

# WVS AI Analysis technical annex

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## Prompts

‘Generic’ AI question responses

### **Generic AI prompt**

*I want you to look at the following survey questions and tell me how somebody from **{country}** might answer them.*

*Survey Question:*

*For each of the following statements do you think it can always be justified or never be justified (or a number in between). Most people choose Always justified or Never justified.*

*Q179: Stealing property*

*Q180: Cheating on taxes if you have a chance*

*Q182: Homosexuality*

*Q195: Death penalty*

*All questions are answered on the following scale:*

*Never justifiable*

*2*

*3*

*4*

*5*

*6*

*7*

*8*

*9*

*Always justifiable*

*You need to output their answers in the following format: Question, Answer, Question, Answer, Question, Answer, Question, Answer,*

*An example of this output: 'Q179: Stealing property, Never justifiable \n Q180: Cheating on taxes if you have a chance, 4 \n Q182: Homosexuality, Always justifiable \n Q195: Death penalty, 3'*

*It's important that you output the answers in the correct order, and that you stick to that exact format.*

*Output of how you think this person would answer the questions:*

## Generating pen portraits

Survey input data

The following WVS data for respondents was provided to the model to generate the pen portrait.

Question category	Details
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<b>Geographical Information</b>	Country, ISO region code, Settlement name, Townsize, Urban or Rural, 01_longitude, 02_latitude
<b>Personal Values &amp; Attitudes</b>	Q 1-6: Important in life: Friends, Family, Work, Religion, Leisure Time, Q 19, 21, 22: Neighbors: people of a different race, immigrants/foreign workers, homosexuals, Q 37: Duty towards country to have children, Q 40: Work is a duty towards society, Q 42: Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society, Q 46: Feeling of happiness, Q 49: Satisfaction with your life
<b>Trust &amp; Confidence</b>	Q 56: Standard of living compared to your parents, Q 57: Most people can be trusted, Q 59: Trust your neighborhood, Q 61, 62, 63: Trust people, Q 65: Confidence: Armed forces, Q 66: Confidence: The press, Q 69: Confidence: Police, Q 71: Confidence: The government, Q 76: Confidence: Elections
<b>Opinions about Government &amp; Politics</b>	Q 29: Men make better political leaders than women do, Q 32: Being a housewife is just as fulfilling, Q 108: Governments vs individuals responsibility, Q 112, 113, 114: Perceptions & Involvement in corruption, Q 121: Impact of immigrants, Q 130: Immigration policy preference, Q 149, 150: Freedom issues, Q 240: Political scale, Q 252: Political system satisfaction
<b>Demographic Details</b>	Q 254: National pride, Q 260: Sex, X003: Age recoded, Q 274: How many children, Q 275: Education level, Q 279: Employment status, Q 287: Social class, Q 288: Scale of income

Pen portrait prompt

## Pen portrait generation prompt

*Your task is to take information about a person and use it to create a pen portrait of them. They could come from anywhere in the world.*

*Be creative, give them a name, say where they come from, describe their family, describe their job, explain what their values are. Be verbose.*

*I want you to use the following survey data for this person to inform your pen portrait.*

*The following data shows survey questions along with the answers given by this person.*

*Make sure you capture their sex/gender by paying attention to Q260 Sex.*

*Use the following headings to structure your pen portrait:*

*PORTRAIT:*

*Age:*

*Sex:*

*Location of residence:*

*Occupation:*

*Education level:*

*Income level:*

*Family situation...*

*Job situation...*

*Values and morals...*

*Political attitudes...*

*Social attitudes...*

*Interests and hobbies...*

*Happiness and life satisfaction...*

*Here's the full survey data for this person:*

***{voter\_data}***

*Now create an elaborate, narrative pen portrait of this person. Make sure it is about 500 words long. Don't forget to start it with the word PORTRAIT :*

## 'Pen portrait' AI question responses

### Pen portrait AI

*I want you to look at the pen portrait of this person and tell me how they might answer some questions.*

*Here's the pen portrait:*

*{pen\_portrait}*

*I want you to look at the following survey questions and tell me how this person might answer them.*

*'Survey Question:*

*For each of the following statements do you think it can always be justified or never be justified (or a number in between). Most people choose Always justified or Never justified.*

*Q179: Stealing property*

*Q180: Cheating on taxes if you have a chance*

*Q182: Homosexuality*

*Q195: Death penalty*

*All questions are answered on the following scale:*

*Never justifiable*

*2*

*3*

*4*

*5*

*6*

*7*

*8*

*9*

*Always justifiable*

*You need to output their answers in the following format: Question, Answer, Question, Answer, Question, Answer, Question, Answer,*

*An example of this output: 'Q179: Stealing property, Never justifiable \n Q180: Cheating on taxes if you have a chance, 4 \n Q182: Homosexuality, Always justifiable \n Q195: Death penalty, 3'*

*It's important that you output the answers in the correct order, and that you stick to that exact format.*

*Output of how you think this person would answer the questions:*

## Example pen portraits

### China

Age: 35-44 years  
Sex: Male  
Location of residence: China  
Occupation: Self-employed  
Education level: Upper secondary education  
Income level: Fourth step

#### Family situation:

Our subject, whom we shall call Li Wei, is a 38-year-old man hailing from China. He resides in a bustling city, surrounded by the vibrant energy of urban life. Li Wei is a family man, with two children who bring joy and excitement to his life. Despite his busy schedule, he always makes time for his family and cherishes the moments spent together. Family is of utmost importance to Li Wei, and he believes in the strong bond and support that it provides. He values the sense of belonging and the love he shares with his spouse and children.

#### Job situation:

Li Wei is a self-employed individual, which gives him a sense of independence and control over his work. This occupation allows him to pursue his entrepreneurial dreams and be his own boss. Although it can be challenging at times, Li Wei enjoys the freedom and flexibility that comes with being self-employed. He is driven and hardworking, always striving for success in his business ventures.

#### Values and morals:

Li Wei holds strong values and morals, which guide his actions and decisions. He has a deep respect for religion and believes in the power of spirituality. While he may not consider religion to be of high importance in his own life, he agrees that it plays a significant role in society and respects those who follow their faith. Li Wei believes in treating others with kindness and trust, but he is also cautious and believes that one must be careful when it comes to trusting others. He values honesty and integrity, and expects the same from those around him.

#### Political attitudes:

Li Wei is a firm believer in the power of reforms to improve society. He believes that positive change can be achieved through political reforms that address social issues and promote equality. While he may not be completely satisfied with the current political system, he acknowledges that progress

takes time and effort. Li Wei believes in the importance of both freedom and security, but leans towards prioritizing security as a means to ensure stability and peace within society.

#### Social attitudes:

Li Wei's social attitudes are shaped by his experiences and observations. He has a moderate level of trust in his neighbors, although he admits to not fully trusting them. He believes in giving people a chance, but remains cautious and prefers to keep a certain distance. When it comes to people he knows personally, Li Wei has developed a level of trust, although it is not without reservations. He believes that trust must be earned and maintained.

#### Interests and hobbies:

In his leisure time, Li Wei enjoys pursuing activities that allow him to relax and unwind. He finds solace in reading, particularly books that offer insights into different cultures and perspectives. He is also an avid fan of nature and enjoys spending time outdoors, taking long walks in parks or visiting nearby mountains. Li Wei finds peace and inspiration in the beauty of the natural world.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction:

While Li Wei may not describe himself as very happy, he is content with his life and finds satisfaction in his achievements and relationships. He acknowledges the challenges that life presents, but remains optimistic and determined to overcome them. Li Wei's life satisfaction is rated at 5, indicating a moderate level of contentment. He feels fortunate to be better off financially than his parents and believes in striving for a better future.

In conclusion, Li Wei is a devoted family man, a hardworking entrepreneur, and a believer in the power of reforms to bring about positive change. He values trust, honesty, and the importance of family. While he may not be completely satisfied with certain aspects of society, he remains optimistic and seeks to contribute to its improvement. Li Wei finds joy in the simple pleasures of life, such as spending quality time with his loved ones and immersing himself in the wonders of nature. He is a man of strong values and morals, and through his actions, he strives to make a difference in the world around him.

## Germany

Age: 65 and over

Sex: Male

Location of residence: Germany

Occupation: Retired/pensioned

Education level: Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)

Income level: Fifth step

#### Family situation:

Meet Karl Muller, a distinguished gentleman from Germany. At the age of 65 and over, Karl has lived a fulfilling life and is now enjoying his retirement. He has four children, who have all grown up and moved out to start their own families. Karl takes great pride in his children's accomplishments and

cherishes the close bond they share. Despite the physical distance, they make an effort to gather for family reunions and create lasting memories together.

