SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS
To Be Published Online Only
Juvenile Incarceration in an Adult Correctional Facility as a Risk Factor for Adolescent Childrearing?

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Appendix A: NLSY97 Reference Numbers for the Measures Used in the Current Study
Appendix B: Parents of Children Compared to Non-Classified Parents
Appendix C: Missing Case Analysis
Appendix D: Supplemental Analysis regressing Having a Child (13-34) on the Number of Months Incarcerated (14-35)

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Appendix A: NLSY97 Reference Numbers for the Measures Used in the Current Study

NLSY97 Data Website: https://www.nlsinfo.org/investigator/pages/search?s=NLSY97#

Reference numbers of the items/questions used in the current study:

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Appendix B: Parents of Children Compared to Non-Classified Parents

Table B1: Missing Case Analysis for Cases Missing Information Pertaining to the Control Variable

	No Children	Children (14-35)	
	Mean	Mean	*t*
Time Varying Independent Variables			
Number of Months Incarcerated (13-34)			
Number of Months Incarcerated: 13 Years of Age	0.000	0.004	1.427
Number of Months Incarcerated: 14 Years of Age	0.004	0.011	-1.512
Number of Months Incarcerated: 15 Years of Age	0.004	0.018	-2.247
Number of Months Incarcerated: 16 Years of Age	0.009	0.020	-1.479
Number of Months Incarcerated: 17 Years of Age	0.035	0.041	-0.493
Number of Months Incarcerated: 18 Years of Age	0.067	0.086	-1.095
Number of Months Incarcerated: 19 Years of Age	0.076	0.112	-1.826
Number of Months Incarcerated: 20 Years of Age	0.083	0.142	-2.731
Number of Months Incarcerated: 21 Years of Age	0.096	0.160	-2.762
Number of Months Incarcerated: 22 Years of Age	0.129	0.193	-2.389
Number of Months Incarcerated: 23 Years of Age	0.142	0.214	-2.528
Number of Months Incarcerated: 24 Years of Age	0.156	0.229	-2.459
Number of Months Incarcerated: 25 Years of Age	0.179	0.225	-1.489
Number of Months Incarcerated: 26 Years of Age	0.182	0.245	-1.956
Number of Months Incarcerated: 27 Years of Age	0.166	0.232	-2.125
Number of Months Incarcerated: 28 Years of Age	0.143	0.222	-2.704
Number of Months Incarcerated: 29 Years of Age	0.133	0.244	-3.799
Number of Months Incarcerated: 30 Years of Age	0.137	0.234	-3.317
Number of Months Incarcerated: 31 Years of Age	0.145	0.220	-2.483
Number of Months Incarcerated: 32 Years of Age	0.129	0.198	-2.487
Number of Months Incarcerated: 33 Years of Age	0.130	0.177	-1.552
Number of Months Incarcerated: 34 Years of Age	0.121	0.166	-1.353
Number of Arrests (13-34)			-1.465
Number of Arrests: 13 Years of Age	0.027	0.040	
Number of Arrests: 14 Years of Age	0.039	0.073	-2.529
Number of Arrests: 15 Years of Age	0.050	0.095	-4.764
Number of Arrests: 16 Years of Age	0.064	0.112	-5.484
Number of Arrests: 17 Years of Age	0.073	0.107	-5.136
Number of Arrests: 18 Years of Age	0.083	0.111	-3.630
Number of Arrests: 19 Years of Age	0.075	0.104	-2.510
Number of Arrests: 20 Years of Age	0.086	0.090	-2.685
Number of Arrests: 21 Years of Age	0.061	0.094	-0.197
Number of Arrests: 22 Years of Age	0.058	0.078	-2.595
Number of Arrests: 23 Years of Age	0.036	0.080	-2.011
Number of Arrests: 24 Years of Age	0.038	0.066	-3.397
Number of Arrests: 25 Years of Age	0.044	0.053	-3.908

Number of Arrests: 26 Years of Age	0.032	0.048	-1.311
Number of Arrests: 27 Years of Age	0.035	0.046	-2.414
Number of Arrests: 28 Years of Age	0.023	0.042	-1.431
Number of Arrests: 29 Years of Age	0.019	0.038	-3.555
Number of Arrests: 30 Years of Age	0.020	0.035	-4.346
Number of Arrests: 31 Years of Age	0.019	0.025	-2.057
Number of Arrests: 32 Years of Age	0.018	0.023	-1.310
Number of Arrests: 33 Years of Age	0.016	0.021	-1.263
Number of Arrests: 34 Years of Age	0.008	0.017	-1.102
Time Invariant Covariates			
Parent Incarcerated Before 16	0.050	0.078	-4.804
Hispanic	0.189	0.225	-4.130
White	0.637	0.559	7.249
Black	0.218	0.297	-8.315
American Indian	0.007	0.007	-0.296
Asian	0.032	0.010	6.631
Male	0.600	0.462	12.720
Sample (2 = Oversample)	1.208	1.272	-6.977
Both Biological Parents in Household (1997)	0.557	0.451	9.787
20+ Hours of Child Care First Year of Life	0.298	0.285	1.210
Experienced Hard Times (1997)	0.042	0.063	-4.019
Ncases	3,253	5,731	

