1) I watched TV last night.

Ans. When did you watch TV?

2) My mother went to the temple yesterday.

Ans. When did your mother go to the temple?

3) He taught English to us on Sunday.

Ans. When did he teach English to us?

• Whose – કોણું – માલિકી ?

1) She wore her mother's sari.

Ans. Whose sari did she wear?

2) He drove his uncle's bike.

Ans. Whose bike did he drive?

3) The students used their teacher's diary.

Ans. Whose diary did the students use?

• Which – કયું – વિશેષણ ?

1) I liked blue shirt.

Ans. Which shirt did you like?

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Whose v She wore Whose sari He drove her his you your he English \\\ did went v
teach uncle's mother's w watch she mother \ to w to English wear? the bike. us TV? w
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