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ABSTRACT

Background: What is the latest knowledge on the issue? Some key phrases to use here are: recent studies/although some clinical research has established x, the role of y is not well known. **Objective:** What did you want to find out? Some key phrases to use here are: This study examines/To ascertain/To identify/To understand. **Methods:** How did you go about finding it? What type of methodology did you use? A quantitative study/a randomized controlled study/a qualitative survey/a literature review/a double blind trial. **Results:** What did you find? What data or outcomes did you observe? You can use phrases such as X was observed because of Y. Do not be vague! State exactly what you found. **Conclusion:** What did your results tell you? Did you find out what you wanted? Why or why not? What should be studied next? Use phrases such as X was statistically significant, Variable A has a negative correlation with Variable B, etc.

For case report, structure of Abstract consist of: **Background, Case Presentation, Conclusion**

Keywords: {use 4-6 keywords, alphabetical order} : Keyword , Keyword 2, Keyword 3, Keyword 4, Keyword 5

1. Introduction

All manuscripts must be in **English**. These guidelines include complete descriptions of the fonts, spacing, and related information for producing your proceedings manuscripts.

2. Formatting your paper

All printed material, including text, illustrations, and charts, must be kept within a print area of 17.2 cm wide by 24.62 cm high. For A4 paper, all the pages should begin 2.54 cm from both the top and the bottom edge, and 1.9 cm both from the left and the right edge. The page header is expected to be 1.5 cm high, and the page footer should be height of 1.75 cm. Do not write or print anything outside the print area. **All text must be in a two-column format.** Columns are to be 22.2 times of the character size, with a space size of 2.02 times of the character size. Text must be fully justified.

3. Main title

The main title (on the first page) should begin under the figure at the top of the page, centered, and in Times New Roman 14-point, boldface type. Capitalize the first letter of nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs; do not capitalize articles, coordinate conjunctions, or prepositions (unless the title begins with such a word). Leave a 10.5-point line before and a 14-point line behind the main title.

4. Author name(s) and affiliation(s)

Author names are to be centered beneath the title and printed in Times New Roman 11-point, boldface type. Author affiliations should be centered beneath author names and printed in Times New Roman

11-point, non-boldface type. Multiple authors may be shown in a two- or three- column format, with their affiliations italicized and centered below their respective names. Include addresses and the post code if possible. The corresponding author's email address should be centered in Times New Roman 10.5-point as shown here.



(a)



(b)

Figure 1. Digital tensiometer: (a) non bluetooth and (b) with bluetooth

Table 1. Definition of terms

Immune system	Detection system
Antigen	Pre-processing

* In figures and tables, the font size is 10pt.

5. Type-style and fonts

Wherever Times is specified, Times Roman of Times New Roman may be used. If neither is available on your word processor, please use the font closest in appearance to Times. Avoid using bit-mapped fonts if possible. True-Type 1 fonts are preferred.

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Type your main text in 11-point Times New Roman, single-spaced. Do not use double-spacing. All paragraphs should be indented 1.5 times character size. Be sure your text is fully justified—that is, flush left and flush right. Please do not place any additional blank lines between paragraphs.

For main text, the authors can add some sections, such as:

1. BACKGROUND

This section must contain:

- Has explained the context/object of research and must focus in accordance with the scope of the title.
- Has explained why this research is important.
- It has included the existing research gap, explaining the unique differences from this study compared to similar previous studies.
- Has written research objectives/contributions explicitly.

- The length of this section is between 300 – 700 words.

2. METHODS/ CASE PRESENTATION

This section generally contains:

- Has cited a source who helped the authors in the selection of methods.
- Has explained how data is obtained.
- The procedure has been written chronologically and clearly.
- The authors have written how the results will be measured, tested, and evaluated.

3. RESULTS

- The results of the study are written in logical sequences, according to the research flow.
- The results of the study are presented in the form of narrative/textual, tables or images in the form of figure, graphs or diagrams. Avoid displaying raw data.

4. DISCUSSION

- An explanation of the results and in-depth analysis has been written.
- Comparison of results with other studies has been written.
- Limitation of study or threat to validity has been written.

5. CONCLUSION

It has been explicitly written down the contribution of the manuscript and the answers to the research questions.

7. First-order headings

For example, “1. Introduction”, should be Times New Roman 12-point, boldface, initially capitalized, flush left. Use a period (“.”) after the heading number, not a colon.

7.1

As in this heading, they should be Times New Roman 11-point boldface, initially capitalized, flush left.

17.1.1.

Third-order headings, as in this paragraph, are discouraged. However, if you must use them, use 11-point Times New Roman, boldface, initially capitalized, flush left.

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Figures (refer with: Fig. 1, Fig. 2, ...) and Tables (refer with: Table 1, Table 2,...) should be presented as part of the text, leaving enough space so that the caption will not be confused with the text.

Callouts, figure and table captions should be 10-point non-boldface Times New Roman. Initially capitalize only the first word of each figure caption and table title. Figures and tables must be numbered separately. Figure captions are to be centered below the figures. Table titles are to be centered above the tables. For example: “Figure 1. Digital tensimeter”, “Table 1. Definition of terms”.

9. Equations

Equations (refer with: Eq. (1), Eq. (2), ...) should be indented 5 mm. There should be one line of space above the equation and one line of space below it before the text continues. The equations have to be numbered sequentially, and the number put in parentheses at the right-hand edge of the text, such as (1), (2), etc. **Do not use figures instead of equations.**

Ethical Approval (Mandatory)

The authors need to state ethical approval for this research. For example: “**There is no ethical approval.**” or the authors can put Ethical Clearance Number (if any).

Conflicts of Interest (Mandatory)

Declare conflicts of interest or state “**The authors declare no conflict of interest.**” Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results.

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All financial resources must be declared in the manuscript. For example: “**No specific funding was provided for this article.**”

Author Contributions (Mandatory)

For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used as follows: “conceptualization, XXX and YYY; methodology, XXX; software, XXX; validation, XXX, YYY, and ZZZ; formal analysis, XXX; investigation, XXX; resources, XXX; data curation, XXX; writing—original draft preparation, XXX; writing—review and editing, XXX; visualization, XXX; supervision, XXX; project administration, XXX; funding acquisition, YYY”,

etc. **Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.**

Acknowledgments

Acknowledgments are to show that the article is supported by what organization. For example, “This work was supported by Department of Neurosurgery, Faculty of Medicine, Universitas Diponegoro”.

References (Mandatory)

List and number all bibliographical references in 11-point Times New Roman at the end of your paper using **Vancouver citation style**. Make sure all information related to the reference is written completely (eg. Who, Where, and When). Check from the primary source for this information. Write the name of the journal without abbreviations. Please include DOI if it's available.

When you cite some references in sentences, please give numbers, such as [1]. Two or more references at a time must be put in one set of brackets [2,4-5]. The quotation must be started according to the reference number, such as [1], [2], ...

- [1] Pouraghaei, M., Moharamzadeh, P., Dibazar, S., Taghizadieh, A., Ala, A., Maroufi, P., Ghiasi, R.R. Hypodense area within epidural hematoma in brain CT scan; Prediction of active bleeding in epidural hematoma. *Life Science Journal*, 2013; 10 (1).