Appendix C: Missing Case Analysis

Table C1: Missing Case Analysis for Cases Missing Information Pertaining to the Control Variable

	Missing	Non-Missing	
	Mean	Mean	*t*
Time Varying Dependent Variable			
Had Child (14-35)			
Had Child: 14 Years of Age	0.020	0.019	-146.583
Had Child: 15 Years of Age	0.037	0.034	-137.949
Had Child: 16 Years of Age	0.058	0.043	-132.324
Had Child: 17 Years of Age	0.073	0.056	-125.931
Had Child: 18 Years of Age	0.098	0.070	-119.445
Had Child: 19 Years of Age	0.111	0.087	-113.268
Had Child: 20 Years of Age	0.115	0.097	-110.253
Had Child: 21 Years of Age	0.151	0.105	-105.995
Had Child: 22 Years of Age	0.131	0.120	-103.315
Had Child: 23 Years of Age	0.114	0.124	-103.210
Had Child: 24 Years of Age	0.131	0.123	-102.689
Had Child: 25 Years of Age	0.132	0.124	-102.327
Had Child: 26 Years of Age	0.108	0.126	-103.157
Had Child: 27 Years of Age	0.109	0.122	-104.053
Had Child: 28 Years of Age	0.102	0.117	-105.776
Had Child: 29 Years of Age	0.082	0.117	-106.823
Had Child: 30 Years of Age	0.076	0.105	-110.489
Had Child: 31 Years of Age	0.076	0.104	-110.844
Had Child: 32 Years of Age	0.058	0.098	-113.578
Had Child: 33 Years of Age	0.056	0.080	-119.376
Had Child: 34 Years of Age	0.043	0.057	-128.253
Had Child: 35 Years of Age	0.024	0.038	-137.400
Time Varying Independent Variables			
Number of Months Incarcerated (13-34)			
Number of Months Incarcerated: 13 Years of Age	0.000	0.005	-142.728
Number of Months Incarcerated: 14 Years of Age	0.008	0.012	-120.546
Number of Months Incarcerated: 15 Years of Age	0.009	0.020	-105.422
Number of Months Incarcerated: 16 Years of Age	0.034	0.016	-109.640
Number of Months Incarcerated: 17 Years of Age	0.094	0.029	-89.819
Number of Months Incarcerated: 18 Years of Age	0.095	0.084	-62.823
Number of Months Incarcerated: 19 Years of Age	0.158	0.101	-51.076
Number of Months Incarcerated: 20 Years of Age	0.206	0.128	-42.439
Number of Months Incarcerated: 21 Years of Age	0.245	0.141	-39.063
Number of Months Incarcerated: 22 Years of Age	0.268	0.176	-33.671
Number of Months Incarcerated: 23 Years of Age	0.325	0.190	-30.439
Number of Months Incarcerated: 24 Years of Age	0.324	0.208	-28.521

Number of Months Incarcerated: 25 Years of Age	0.282	0.212	-29.340
Number of Months Incarcerated: 26 Years of Age	0.245	0.226	-26.741
Number of Months Incarcerated: 27 Years of Age	0.268	0.213	-28.068
Number of Months Incarcerated: 28 Years of Age	0.325	0.218	-29.018
Number of Months Incarcerated: 29 Years of Age	0.324	0.229	-27.118
Number of Months Incarcerated: 30 Years of Age	0.282	0.219	-27.965
Number of Months Incarcerated: 31 Years of Age	0.238	0.216	-28.811
Number of Months Incarcerated: 32 Years of Age	0.198	0.199	-31.457
Number of Months Incarcerated: 33 Years of Age	0.185	0.175	-32.190
Number of Months Incarcerated: 34 Years of Age	0.169	0.165	-29.926
Number of Arrests (13-34)			
Number of Arrests: 13 Years of Age	0.042	0.039	-123.494
Number of Arrests: 14 Years of Age	0.093	0.068	-101.024
Number of Arrests: 15 Years of Age	0.118	0.090	-89.869
Number of Arrests: 16 Years of Age	0.149	0.103	-82.344
Number of Arrests: 17 Years of Age	0.126	0.103	-83.021
Number of Arrests: 18 Years of Age	0.116	0.110	-77.001
Number of Arrests: 19 Years of Age	0.125	0.100	-77.682
Number of Arrests: 20 Years of Age	0.115	0.084	-89.577
Number of Arrests: 21 Years of Age	0.125	0.087	-66.369
Number of Arrests: 22 Years of Age	0.084	0.076	-85.860
Number of Arrests: 23 Years of Age	0.068	0.082	-56.006
Number of Arrests: 24 Years of Age	0.069	0.065	-99.841
Number of Arrests: 25 Years of Age	0.058	0.052	-114.532
Number of Arrests: 26 Years of Age	0.057	0.046	-117.277
Number of Arrests: 27 Years of Age	0.030	0.050	-101.756
Number of Arrests: 28 Years of Age	0.034	0.044	-119.797
Number of Arrests: 29 Years of Age	0.040	0.038	-127.658
Number of Arrests: 30 Years of Age	0.023	0.038	-92.021
Number of Arrests: 31 Years of Age	0.018	0.027	-126.646
Number of Arrests: 32 Years of Age	0.013	0.025	-128.487
Number of Arrests: 33 Years of Age	0.021	0.020	-132.992
Number of Arrests: 34 Years of Age	0.007	0.019	-130.751
Time Invariant Covariates			
Parent Incarcerated Before 16	0.070	0.079	-117.042
Hispanic	0.303	0.208	-78.2699
White	0.495	0.573	-30.6386
Black	0.311	0.294	-65.3049
American Indian	0.010	0.006	-154.053
Asian	0.025	0.007	-152.173
Male	0.481	0.458	-42.3119
Sample (2 = Oversample)	1.322	1.261	58.57691
Both Biological Parents in Household (1997)	0.381	0.466	-43.7469

