

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
PRESIDENT OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
DODOMA REGION FORM SIX MOCK EXAMINATIONS
CODE 112/2 **HISTORY 2 MARKING SCHEME**

1. Emergence of socialism in Russia and China had a lot to do with economic prosperity of these nations however this is not the case with brands of African socialism. Give six points to explain six challenges faced African socialism.

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 Mark)

The candidate is expected to explain

- ✓ the concept of socialism
- ✓ African socialism
- ✓ Brands of African socialism such as humanism, common mans charter, ujamaa and self reliance, brotherhood
- ✓ Features of African socialism
- ✓ Periodization

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 mark)

The candidate should explain the challenges/weaknesses/limitations of African socialism.

The following are among the challenges

- i. Decline of USSR
- ii. Influence of donor through SAP
- iii. Bad leadership
- iv. Opposition from African intellectuals and politicians
- v. Threats from capitalist nations
- vi. Neo-colonialism
- vii. Socialism encouraged state planed economy that hindered freedom of private investment
- viii. Socialism limited democracy
- ix. Clear policy on Agriculture
- x. Dependence on foreign aids

Relevant conclusion (1mark)

2. By using Britain as a good model, explain six (6) possible factors for industrialization of any nation

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 Mark)

The candidate is expected to explain the introduction as follows

- ✓ British Industrial revolution/ concept of industrialization
- ✓ Phases of industrial revolution
- ✓ Periodization

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 mark)

Candidate should explain the factors for industrialization for any nation in relation to British industrial revolution. The following are some of factors for British industrialization which can be applied by any nation for industrialization

- i. Political stability due political revolution
- ii. Agrarian revolution/advancement of agriculture
- iii. Commercial revolution
- iv. Scientific revolution/advancement of technology
- v. Utilization of natural resources
- vi. Accumulation of capital for investment
- vii. Improvement of transport and communication

Any relevant conclusion (1mark)

3. The dictators Adolf Hitler, Benito Mussolini and Hideck Tojo are said to be bad leaders ever existed in this world. Explain six conducts that world leaders should not imitate from these world dictators.

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

The introduction may consists of the following information

- ✓ Concept of dictatorship, and some of its features
- ✓ Clarification on European dictatorship/ Nazism and fascism practiced by dictators Adolf Hitler, Benito Mussolin and Hideck Tojo and the periodization

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 mark)

The question requires candidate to explain bad practices of dictatorship of Adolf Hitler, Benito Mussolin and Hideck Tojo that the world leaders should avoid. The following are some of the practices to be avoided

- i. Invasion of weaker state
- ii. Killings

- iii. Violating the UNO constitution
- iv. Banning of mass media
- v. Suppression of oppositional parties
- vi. Instilling fear to citizen
- vii. Banning of democracy

Any relevant Conclusion (1 mark)

4. With relevant examples explain six (6) general factors which facilitated German and Italy unification.

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

The introduction may consists of the following information

- ✓ Concept of unification and German and Italy unification and their periodization
- ✓ Leaders and phases of unifications
- ✓ Some aims of the unifications

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 mark)

The question requires a candidate to explain the common factors which facilitated the unification of German and Italy. The following are some of the factors

- i. Common language
- ii. The role of leaders
- iii. The desire to get colonies
- iv. Common historical background
- v. The role of philosophers/writers and literature
- vi. Desire for industrialization
- vii. Militarism

Relevant conclusion (1 mark)

5. The period 1920s was referred to as rolling 20s in USA. Show by using six (6) points how the economy of USA was in 1920s.

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 Mark)

The introduction may consists of the following information

- ✓ Clarification of the concept of USA great boom
- ✓ Periodization
- ✓ Leader and leading political party of the time

MAIN BODY (@ point 3 mark)

The question demand candidates explain the status of USA economy in 1920s (great boom)

The following are some of the points which explain the situation of the USA Economy during Great Boom

- a) Presence of high government income
- b) Expansion of industrial sector
- c) Increase of production
- d) Expansion of employment opportunities
- e) Expansion of financial institutions
- f) Emergence of big multilateral companies
- g) Expansion of market due to increase of population

Any relevant conclusion (1 mark)

6. One elder has been claiming “*the world today is not a good place to live in*”. by using six (6) points explain situations which threaten the world peace today

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

The introduction may consists of the following information

- ✓ Concept of threats to the world peace
- ✓ Mention some of nations whose situations threaten the world peace

MAIN BODY

The question requires candidate to explain existing situations/events which threaten the world peace today

- i. Russia –Ukraine war
- ii. Palestine-Israel war/conflict
- iii. The rise of terrorist groups
- iv. Production of nuclear weapons especially by big powers such as North Korea, Russia, USA, China,
- v. Environmental problems such desertification, drought, loss of biodiversity, global warming, pollution
- vi. Pandemic diseases such as Covid 19 pandemic
- vii. Oil crisis
- viii. Economic instability/fall of world economy

Any relevant conclusion (@ 1 mark)

7. The African nations have been suffering from neo-colonialism syndrome. Use six points to explain the manifestations of contemporary colonialism in the third world countries

ANSWERS

Introduction (1 mark)

Candidate may give out the following information

- ✓ The concept of neo-colonialism
- ✓ Pioneer of neo-colonialism and periodization
- ✓ Aims of introduction of neo-colonialism in Africa

MAIN BODY (@ 3 MARKS)

The question demands candidate to explain the manifestations of neo-colonialism in the third world countries. The following are some of the manifestations/indicators of neo colonialism

- i. Dependence on loans and grants from donor
- ii. Importation of technologies
- iii. Importation of military aids and installation of military base
- iv. Foreign investment
- v. Privatization policy
- vi. Interference of political systems
- vii. Enforcement of foreign policies such as homosexuality

Any relevant conclusion (1 mark)