

TEMPLATE

The 5th International Conference on Law, Economic and Governance

Replace this text with the article title

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Abstract. The abstract is about 150 to 250 words in length. The abstract must be a single paragraph providing concise information about the content of the article, including the main results obtained and conclusions drawn. The abstract must not contain any table numbers, figure numbers, references or displayed mathematics. Leave 10 mm space below the abstract before starting the main text of your article on the same page. The 5th ICOLEG theme is Progressive Law and Environmental, Climate and Energy Challenges: Promoting Sustainable and Equitable Law. It will mainly discuss three sub-topics that are separated into three scientific chambers including: 1. Environmental Law, Economic, and Governance; 2. Environmental Justice and Progressive Law; 3. Climate Action in Global Uncertainty.

Keywords:

1. Introduction

Introduction should contain gap analysis, state of the art, and research objectives. The introduction describes the background of the article discussed as a whole. The introduction should be written clearly and succinctly. The manuscript uses Cambria (11 pt) with a length of 4,000-5,000 words.

Use the IOP-CS styles included in this template to set paragraph and heading styles. The first paragraph of each section is not indented (IOP-CS-BodyNoIndent style). Please note that all writings should be in the paragraph format. After the first paragraph in each section, all other paragraphs will have an indent on the first line (IOP-CS-BodyText style). The following points are set by the IOP-ConfSer-template file and must be followed to avoid problems in the production of your proceedings article:

- page size: European A4;
- top-margin: 4 cm; bottom-margin: 2.7 cm; left- and right-margin: 2.5 cm;
- no page numbers, no other page headers or footers;
- text is single-spaced, not double-spaced;
- all pages are portrait orientation.

2. Method

In this section, write the research methods used briefly and focus on the topic of the problem. The Research Methods contains research approaches, types of research data, methods of data collection and methods of data analysis. This is also mandatory for conceptual paper

3. Result and Discussion

3.1 Another example subsection heading

The analysis or results of the research should be clear and concise. The results should summarize findings rather than providing data. Please highlight the differences between your results or findings. Heading in the discussion section should be consistently written with the structure of the article in the introduction.

Organise the main text using section headings, and include any equations, figures, tables, lists etc. Following main headings, it allows the authors to use and subsection heading and sub-sub headings. Figures and tables must be placed close to where they are mentioned in the text, not all together at the end of the article. All figures and tables must have a caption. The template file includes placeholder text boxes for a figure and a table. Replace the placeholder information following the instructions in the template. Copy and paste the text boxes to add more tables or figures. Insert equations and inline math expressions using MathType if available. Otherwise use the default Word equation editor. Equations that are converted to images are not permitted. Note that the Word auto-recover file will automatically convert equations to images.



Figure 1. Replace this text with the figure caption. Delete the placeholder image above, and use Insert – Pictures to add your figure image. Copy and paste this text box to add more figures. Place figures close to where they are cited in the main text.

Table 1. Replace this text with the table caption. Adapt the template table below or delete it and add a new table using either Insert – Table or by pasting from another document. Copy and paste the whole text box to add more tables. Place tables close to where they are cited in the text.

Column heading	Column heading	Column heading	Column heading
Data row 1	1.0	1.5	2.0
Data row 2	2.0	2.5	3.0
Data row 3	3.0	3.5	4.0

^a Table footnote.

All figures and tables should be numbered in numerical order. Please ensure that figure/table numbers are not duplicated or missed. Figures are legible and placed within the text, not collected at the end of the document.

3.2 Example subsection heading

3.2.1 Example sub-subsection heading

3.2.2 Example sub-subsection heading

4. Conclusion

The conclusion should be brief, consisting of 1-2 paragraphs, and directly address the research objectives. It should provide a clear, concise summary without repeating the abstract or merely restating the results. The Results and Discussion section should state the findings and arrange them in a logical sequence, explain and evaluate what you found and make an argument in support of your overall conclusion.

Instead, offer insights into the potential applications or suggestions stemming from the research findings.

References

Use the Vancouver **(numbered) system for citing your references**. Items in the reference list can be formatted in any style, as long as each item contains all the information needed to find the reference. Using Mendeley/Zotero is **mandatory**.

Reference lists are checked for accuracy. References can only be linked via CrossRef if they are correct and complete. Ensure that all references are cited in the text and that all citations have a corresponding reference. A reference should give your reader enough information to locate the article. Where possible a permanent or persistent web link such as a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) should be used in a reference.

[1] Example reference

[2] Example reference