20+ Hours of Child Care First Year of Life	0.234	0.289	-64.6896
Experienced Hard Times (1997)	0.105	0.059	-122.147
Ncases	1,059	4,672	

Appendix D: Supplemental Analysis regressing Having a Child (13-34) on the Number of Months Incarcerated (14-35)

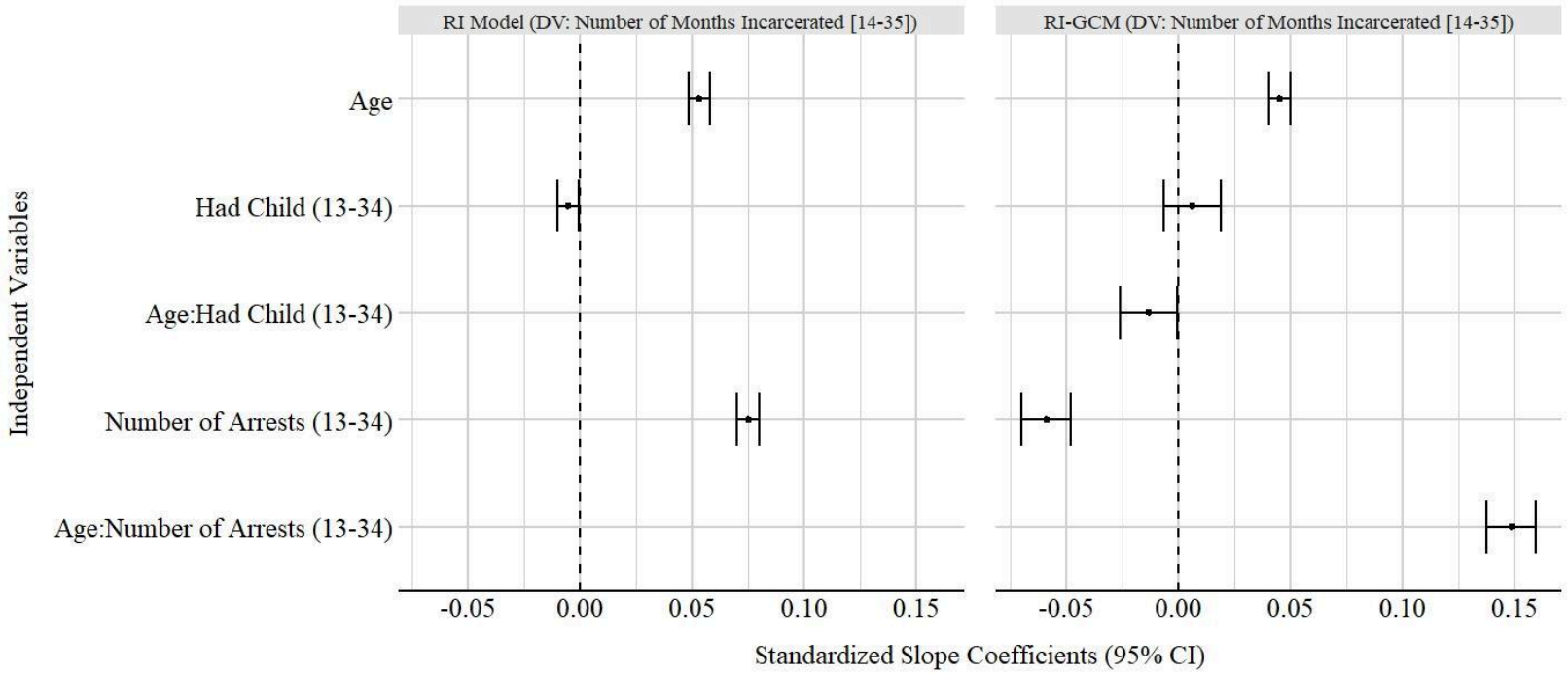


Figure D1: Estimated Direct Effects (RI-M) and Interaction Effects (RI-GCM) of Having a Child (13-34) on the Number of Months Incarcerated (14-35).