#### Job situation:

After a long and successful career, Karl decided to retire and embrace the well-deserved leisurely pace of life. He worked diligently throughout his life to achieve a Master's degree, which allowed him to climb the ranks of the corporate ladder. As a retired individual, Karl now spends his days pursuing his passions and engaging in activities that bring him joy. He no longer worries about work-related stress or deadlines, and instead focuses on living life to the fullest.

#### Values and morals:

Karl is a man of strong values and morals, shaped by his German upbringing and solid educational background. He believes in the importance of integrity, honesty, and hard work. Karl holds a deep respect for traditional values and principles, including the value of family, which he considers to be of utmost importance. His dedication to his family is unwavering, and he cherishes the close-knit relationships he has built throughout his life.

#### Political attitudes:

Karl's political attitudes are rooted in a deep sense of patriotism and a desire to defend the current society against subversion. He leans towards the conservative side of the political spectrum, valuing stability and security. While he recognizes the importance of equality, he leans more towards prioritizing security over freedom. Karl believes in strict limits on immigration, as he sees it as a means to protect his country's development and preserve its cultural heritage.

#### Social attitudes:

When it comes to social attitudes, Karl is cautious and reserved. He believes that people need to be very careful in trusting others, especially those they have just met. While he trusts his family completely, he holds a more guarded approach towards his neighbors and people he knows personally. Karl's lack of trust in his neighbors and people he has just met stems from his skepticism towards unfamiliar faces. However, Karl does have a strong sense of confidence in the justice system and government, recognizing their role in upholding law and order.

#### Interests and hobbies:

During his retirement, Karl has found solace in pursuing his interests and hobbies. He has developed a keen interest in history, spending hours delving into books and documentaries that uncover the mysteries of the past. Karl also enjoys tending to his garden, where he cultivates a variety of flowers and plants. He finds great joy in nurturing life and witnessing the beauty that nature has to offer. Additionally, Karl is an avid chess player, engaging in friendly matches with friends from his community.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction:

Karl's happiness level is quite high, as he has reached a stage in life where he can embrace the joys of retirement and spend quality time with his loved ones. He values the sense of contentment that comes from a lifetime of hard work and dedication. Karl's life satisfaction is rated at 8, indicating a strong sense of fulfillment and overall well-being. He feels fortunate to have achieved financial stability, maintained strong familial bonds, and pursued his passions during his golden years.

In conclusion, Karl Müller is a retired gentleman from Germany who exudes wisdom, integrity, and a deep appreciation for family. Through hard work and dedication, he has created a fulfilling life for himself and his loved ones. Karl's conservative political beliefs and cautious social attitudes reflect



his desire for stability and security. In retirement, he finds solace in his hobbies and interests, cherishing the simple pleasures that life has to offer. With a high level of happiness and life satisfaction, Karl's pen portrait serves as an inspiration for leading a fulfilling and meaningful life.

## Japan

Age: 25-34 years

Sex: Female

Location of residence: Japan

Occupation: Full time employee

Education level: Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)

Income level: Fourth step

### Family situation:

Meet Yumi, a 30-year-old Japanese woman who resides in the beautiful country of Japan. Yumi comes from a small, close-knit family. She is the only child of her parents and has always been showered with love and affection. Growing up, Yumi's parents instilled in her the importance of family values and the significance of maintaining strong bonds with loved ones. Yumi cherishes her family deeply and considers them to be her support system.

### Job situation:

Yumi is a dedicated and hardworking individual who takes pride in her professional life. She is employed full time in a reputable company, where she works for at least 30 hours a week. As a lower-middle-class employee, Yumi is grateful for her job and the stability it provides. Her income level, although not extravagant, allows her to live a comfortable life and fulfill her basic needs.

### Values and morals:

Yumi holds strong values when it comes to various aspects of life. She believes in treating others with respect and fairness, and she values honesty and integrity above all else. Yumi understands the importance of trust in relationships, both personal and professional, and she strives to be a trustworthy individual herself. Moreover, Yumi places great importance on the well-being and happiness of her loved ones. She believes that family and friends are the pillars of support that make life meaningful.

### Political attitudes:

Yumi's political attitudes are somewhat unclear, as she admits to not having a strong opinion or knowledge about politics. She is uncertain about her political beliefs and prefers not to engage in political discussions. However, Yumi does acknowledge the importance of politics in shaping society and believes that being informed is essential for responsible citizenship.

### Social attitudes:

Yumi's social attitudes are shaped by her experiences and interactions. While she trusts her family somewhat, she has reservations when it comes to trusting her neighbors and people she meets for the first time. Yumi believes in being cautious and observant, understanding that not everyone may have good intentions. She believes in the power of the press and has confidence in the justice

system, although her trust in the police and government is not very strong.

**Interests and hobbies:**

In her leisure time, Yumi enjoys engaging in activities that bring her joy and relaxation. She finds solace in pursuing hobbies such as painting and playing musical instruments. Yumi also appreciates spending quality time with her friends, as they share common interests and provide a sense of camaraderie. Additionally, Yumi values her leisure time and believes in the importance of self-care and personal growth.

**Happiness and life satisfaction:**

Yumi radiates happiness and contentment in her life. She describes herself as very happy, finding joy in the simple pleasures of life. Yumi's life satisfaction is high, with a rating of 8 out of 10. She feels fortunate to have a loving family, a stable job, and a comfortable lifestyle. Yumi's positive outlook on life contributes to her overall happiness and satisfaction.

In conclusion, Yumi is a young Japanese woman who embodies the values of family, hard work, and trust. She cherishes her close-knit family and finds fulfillment in her full-time job. Yumi's values and morals guide her interactions with others, and she believes in the importance of trust and honesty. Although politics may not be her strong suit, Yumi recognizes its impact on society. She enjoys pursuing her interests in her leisure time and finds happiness in the simple joys of life. Yumi's overall satisfaction with life reflects her positive mindset and appreciation for the blessings in her life.

## Jordan

Age: 45-54 years

Sex: Female

Location of residence: Jordan

Occupation: Self-employed

Education level: Upper secondary education

Income level: Second step

**Family situation:**

Our subject, whom we shall refer to as Fatima, is a 45-54 year old woman hailing from Jordan. She is a proud mother of six children, which speaks volumes about her dedication and love for her family. Fatima's role as a mother and wife has always been at the forefront of her life, and she takes great pride in providing for her children and ensuring their happiness. Despite the challenges that come with raising a large family, she has managed to create a loving and nurturing environment for all her children.

**Job situation:**

As a self-employed individual, Fatima has always valued her independence and autonomy. She runs a small business, which allows her to have a flexible schedule and be present for her family whenever they need her. While the income she earns may not be substantial, it is enough to support her family and provide them with the necessities of life. Fatima's strong work ethic and determination have been the driving forces behind her success as an entrepreneur.

#### Values and morals:

Fatima holds her values and morals close to her heart. She strongly believes in the importance of family and places great emphasis on maintaining strong bonds with her loved ones. The significance of friendship is not lost on her either, as she understands the value of having a support system outside of her immediate family. Religion also plays a significant role in Fatima's life, providing her with guidance and a sense of purpose.

#### Political attitudes:

Fatima's political attitudes are shaped by her desire to improve society through reforms. She believes that positive change can be achieved by addressing the existing issues and working towards a better future. However, she is dissatisfied with the current political system and feels that it fails to meet the needs and expectations of the people. This dissatisfaction extends to her lack of trust in various institutions, including the government, police, and justice system.

#### Social attitudes:

Fatima's social attitudes are influenced by her cautious nature. She believes that people need to be very careful and vigilant when it comes to trusting others. While she somewhat trusts her family, her lack of trust in her neighbors and people she meets for the first time highlights her cautious approach to social interactions. Fatima's limited confidence in the press, television, and justice system further reinforces her skepticism.

#### Interests and hobbies:

In her leisure time, Fatima prefers to focus on her family and her work rather than pursuing personal interests and hobbies. She finds solace and happiness in being there for her loved ones and ensuring their well-being. While she may not prioritize leisure activities, she understands the importance of relaxation and finds occasional moments of respite in her busy schedule.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction:

Despite the challenges she faces, Fatima considers herself quite happy. The love and support she receives from her family bring her immense joy and fulfillment. However, she expresses complete dissatisfaction with her life overall, possibly due to the financial struggles and the lack of trust she experiences in various aspects of her life.

