

TITLE: SUBTITLE

Purpose: [Text Body] (Required field)

Design/methodology/approach: [Text Body] (Required field)

Findings and Originality/value: [Text Body] (Required field)

Research limitations/implications: [Text Body]

Practical implications: [Text Body]

Social implications: [Text Body]

Originality/value: [Text Body] (Required field)

Keywords: [Text Body] (Required field)

Journal of Airline and Airport Management

1. Main headings (Level 1) (Verdana 11)

[Text Body] (Verdana 10)

1.1. Second-level headings (Verdana 11)

[Text Body]

1.1.1. Third-level headings (Verdana 11)

[Text Body]

Equations:

$\text{Intellectual Capital} = \text{Competence} \cdot \text{Commitment}$	(1)
---	-----

Table:

	Information 1	Information 2
Information A	Text	Text
Information B	Text	Text

Table 1. Information about table

Figures:

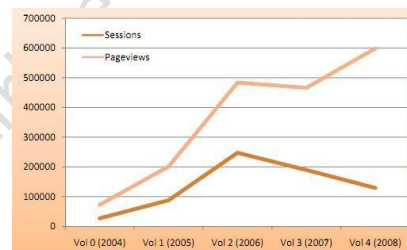


Figure 1. Intangible Capital: Sessions and page views (Simo & Sallan, 2009)

Declaration of Conflicting Interests

The author(s) declared no potential conflicts of interest with respect to the research, authorship, and/or publication of this article.

Note: if there is some conflicting interest, please detail it.

Funding

The author(s) received no financial support for the research, authorship, and/or publication of this article.

Note: if the author(s) received financial support, please detail it.

Authors' contributions

In articles with more than one author, the contribution of each author to the article should be specified using the following terms: A (first author): conceptualization, B (second author): data processing, C (third author): formal analysis, D (fourth author): acquisition of funds, research, etc. These terms can be consulted in the system adopted by CREDIT. To preserve the anonymity of the authors, indicate A for the first author, B for the second author, and so on.

One author text

The author confirms sole responsibility for the following: study conception and design, data collection, analysis and interpretation of results, and manuscript preparation.

Data availability

Regarding data availability, one of the following options must be indicated:

Data available in a public repository [provide URL or DOI]

Data included in the article itself or supplementary material

Data available upon request

Data not available for ethical or legal reasons

Data subject to third-party restrictions

No data generated or analyzed

Use of Artificial Intelligence

The Journal requires that all submitted articles, as well as the research on which they are based, demonstrate the honest and responsible use of available research practices and tools.

In particular, the generation and dissemination of synthetic data, text, or graphics without proper disclosure of their nature is considered inappropriate practice. Furthermore, when such materials are generated through code, the exact code required to replicate the data, text, or graphics must be provided as an appendix or as supplementary material.

References

Please write cites in text using the last edition of APA 7 style. Here, you can find the most important rules; however, you can find the complete rules in the American Psychological Association (<http://www.apa.org/>).

How to reference in the text

Number of authors

A work by one author: Name the author in the signal phrase or in the parentheses each time you cite the work.

e.g.: Research by Wegener (2011) showed...

e.g.: (Wegener, 2011)

A work by two authors: Name both authors in the signal phrase or in the parentheses each time you cite the work.

e.g.: Research by Wegener and Petty (1994) showed...

e.g.: (Wegener & Petty, 1994)

In APA 7, *et al.* is used from the **first citation** when a work has three or more authors.

e.g.: Research by Wegener et al. (2011) showed...

e.g.: (Wegener et al., 2011)

Direct Quotations

Fewer than 40 words: enclosed in quotation marks.

40 words or more: presented as a block quotation, without quotation marks, indented.

Page number is mandatory:

(Wegener, 2021, p. 45)

(Wegener, 2021, pp. 45–46)

Unknown Author: If the work does not have an author, cite the source by its title in the signal phrase or use the first word or two in the parentheses. Titles of books and reports are italicized or underlined; titles of articles and chapters are in quotation marks.

Two or more works in the same parentheses: When your parenthetical citation includes two or more works, order them the same way they appear in the reference list, separated by a semi-colon.

e.g.: (Berndt, 2002; Harlow, 1983)

Two or more works by the same author in the same year: If you have two sources by the same author in the same year, use lower-case letters (a, b, c) with the year to order the entries in the reference list. Use the lower-case letters with the year in the in-text citation.

e.g.: Research by Berndt (1981a) illustrated that...

References list

Include only sources cited in the text.
Alphabetical order by first author's surname.
Hanging indentation is required.
Include up to **20 authors** before using an ellipsis.