Notes: The results of the full model are provided in Table D1. The direct effects of having a child (13-34) on months incarcerated (14-35) reached a *p*-level of .022, while the interaction effects of Age*having a child (13-34) on months incarcerated (14-35) reached a *p*-level of .047. Both of these represent non-significant effects when adjusting the *p*-values for the number of models estimated using a Bonferroni correction ($p < .05 = p < .0127$).

Table D1: Estimated Direct Effects (RI-M) and Interaction Effects (RI-GCM) of Number of Arrests (13-34), Had Child (13-34), and Time Invariant Covariates on Number of Months Incarcerated (14-35).

	DV: Number of Months Incarcerated (14-35)											
	Model 1: Random Intercept Model						Model 2: Random Intercept Growth Curve Model					
	b	SE	*p*-value	OR	L-OR95%CI	U-OR95%CI	*b*	SE	*p*-value	OR	L-OR95%CI	U-OR95%CI
Time Varying												
Age	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.053	0.010	0.012	0.009	0.001	0.000	0.045	0.008	0.010
Had Child (13-34)	-0.024	0.011	0.022	-0.005	-0.045	-0.003	0.028	0.029	0.326	0.006	-0.028	0.084
Number of Arrests (13-34)	0.199	0.007	0.000	0.075	0.186	0.212	-0.156	0.015	0.000	-0.059	-0.185	-0.127
Interaction Terms												
Age: Had Child (13-34)	--	--	--	--	--	--	-0.004	0.002	0.047	-0.013	-0.008	0.000
Age: Number of Arrests (13-34)	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.037	0.001	0.000	0.149	0.035	0.040
Time Invariant												
Parent Incarcerated Before 16	0.155	0.035	0.000	0.034	0.086	0.225	0.155	0.035	0.000	0.034	0.085	0.224
Hispanic	0.017	0.032	0.605	0.006	-0.046	0.079	0.017	0.032	0.593	0.006	-0.046	0.080
White	0.021	0.036	0.558	0.008	-0.050	0.093	0.023	0.037	0.536	0.009	-0.049	0.094
Black	0.174	0.043	0.000	0.064	0.090	0.259	0.175	0.043	0.000	0.064	0.090	0.259
American Indian	-0.016	0.117	0.889	-0.001	-0.245	0.213	-0.013	0.117	0.915	-0.001	-0.242	0.217
Asian	0.077	0.100	0.442	0.006	-0.119	0.273	0.081	0.100	0.419	0.007	-0.115	0.277
Male	0.270	0.019	0.000	0.108	0.233	0.307	0.273	0.019	0.000	0.109	0.236	0.310
Sample (2 = Oversample)	0.042	0.026	0.102	0.015	-0.008	0.093	0.041	0.026	0.113	0.015	-0.010	0.092
Both Biological Parents in Household (1997)	-0.123	0.020	0.000	-0.049	-0.163	-0.084	-0.125	0.020	0.000	-0.050	-0.164	-0.085
20+ Hours of Child Care First Year of Life	-0.026	0.021	0.218	-0.009	-0.067	0.015	-0.027	0.021	0.198	-0.010	-0.068	0.014
Experienced Hard Times (1997)	-0.018	0.039	0.647	-0.003	-0.094	0.059	-0.020	0.039	0.610	-0.004	-0.097	0.057
$N_{observations}$	120,129						120,129					
	Variance Component											
	σ2			STD.			σ2			STD.		
Parameters												
Individual	0.454			0.674			0.456			0.675		
$N_{individuals}$	5,731						5,731					

Notes: "SE" = Standard Error; "OR" = Odds Ratio; "L-OR95%CI" = Lower 95% confidence interval for the Odds Ratio; "U-OR95%CI" = Upper 95% confidence interval for the Odds Ratio. The direct effects of having a child (13-34) on months incarcerated (14-35) reached a *p*-level of .022, while the interaction effects of Age*having a child (13-34) on months incarcerated (14-35) reached a *p*-level of .047. Both of these represent non-significant effects when adjusting the *p*-values for the number of models estimated using a Bonferroni correction ($p < .05 = p < .0127$).