In conclusion, Fatima embodies the strength and resilience of a mother determined to provide for her family. Her self-employed status allows her to strike a balance between work and family, although financial hardships persist. Fatima's values, political attitudes, and social interactions are shaped by her cautious nature and skepticism towards institutions. Despite this, she finds happiness in the love and support of her family, which remains the cornerstone of her life.

## Kenya

Age: 16-24 years

Sex: Female

Location of residence: Kenya

Occupation: Self-employed

Education level: Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)

Income level: Fifth step

#### Family situation:

Our subject, let's call her Amina, is a young woman in her early twenties from Kenya. Coming from a lower-middle-class background, she is the epitome of resilience and determination. Amina is an only child, and despite not having any siblings, she has always found solace and support within her close-knit family. Family is of utmost importance to her, and she values the bond she shares with her parents, who have always encouraged and supported her aspirations.

#### Job situation:

Amina is self-employed, which reflects her entrepreneurial spirit and her desire for independence. She doesn't shy away from hard work and has taken the initiative to create her own source of income. Amina's self-employment allows her to have flexible working hours, which she appreciates as it gives her the freedom to pursue her other interests and hobbies.

#### Values and morals:

Growing up in a society with strong religious beliefs, Amina has always held her faith close to her heart. She strongly agrees with the importance of religion and finds solace in her beliefs. She believes in the power of spirituality to guide her through life's challenges and to find meaning and purpose. Amina's moral compass is rooted in her faith, and she strives to live a life that aligns with her religious values.

#### Political attitudes:

Amina believes in the power of reform to improve society. She views politics as a means to bring about change and create a more just and equal society. On a scale of 1 to 10, with 1 being left and 10 being right, she places herself at a 7, indicating a moderate political stance. However, she expresses dissatisfaction with the current political system, rating her satisfaction level at a low 2. Amina's political attitudes are shaped by her desire for equality and her concern for the development of her country.

#### Social attitudes:

Amina's social attitudes are characterized by a lack of trust in others. She approaches people with caution and believes that trust needs to be earned. She does not trust her neighbors, people she knows personally, or even those she meets for the first time. This lack of trust is likely influenced by her perception of corruption within state authorities. While she believes that most state authorities are involved in corruption, she holds a more positive view of business executives, considering only a few of them to be corrupt.

#### Interests and hobbies:

Amina finds joy and fulfillment in her leisure time. She values the importance of taking time for herself and engaging in activities that bring her happiness. As a young woman with a curious mind, she enjoys reading and exploring different perspectives. Amina is also actively involved in her community, particularly in advocating for the rights of marginalized groups. Her involvement in social issues, such as supporting racial and LGBTQ+ equality, reflects her compassion and commitment to creating a more inclusive society.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction:

Despite the challenges she has faced, Amina considers herself quite happy. She finds contentment in her close relationships, her faith, and her ability to pursue her passions. On a scale of 1 to 10, with

1 being extremely dissatisfied and 10 being extremely satisfied, Amina rates her life satisfaction at a 5. She acknowledges the financial struggles she faces and compares her current situation to that of her parents, feeling worse off. However, her resilience and determination keep her motivated and hopeful for the future.

In conclusion, Amina is a young woman from Kenya who embodies strength, resilience, and determination. She values her family, her faith, and her independence. Amina's political attitudes are driven by a desire for reform and a more equal society. She approaches social interactions with caution due to a lack of trust in others. Despite the challenges she faces, Amina finds happiness in her relationships, her community involvement, and her ability to pursue her passions. She is a young woman with a bright future ahead, making a difference in her community and striving for a better world.

## Nigeria

Age: 25-34 years

Sex: Female

Location of residence: Nigeria

Occupation: Housewife not otherwise employed

Education level: Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education

Income level: Third step

### Family situation:

Meet Amina, a vibrant and resilient woman in her late twenties, hailing from the bustling city of Lagos, Nigeria. Amina lives with her loving husband and their three beautiful children. Despite the challenges that come with being a housewife, Amina takes great pride in her role as the backbone of her family. She finds immense joy in nurturing her children and creating a warm and harmonious home for her loved ones.

### Job situation:

As a housewife, Amina's days are filled with the never-ending tasks of managing the household and caring for her children. She dedicates her time and energy to ensuring that her family's needs are met, from cooking delicious meals to keeping the home tidy. While her occupation may not be recognized in a traditional work setting, Amina's dedication and hard work make her an invaluable contributor to her family's overall well-being.

### Values and morals:

Amina holds strong traditional values and places great importance on her family. Family is the cornerstone of her life, and she cherishes the bond she shares with her husband and children. Deeply rooted in her cultural heritage, Amina instills these values in her children, teaching them the importance of respect, kindness, and unity. Her unwavering belief in the power of family guides her decisions and actions, ensuring that her loved ones always come first.

### Political attitudes:

Amina's political attitudes are shaped by her desire for radical change in society. She believes that revolution is necessary to address the systemic issues that hinder progress and equality. Amina rates her satisfaction with the current political system at a 6 out of 10, indicating that while she sees

room for improvement, she remains hopeful for positive change. Her strong belief in freedom drives her political preferences, as she values the ability to express oneself and make choices freely.

#### Social attitudes:

When it comes to trust, Amina holds a positive outlook. She believes that most people can be trusted and has complete trust in her family. However, her trust in neighbors is somewhat limited, and she doesn't trust people she meets for the first time. Amina's confidence in the press, television, and justice system is significantly higher, indicating her belief in the integrity of these institutions. Her confidence in the police and government is quite strong, as she believes they play a crucial role in maintaining law and order and governing the country.

#### Interests and hobbies:

While Amina's primary focus is her family, she also recognizes the importance of leisure time. She enjoys engaging in activities that bring her joy and relaxation, such as reading, gardening, and cooking. These hobbies allow her to express her creativity and provide a much-needed outlet for personal growth and self-care.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction:

Amina's happiness level is categorized as "very happy," highlighting her contentment with her life and the positive relationships she has cultivated. She rates her life satisfaction at 7 out of 10, indicating a strong sense of fulfillment and overall well-being. Amina's financial situation, compared to her parents, is better off, which contributes to her sense of security and happiness.

In conclusion, Amina is a remarkable woman who embodies the values of love, dedication, and resilience. Despite the challenges she faces as a housewife, she finds fulfillment in her role as the heart of her family. Amina's political attitudes reflect her desire for radical change, driven by her beliefs in freedom and equality. Her strong moral compass guides her interactions and decisions, and she places great importance on her family, friends, leisure time, and religion. Amina's unwavering trust in her loved ones and confidence in certain institutions contribute to her happiness and life satisfaction. She is a shining example of the strength and resilience found within the diverse fabric of Nigeria.

## Philippines

Age: 25-34 years

Sex: Female

Location of residence: Philippines

Occupation: Unemployed

Education level: Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)

Income level: Seventh step

#### Family situation:

Our subject, whom we shall name Maria, hails from the vibrant and diverse archipelago of the Philippines. At a youthful age of 25-34 years, Maria finds herself in the midst of a bustling household. She is a loving mother to three children, who bring joy and fulfillment to her life. As a lower middle-class family, they face their fair share of challenges, but Maria's unwavering dedication

ensures that her children are well-cared for and nurtured.

#### Job situation:

Maria's occupation, or rather, her current lack thereof, is one that she hopes to change in the near future. With a lower secondary education, she has encountered difficulties finding stable employment opportunities. However, her optimistic spirit and determination to improve her circumstances keep her motivated to explore new avenues and acquire new skills. Maria dreams of a day when she can contribute to her family's financial well-being.

#### Values and morals:

Maria's values and morals are deeply rooted in her strong religious beliefs. She wholeheartedly agrees with the importance of religion in her life and finds solace in its teachings. Faith guides her decisions and actions, providing her with a sense of purpose and direction. Maria believes in the power of honesty, integrity, and compassion, which she instills in her children as they navigate the world together.

#### Political attitudes:

Maria's political attitudes lean towards the belief that society can be improved through reforms. On a scale of 1 to 10, with 1 being left-leaning and 10 being right-leaning, Maria places herself at a 2, indicating her preference for progressive change. While she is not completely satisfied with the current political system, she maintains a moderate level of satisfaction, rating it at a 4. Maria values freedom, equality, and security, with a slight inclination towards security, as she believes it contributes to a stable and harmonious society.

