GERUND AND TO-INFINITIVE

A/ LÝ THUYẾT

I) GERUND: là những động từ thêm –ing.

* Những động từ theo sau bởi GERUND:

admit (thừa nhận) lĩnh	suggest (đề nghị)	risk : liều
avoid (tránh) (hồi tưởng lại)	give up (bỏ)	recollect
appreciate (đánh giá cao) (hối tiếc ,ân hận)	hate (ghét)	regret
consider (cho là ,xem là) ghịu được, chống lại)	imagine = fancy (tưởng tượng)	resist (
deny (phủ nhận) begin	mention (đề cập ,nói đến)	start /
delay (trì hoãn) (ủng hộ)	mind (phản đối,phiền)	support
detest = dislike : ko thích understand	mean (invole)	
discuss (talk about)	miss (nhớ /bỏ lỡ)	spend
dread (sợ)	prefer (thích hơn)	
enjoy (thưởng thức)	prevent (ngăn)	
escape (trốn thoát)	postpone = put off (trì hoãn)	
finish (hoàn thành)	quit (từ bỏ)	
forgive	recall (gợi lại,nhớ lại)	

like / love / hate / enjoy / dislike + V-ing : sở thích

 * <u>**Những thành ngữ với "go +V-ing":**</u>

Go camping (đi cắm trại)   go shopping (đi mua sắm)   go swimming

Go dancing (đi khiêu vũ)   go fishing   (đi câu cá)   go sightseeing

* Preposition + gerund (giới từ +gerund):

be interested in (thích thú)   think about (nghĩ về)   apologize for (xin lỗi về)

insist on (khăng khăng về)   talk about (nói về)   instead of (thay vì)

look forward to (mong đợi)

II) TO-INFINITIVE

* Những động từ theo sau bởi TO-INFINITIVE:

decide to (quyết định)	pretend to (giả vờ)	would like to
hope to (hi vọng)	expect to (mong chờ)	be able to
want to sàng)	mean to (muốn)	be willing to (sẵn
need to	try to (cố gắng)	be going to
ask to	fail to (rớt)	manage to (xoay sở)
demand to (yêu cầu)…	deserve to (xứng đáng)	volunteer to
agree to (đồng ý)	struggle to (đấu tranh)	appear to
consent to (đồng ý)	offer to (cung cấp/ cống hiến)	warn to
refuse to (từ chối)	plan to (dự định)	intend to
beg to (cầu xin)	care to (quan tâm)	swear to (thề)
claim to (đòi hỏi, thỉnh cầu)	threaten to (đe dọa)	promise to (hứa)
hestiate to (do dự)	afford to (đủ khả năng)	learn to (học)
begin / start	continue	seem to

- like / love / prefer : dùng để diễn tả việc thích hoặc muốn làm 1 việc gì đó vào 1 thời điểm cụ thể nào đó.

* Verb +O +To-infinitive:

want s.o to   encourage s.o to

need s.o to   remind s.o to

ask s.o to (hỏi , nhờ)   invite s.o to

Would like s.o to   permit s.o to

advise s.o to (khuyên)   allow s.o to

tell s.o to (bảo)   warn s.b to (cảnh báo)

request s.o to (yêu cầu);   order s.o to (ra lệnh)

require s.o to (đòi hỏi)   force s.o to

order s.o to (ra lệnh).

Ex: She <u>advises</u> me <u>to leave</u> here early.

B/ EXERCISES

1/ Complete the sentences using a verb from the box. Put the verbs into the gerunds.

go	cry	live	read	work	take	smoke	get up	be

  a. He loves …….*working*….……… in the garden.

  b. I really enjoy ………………….. in the bed on Sunday mornings.

  c. Are you going to give up ………………….?

  d. Joe started ……………….. to school by bike last week.

  e. Sylvia suggested ……………….. the train to Scotland as it's faster than the car.

  f. I hate ………………… early in the morning.

  g. The baby stopped ……………… when her mother came home.

  h. She's enjoying university but she misses ……………… with her old friends.

i.   Do they like ……………….. in their new home?

j.   I'm going to finish ……………….. this book tonight.

2/ Complete the sentences using the verbs from the box. Use the to-infinitive.

| have   pay   help   sleep   do   post   leave   go visit   drive |

a.   I forgot ……to do….. my homework last night.

b.   She's hoping …………….. to university next year.

c.   He offered ……………….. me but I said no because I didn't really need any help.

d.   Did you remember ………………those letters?

e.   She decided …………….. her job because the pay was so bad.

f.   Are you learning ……………..?

g.   I wanted …………….. a picnic but the weather was terrible.

h.   We tried …………….. but there was a lot of noise outside.

i.   We're planning ………………….my cousin in Australia.

j.   He agreed …………….for the broken window.

3/ Complete the sentences with the verbs in the correct form (gerund or to-infinitive).

a.   Don't forget ……*to phone*… your mother. (phone)

b.   I love ….*being*… on my own and …*listening*…to music. (be/listen)

c.   Do you want …………… tonight? (go out)

d.   Would you like ………………… to the beach this afternoon? (go)

e.   I remembered …………… all the doors but I forgot the lights. (lock/ turn off)

f.   Are you planning …………. On holiday this year? (go)

g.   He agreed ………………me after I wrote him a letter. (see)

h. I enjoy …………….. your leters very much. (read)

i. We like ……………..here but we miss …………….to our old friends. (live/ talk)

j. I'd like ……………….a job with a foreign company. (get)

k. I'm going to learn ………………….. Spanish before we go to Spain for our holidays next year. (speak)

l. Matthew suggested ………………….for a meal but I wanted …………………..at home. (go out/ stay)

m. I don't like ………………… violent films. (watch)

n. When I was a child, I hated …………….in the dark. (sleep)

o. She finished ………………….. the book but then she decided ……………….. another one. (write/start)

p. We're hoping ……………………… the house next week. (finish/ paint)

q. I am hoping …………….. ………….. at the factory soon. (stop/ work)

r. He's very mean – he never offers …………………….. for anything. (pay)

s. I tried ………………… sugar in my tea but I didn'y like it. (give up/ take)