

Chapter 18 Identifies

1. Enlightened Absolutism
2. Louis XV
3. Cardinal Fleury
4. Madame de Pompadour
5. Louis XVI
6. Marie Antoinette
7. the United Kingdom
8. “pocket boroughs”
9. the Hanovarians/the Georges
10. Robert Walpole
11. “Wilkes and Liberty”
12. William Pitt the Elder
13. Patriots vs. Orangists
14. Frederick William I
15. Junkers
16. “Prussian militarism”
17. Frederick II the Great
18. “the first servant of the state”
19. Maria Theresa
20. Joseph II
21. Catherine II the Great
22. serfs
23. Emelyn Pugachev
24. Treaty of Kuchuk-Kainarji
25. partitions of Poland
26. War of the Austrian Succession
27. Silesia
28. Robert Clive
29. Seven Years War
30. French-Indian War
31. Montcalm and Wolfe
32. Treaty of Paris
33. scurvy and yellow fever
34. press-ganged
35. coitus interruptus and infanticide
36. potatoes and maize
37. agricultural enclosures
38. Bank of England
39. “banknotes”
40. John Law’s “bubble”
41. the “putting-out” or “domestic system”
42. Richard Arkwright’s “water-frame”

- 43. the country house
- 44. Thomas Gainsborough
- 45. Grand Tour
- 46. Herculaneum and Pompeii
- 47. London's one million
- 48. beggars and prostitutes
- 49. "balance of power"
- 50. "reason of state"