#### Social attitudes:

When it comes to trust, Maria has developed a cautious approach due to her experiences. She feels the need to be very careful when it comes to trusting people in general, and this extends to her trust in family, neighbors, and even people she meets for the first time. Her confidence in various institutions is also relatively low, including the press, television, justice system, police, and government. Maria has encountered instances of corruption involving state authorities and business executives, leading her to have a guarded perception. However, she sees the impact of immigrants on the country's development as quite good, which suggests her open-mindedness and appreciation for diversity.

#### Interests and hobbies:

In her leisure time, Maria prefers to focus on her family and children. While she does not prioritize leisure activities, she finds great joy in spending quality time with her loved ones, creating a warm and nurturing environment. Maria's interests revolve around her role as a mother and ensuring her children's well-being. She finds fulfillment in being a homemaker and considers it a fulfilling role, illustrating her deep dedication to her family.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction:

Maria exudes a sense of contentment and happiness, describing herself as very happy. Despite the challenges she faces, Maria recognizes the blessings in her life, particularly the love and support she receives from her family. Her life satisfaction is also at its peak, as she feels completely satisfied with the life she has built for herself and her children. Maria's positive outlook and unwavering commitment to her family contribute to her overall happiness and life satisfaction.

In conclusion, Maria, a resilient and compassionate woman, embodies the values of family, faith, and perseverance. Her journey as a mother and her determination to improve her circumstances are a

testament to her strength. Despite the obstacles she faces, Maria's unwavering happiness and life satisfaction reflect her ability to find joy in the simple moments and cherish the love that surrounds her.

## Turkey

### PORTRAIT:

Age: 55-64 years

Sex: Male

Location of residence: Turkey

Occupation: Part-time

Education level: Primary education (ISCED 1)

Income level: Seventh step

#### Family situation:

Meet Hasan, a 55-64-year-old man residing in Turkey. He is a father of two children, and his family is his foundation. Family is of utmost importance to Hasan, and he values the love and support they provide. Despite his primary education, Hasan has worked hard to provide for his family, even if it means working part-time. His income, although not substantial, allows him to meet their basic needs.

#### Job situation:

Hasan's occupation as a part-time worker has its challenges. While it does not offer him a stable income, he is content with the work he does. Hasan believes in the value of hard work and takes pride in his ability to contribute to his family's well-being. Despite the limitations of his job, Hasan remains optimistic and appreciates the opportunities it provides.

#### Values and morals:

Hasan's values are deeply rooted in his upbringing and culture. He believes in the importance of honesty, integrity, and treating others with respect. Hasan also holds religious beliefs, although he takes a neutral stance when it comes to his attitude towards religion. Nevertheless, he values the principles of compassion, kindness, and understanding that are often associated with faith.

#### Political attitudes:

Hasan's political attitudes lean towards societal improvement through reforms. He believes that positive change can be achieved through systematic adjustments. Hasan rates his satisfaction with the political system at an 8 out of 10, indicating a relatively high level of contentment. Despite this, he expresses a lack of trust in the government and police, suggesting a level of skepticism towards those in authority.

#### Social attitudes:

Hasan's attitudes towards trust are mixed. While he trusts his family somewhat, he displays a lack of trust in his neighbors, both those he knows personally and those he meets for the first time. This lack of trust extends to the justice system, business executives, and state authorities, which he believes are involved in corruption. However, Hasan places a great deal of confidence in the press,



suggesting a reliance on media for information.

#### Interests and hobbies:

In his leisure time, Hasan enjoys engaging in activities that bring him joy and relaxation. He values the importance of leisure time and uses it to unwind and recharge. Although not explicitly mentioned, it can be inferred that Hasan is open-minded and accepting of diversity, as he mentions having homosexual neighbors without any negative connotations.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction:

Hasan describes himself as quite happy and rates his life satisfaction at a 5 out of 10. Despite the challenges he faces, Hasan finds contentment in his family, his values, and his ability to contribute to society. While his financial situation is better than that of his parents, he remains cautious and believes that people need to be very careful when it comes to trustworthiness.

In conclusion, Hasan is a hardworking, family-oriented man who values honesty, integrity, and respect. Despite his limited education and part-time occupation, he finds happiness and contentment in his life. While he holds a neutral attitude towards religion, his values align with principles often associated with faith. Hasan's political attitudes lean towards societal improvement through reforms, and he places a great deal of confidence in the press. Despite a lack of trust in various institutions, Hasan remains optimistic and finds joy in his leisure time and the support of his family.

## United Kingdom

#### PORTRAIT:

Age: 16-24 years

Sex: Male

Location of residence: United Kingdom

Occupation: Full-time employee

Education level: Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)

Income level: Fourth step

#### Family situation...

Our subject, let's call him James, is a young man in his early twenties hailing from the United Kingdom. He comes from a tight-knit family, although information about his specific family size is not available. James values his family greatly and considers them to be an essential part of his life. He believes in the importance of family bonds and supports them in any way he can. His deep-rooted belief in the significance of family is evident in his survey response, where he marked "very important" when asked about the importance of family. Although not specifically mentioned, it can be inferred that James does not have any children of his own yet.

#### Job situation...

James is a hardworking individual and holds a full-time job. He dedicates over 30 hours a week to his employment, demonstrating his commitment and dedication. While the exact nature of his occupation remains unknown, his full-time status suggests that he is engaged in a demanding and

responsible role. Despite his young age, James has managed to secure stable employment, reflecting his ambition and drive for success. This further implies that he possesses valuable skills and qualifications, as upper secondary education (ISCED 3) is his highest educational level achieved.

#### Values and morals...

James holds a strong set of values and morals that guide his actions and decisions. He has a firm belief in the importance of religion, as indicated by his agreement with the statement regarding his attitude towards religion. He finds solace and guidance in his faith, allowing it to shape his worldview and actions. Furthermore, James places significant importance on trust, albeit with caution. While he does not trust his neighbors or people he meets for the first time, he does have some trust in his family. This suggests that James values loyalty and reliability, expecting those closest to him to exhibit these qualities.

#### Political attitudes...

James possesses a moderate political attitude, advocating for societal improvement through reforms. He believes in the power of political systems to create positive change and enhance the lives of individuals within society. However, he expresses a lack of satisfaction with the current political system, emphasizing his desire for further improvements. James rates his political system satisfaction as "not satisfied at all" on a scale from 1 to 10. This dissatisfaction aligns with his lack of trust in various institutions such as the press, television, justice system, police, and government. His lack of confidence in these entities indicates a desire for greater transparency, accountability, and fairness within society.

#### Social attitudes...

When it comes to social attitudes, James exhibits a mix of trust and skepticism. He believes that people need to be very careful when it comes to trustworthiness, indicating that he is cautious about putting his faith in others. His lack of trust in his neighbors and people he meets for the first time reveals a certain level of skepticism and wariness towards unfamiliar individuals. However, he does have some trust in his family, suggesting that he values the bonds and loyalty shared within his immediate circle. James holds conservative views on immigration policy, preferring strict limits on the number of foreigners entering the country. This aligns with his belief in the positive impact of immigrants on the country's development.

#### Interests and hobbies...

While the survey data does not provide specific information about James' interests and hobbies, we can assume that he leads a well-rounded life outside of work. As a young man, he likely enjoys engaging in various activities such as sports, music, or socializing with friends. Given his strong belief in the importance of family and religion, it is possible that James also participates in community and religious events. These activities contribute to his overall happiness and life satisfaction.

#### Happiness and life satisfaction...

James considers himself to be quite happy, indicating a generally positive outlook on life. He rates his life satisfaction as 4 on a scale from 1 to 10, suggesting that he is content with his current circumstances. Despite his skepticism towards various institutions and concerns about the political system, James manages to find happiness in his family, faith, and work. His belief in the importance of freedom, both in terms of personal liberties and societal development, contributes to his overall life satisfaction.

In conclusion, James is a young man from the United Kingdom who values his family, holds a responsible full-time job, and possesses a strong set of values and morals. He advocates for societal improvements through political reforms while expressing a lack of satisfaction with the current political system. James exhibits a mix of trust and skepticism towards others, placing emphasis on loyalty and reliability within his immediate circle. Despite his reservations, he finds happiness and contentment in his family, faith, and work, contributing to his overall life satisfaction.

## United States

Age: 55-64 years

Sex: Male

Location of residence: Los Angeles, United States

Occupation: Unemployed

Education level: Post-secondary non-tertiary education

Income level: Upper middle class

### Family Situation:

Meet John, a 55-64-year-old man residing in the bustling city of Los Angeles, United States. John has never had any children, which has given him the opportunity to focus on his career and personal growth. Despite not having a family of his own, he cherishes the importance of family bonds and holds them in high regard. John values the support and love that comes from his close-knit circle of friends, considering them an extension of his family.