Journal Articles

Surname, A. A., Surname, B. B., & Surname, C. C. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal*, volume(issue), page range. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

The DOI must always appear as an active URL: <https://doi.org/...>

Do not use “doi:” and do not place a period after the DOI.

Books

Surname, A. A. (Year). *Title of the book*. Publisher.

In APA 7, the place of publication is no longer included.

Book Chapters

Surname, A. A. (Year). Title of the chapter. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), *Title of the book* (pp. xx–xx). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

Webpages

Author or Organization. (Year). *Title of the page*. URL

Do not use “Retrieved from” unless the content is designed to change over time.

Social Media

Author. [@username]. (Year, Month Day). Content of the post [Description]. Platform. URL

DOI and URL policy

Always use the format: <https://doi.org/xxxx>

- Do not add a final period.
- Do not use “Retrieved from” unless required.
- Do not indicate academic databases (Scopus, EBSCO, etc.), except in exceptional cases.

Examples

Journal Article (with DOI)

Smith, J. A., Rodríguez, L. M., & Chen, Y. (2022). Innovation strategies in higher education institutions. *Journal of Educational Research*, 115(3), 245–260.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2022.2034567>

Journal Article (without DOI but with URL)

López, M. J. (2020). Open science practices in European universities. *Higher Education Policy*, 33(4), 567–582. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/s41307-020-00189-3>

Book

Brown, T. R. (2019). *Strategic management in digital environments*. Routledge.

Book Chapter

Martínez, P. L. (2021). Digital transformation in SMEs. In R. K. Johnson & A. Mehta (Eds.), *Contemporary business innovation* (pp. 85–104). Springer.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-45678-9_5

Chapter in Edited Volume (without DOI)

Kumar, S. (2018). Sustainable supply chains. In L. Peterson (Ed.), *Global logistics management* (pp. 201–223). McGraw-Hill.

Webpage

World Health Organization. (2023). *Digital health and innovation*.
<https://www.who.int/health-topics/digital-health>

(Note: No “Retrieved from” is included because the content is not designed to change over time.)

Conference Proceedings Paper (Published)

Williams, D. R., & Ahmed, S. (2021). Artificial intelligence in adaptive learning systems. In M. Novak (Ed.), *Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Educational Technology* (pp. 112–120). IEEE. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICET.2021.9456789>

Conference Paper (Unpublished Presentation)

Chen, L. (2022, July 18–20). Data governance frameworks in European universities [Conference presentation]. European Higher Education Summit, Berlin, Germany.

Doctoral Dissertation (Published, Database)

Fernández, R. (2019). *Knowledge transfer mechanisms in technological universities* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Barcelona). ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

(Note: Database name is included because the dissertation is retrieved from a specific repository.)

Doctoral Dissertation (Unpublished, Institutional Repository)

Silva, P. M. (2020). *Sustainability metrics in supply chain management* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Lisbon). University of Lisbon Institutional Repository.
<https://repositorio.ulisboa.pt/handle/10451/12345>

Organizational Report (With Authoring Body)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2023). *Education at a glance 2023: OECD indicators*. OECD Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1787/eag-2023-en>

Organizational Report (Without DOI)

European Commission. (2022). *Digital education action plan 2021–2027*.
<https://education.ec.europa.eu/focus-topics/digital-education/action-plan>

Dataset

World Bank. (2023). *World development indicators* [Data set]. World Bank Open Data.
<https://data.worldbank.org>

Preprint Article

Johnson, T., & Rao, K. (2023). Open science adoption in Southern Europe. *PsyArXiv*.
<https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/abcd1>

(If no DOI is available, provide the direct URL.)

Social Media Post (e.g., X / Twitter)

Gates, B. [@BillGates]. (2021, March 15). Climate innovation is essential to reach net-zero emissions [Post]. X. <https://twitter.com/BillGates/status/1371234567890>

YouTube Video

TEDx Talks. (2021, May 5). The future of digital universities | Maria González | TEDxMadrid [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xxxxxxx>

Podcast Episode

Harvard Business Review. (2022, October 12). The evolving role of AI in management [Audio podcast episode]. In *HBR IdeaCast*. <https://hbr.org/podcast>

Government Document

Ministry of Science and Innovation. (2021). *National strategy for artificial intelligence*. Government of Spain. <https://www.ciencia.gob.es>

Endnotes and Footnotes

Manuscripts sent to JAIRM should avoid the use of endnotes and footnotes.

Horizontal pages

Manuscripts sent to JAIRM should avoid the use of horizontal pages.

Journal of Airline and Airport Management