

Author Declaration

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As the Corresponding Author, hereby declare that:

1. Authorship: All authors listed have contributed significantly to the conception, design, execution, or interpretation of the reported study. All authors have reviewed and approved the final version of the manuscript and agree with its submission to the Journal of Tropical Animal Bioscience.
2. Ethical Approval: If applicable, the research involving animals was conducted in accordance with the ethical standards and guidelines for the care and use of laboratory animals, and approval was obtained from the relevant institutional ethics committee (e.g., Universitas Negeri Surabaya Ethics Committee with number 12345678). [If not applicable, state: Not applicable for this study].
3. Conflict of Interest: The authors declare no competing financial, personal, or professional interests that could have influenced the research or the interpretation of the results.
4. Data Availability: The data supporting the findings of this study are available from the corresponding author upon reasonable request.

Place, Date-Month-Year

Author Signatures:

| No | Author Name | Signature | Date |
|----|-------------|-----------|-------|
| 1 | | | |
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