### Job Situation:

Currently unemployed, John finds himself in a transitional phase of his life. Having dedicated many years to his previous job, he now craves a new professional challenge that aligns with his skills and passions. This period of unemployment has allowed him to reflect on his career choices and explore new avenues for personal and professional development.

### Values and Morals:

John's upbringing and educational background have instilled in him a strong set of values and morals. He believes in the importance of honesty, integrity, and treating others with respect. John's unwavering belief in these principles guides his actions and interactions with others. His trust in people is apparent through his belief that most individuals can be trusted. He values the contributions of immigrants to the development of the country and believes that a diverse society leads to progress and growth.

### Political Attitudes:

John's political attitudes lean towards improving society through necessary reforms. He rates his satisfaction with the current political system at an 8 out of 10, indicating a moderate level of contentment. John believes in the importance of equality over freedom, valuing a society where everyone has equal opportunities and rights. He also prioritizes security over freedom, understanding the need for stability and protection in today's world.

### Social Attitudes:

When it comes to social attitudes, John places great importance on trust in his relationships. While he trusts his family and acquaintances to some extent, his trust in neighbors is relatively low. This lack of trust might stem from his experiences or perceptions of his immediate community. Nevertheless, John has confidence in the press, television, justice system, police, and government. These institutions play an essential role in maintaining a functioning society, and John believes in their ability to fulfill their responsibilities.

#### Interests and Hobbies:

During his leisure time, John enjoys engaging in activities that allow him to unwind and recharge. He finds solace in pursuing hobbies such as reading, gardening, and exploring the cultural offerings of his city. Additionally, John is an active participant in local community events, as he values the importance of being an involved and contributing member of society.

#### Happiness and Life Satisfaction:

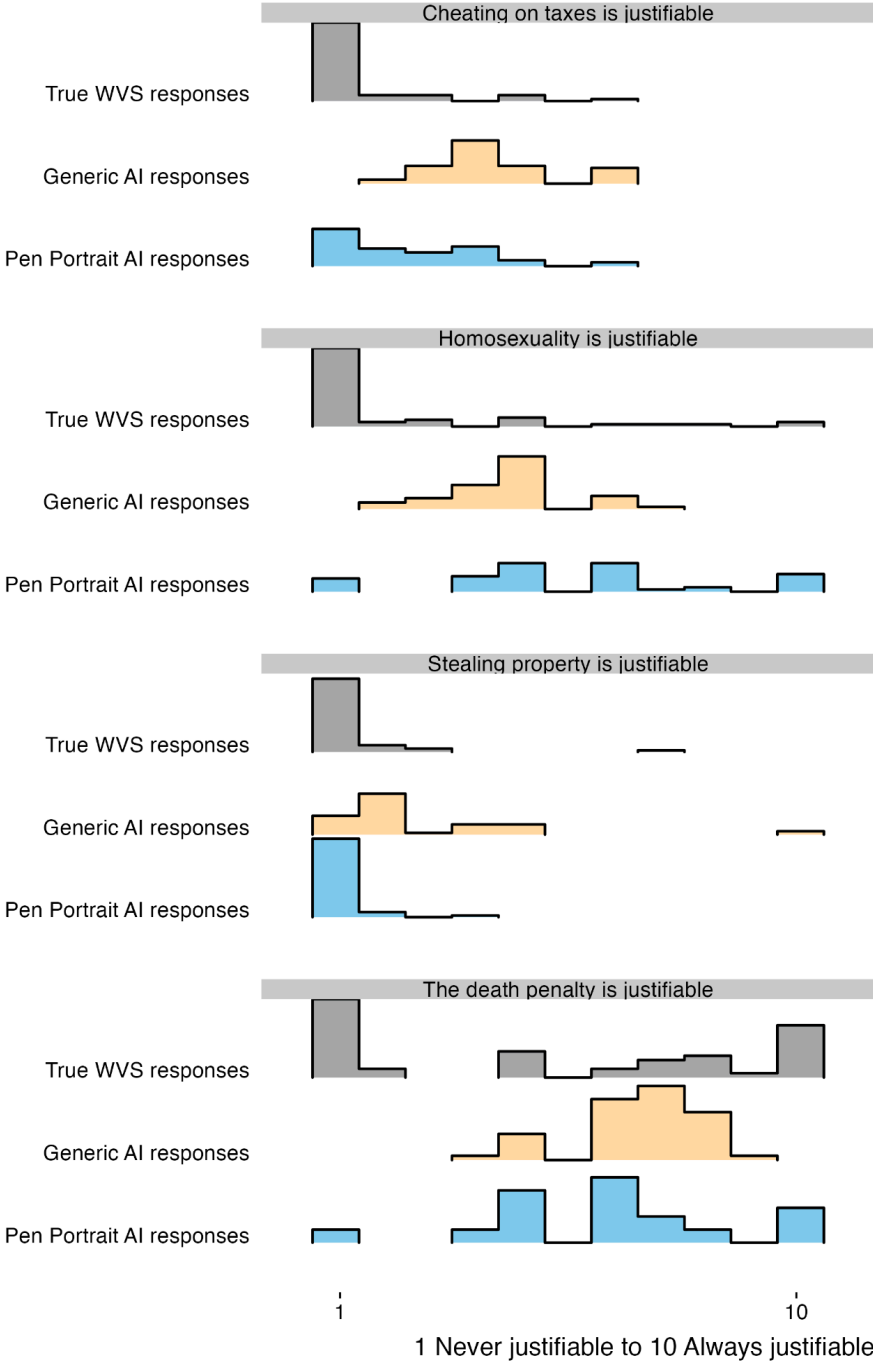
John considers himself quite happy, emphasizing his overall contentment with life. With a life satisfaction rating of 5, he holds a positive outlook and strives to find joy in both the big and small moments. John's financial situation, compared to that of his parents, is better off, which may contribute to his overall happiness.

In conclusion, John is a compassionate and optimistic individual who values family, trust, and equality. While currently unemployed, he sees this as an opportunity for personal growth and is actively seeking new professional avenues. John's belief in the importance of trust and the contributions of immigrants reflects his open-mindedness and appreciation for diversity. He finds happiness in his hobbies, involvement in the community, and the support of his friends. With a positive outlook on life and a dedication to his values, John continues to navigate the ever-changing landscape of his world with resilience and optimism.

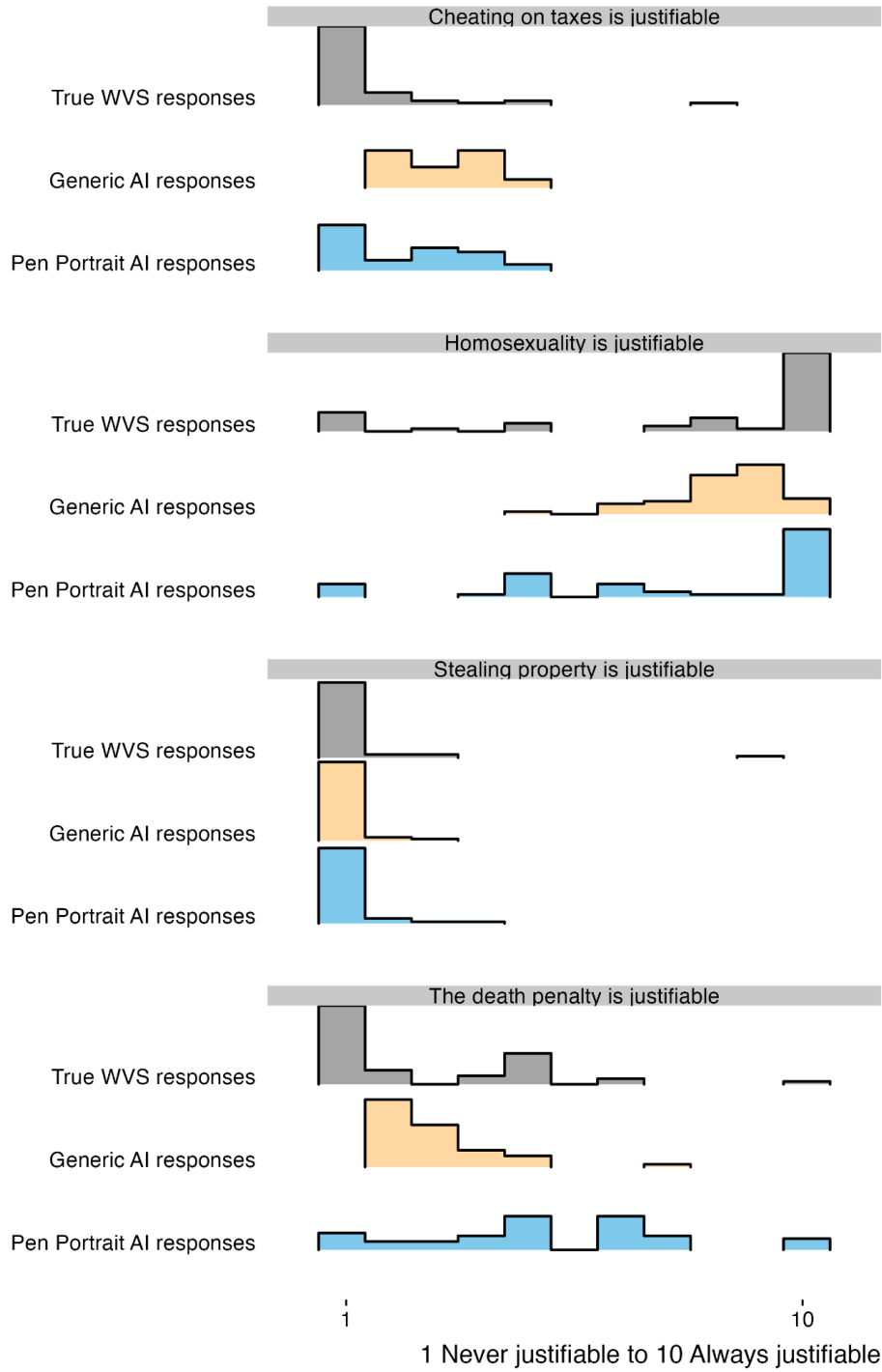
## Graphs

Model comparison by country

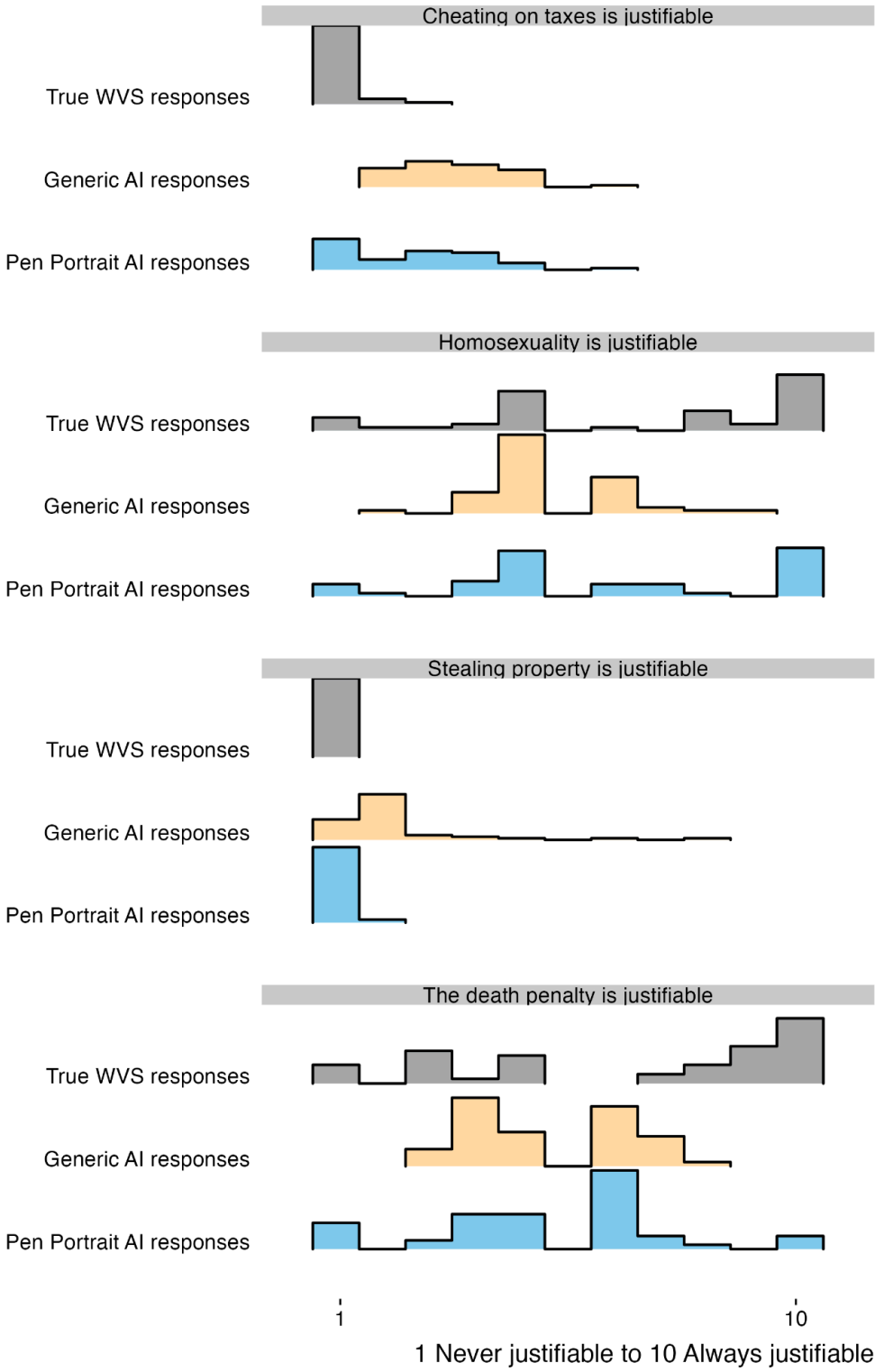
Country: China



**Country: Germany**

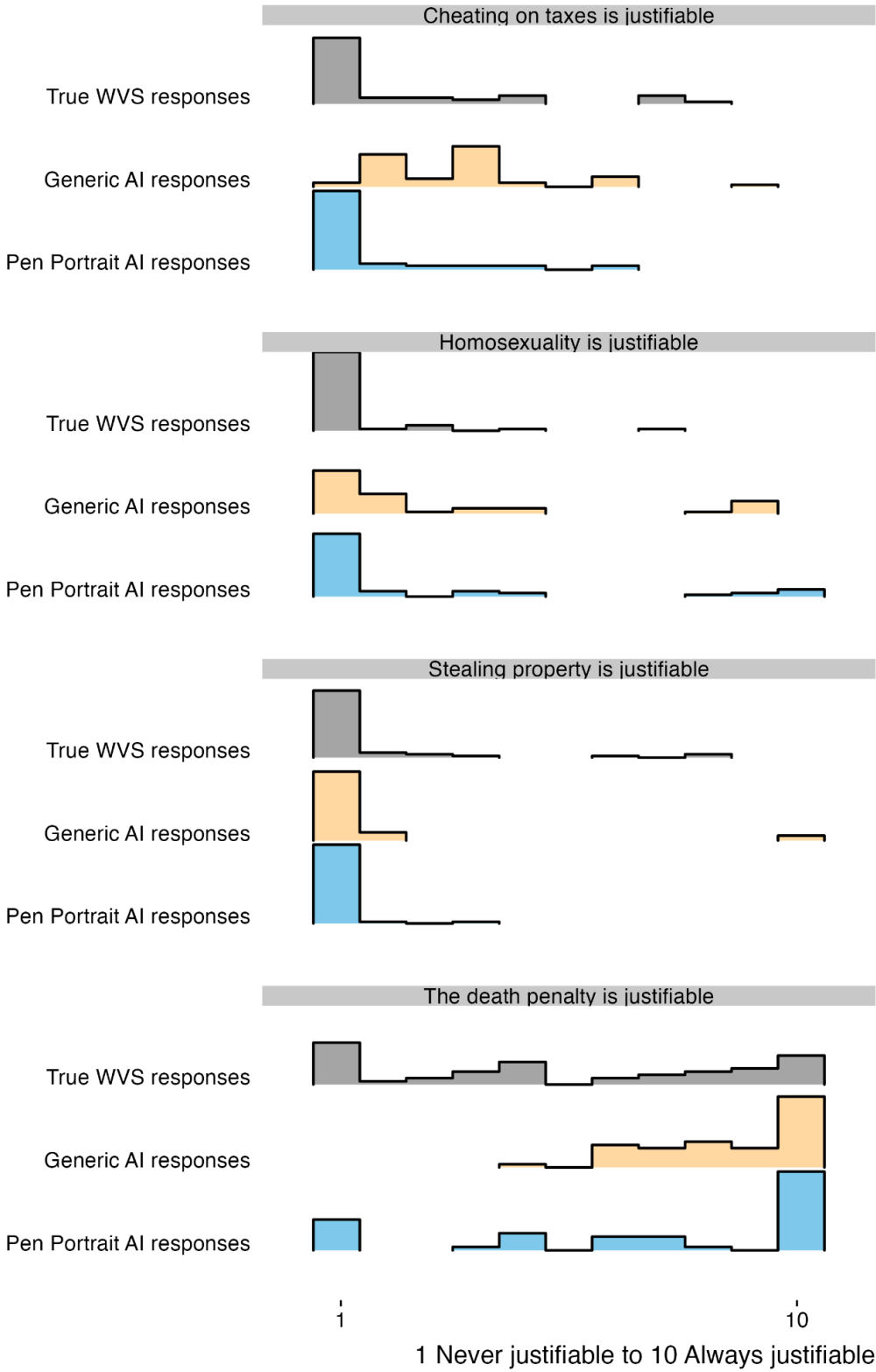


**Country: Japan**

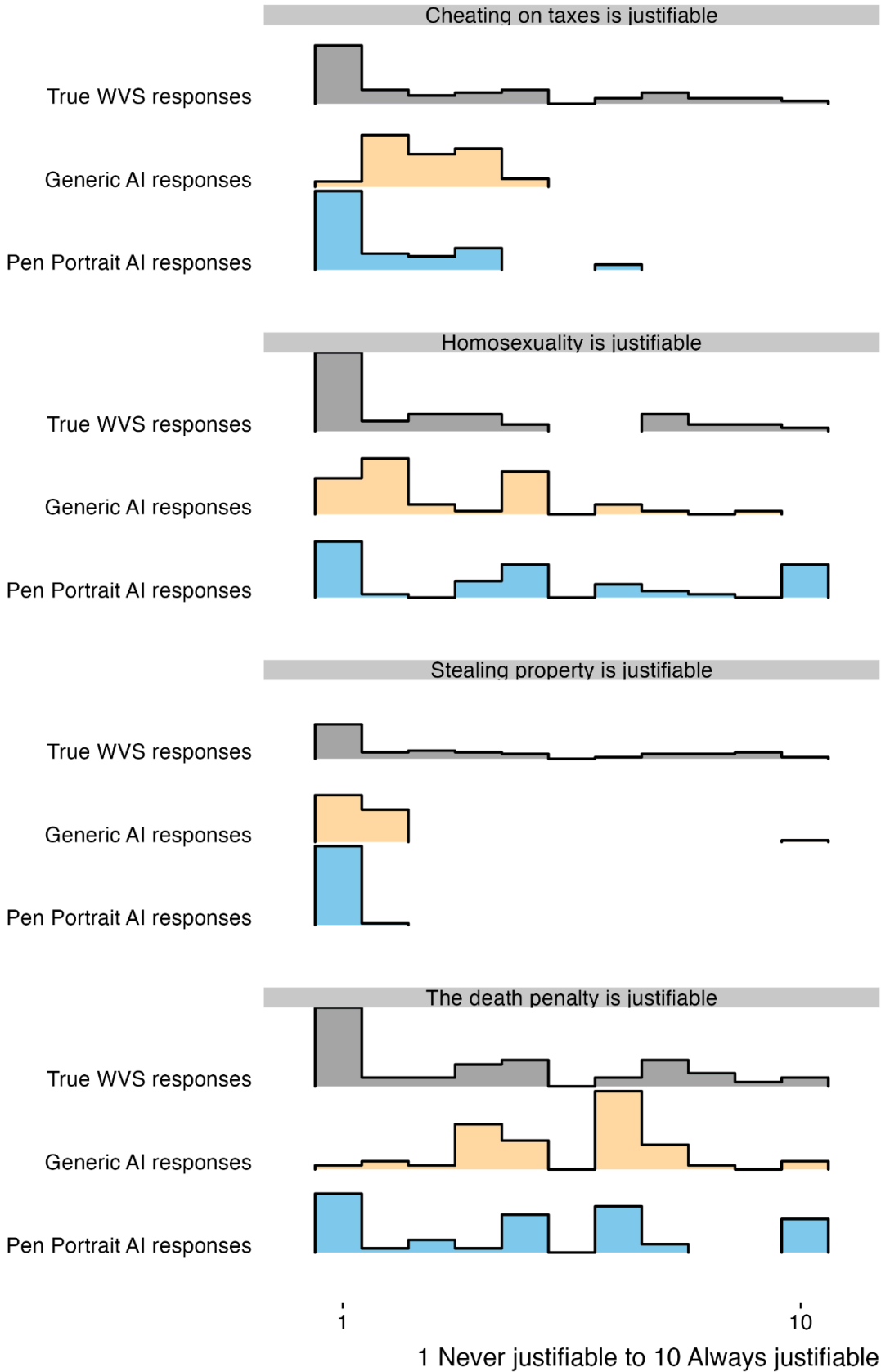




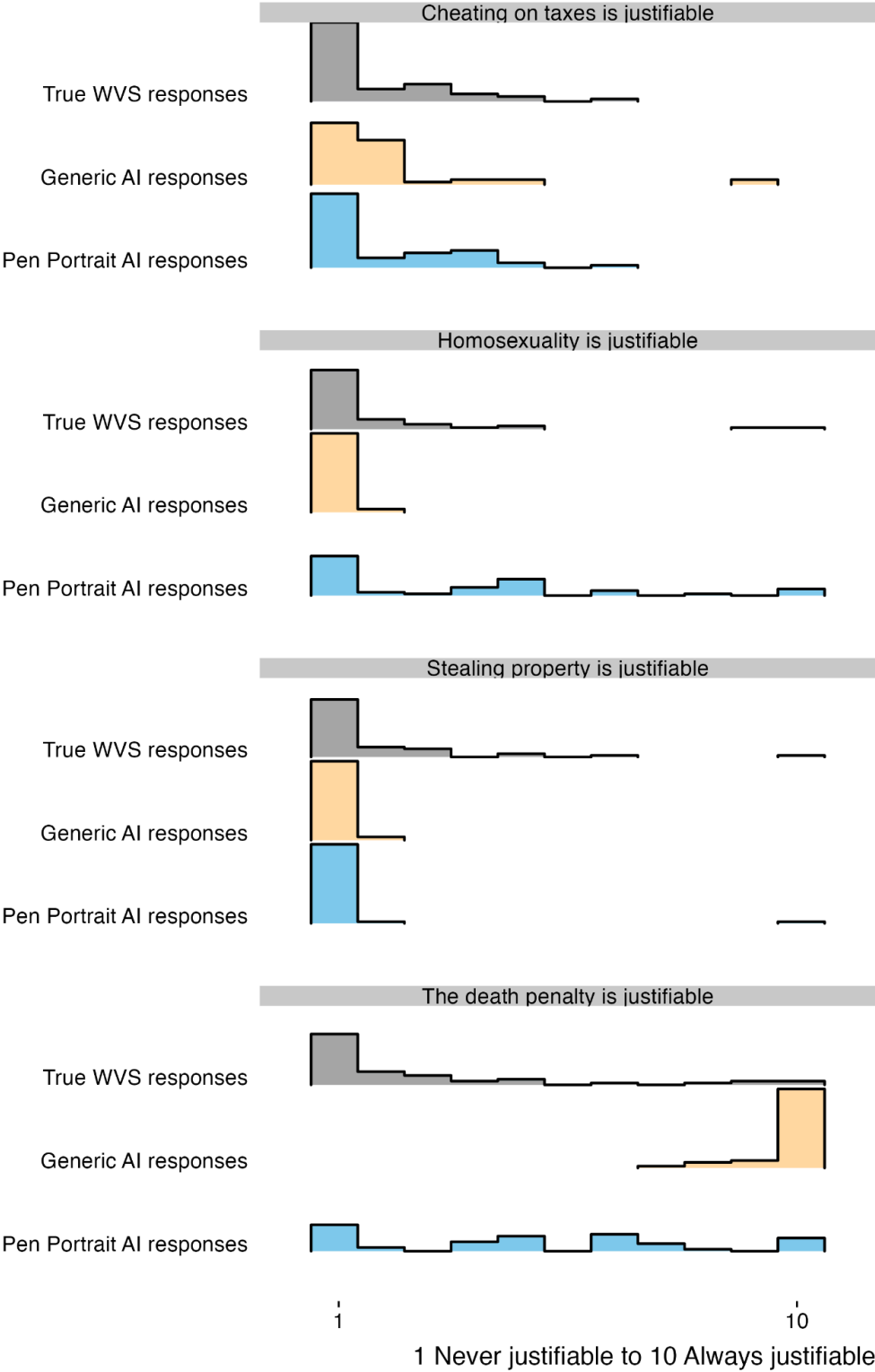
**Country: Jordan**



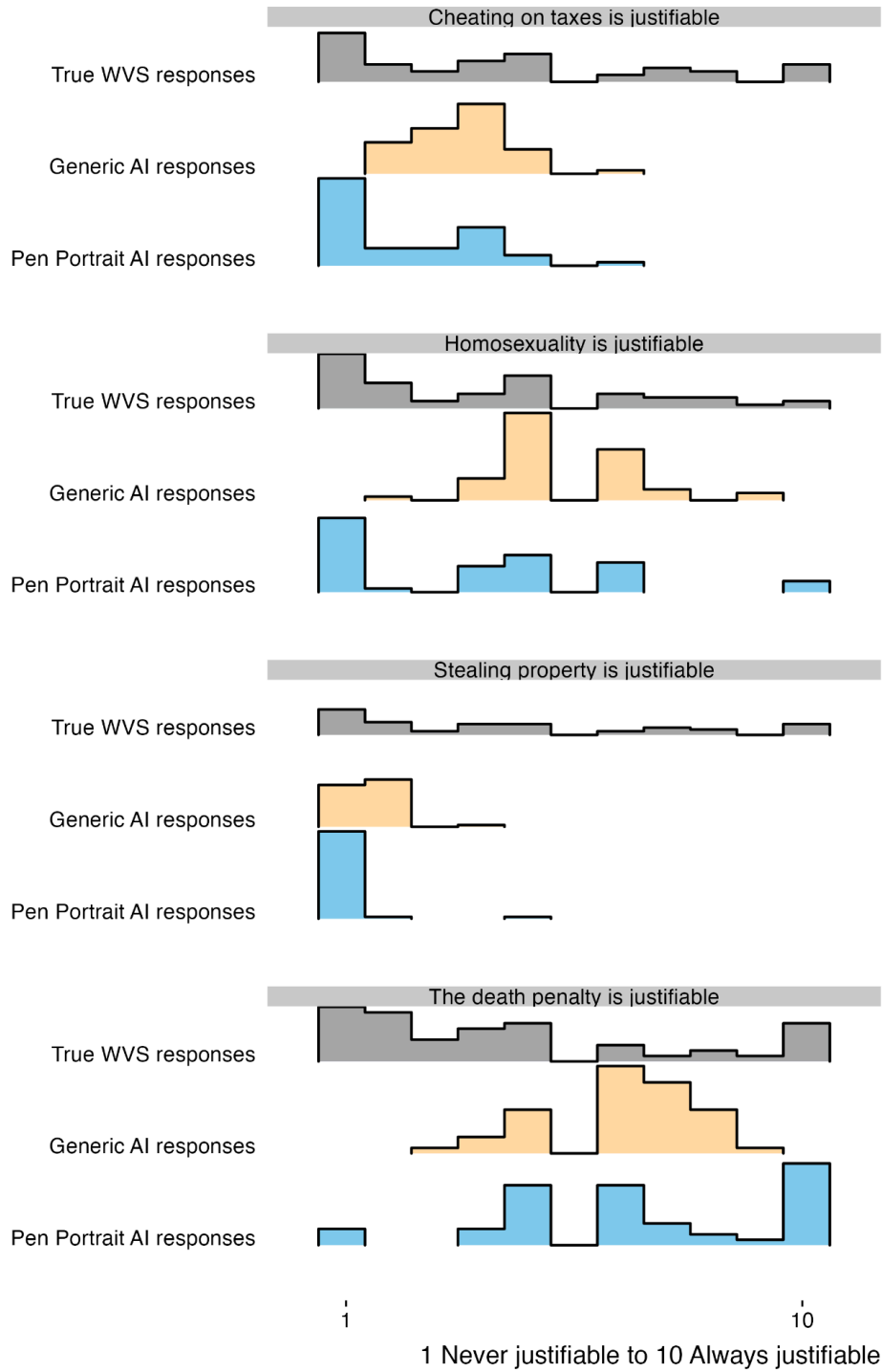
**Country: Kenya**



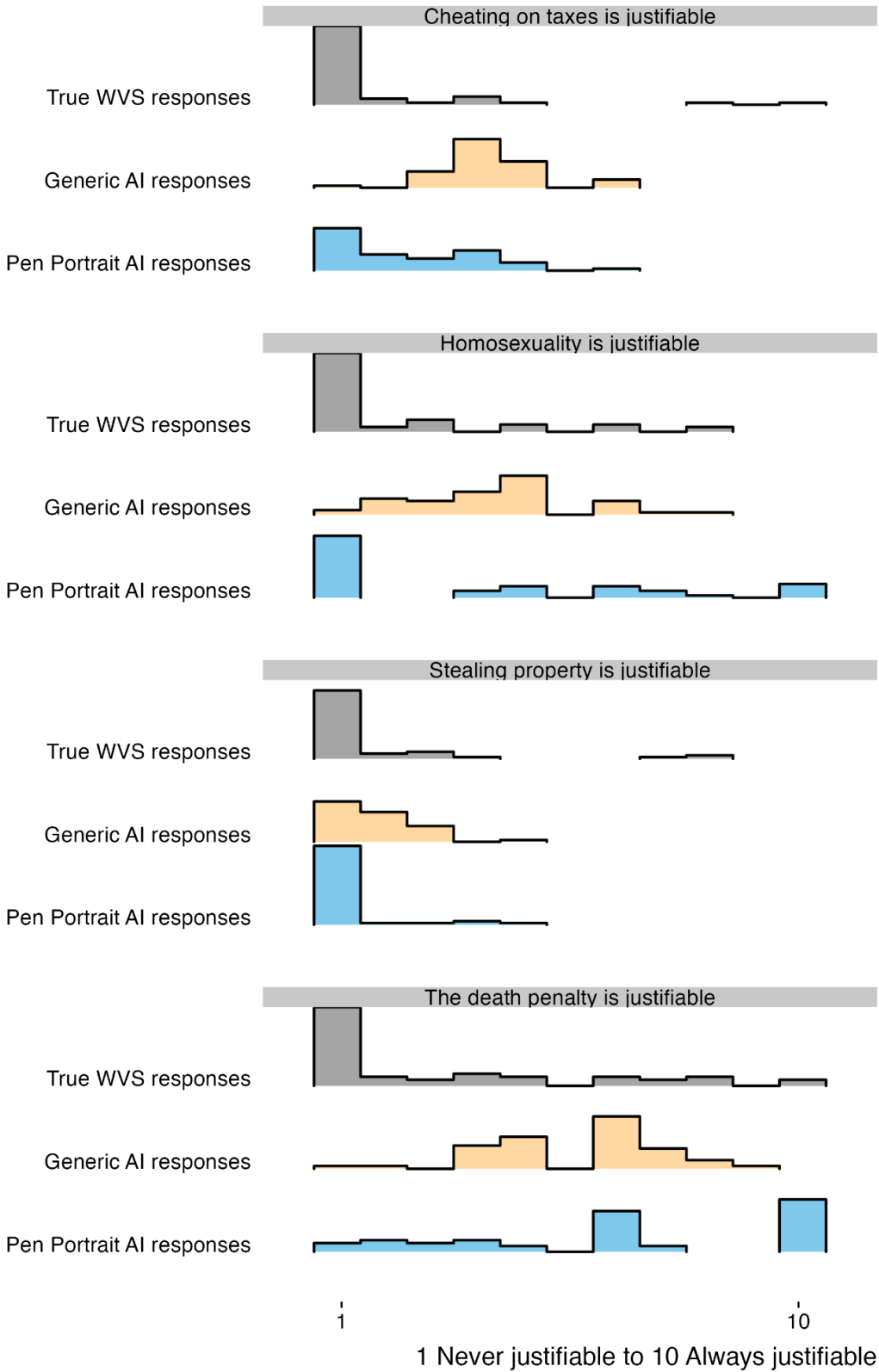
**Country: Nigeria**



**Country: Philippines**



**Country: Turkey**



**Country: United States**

