

Unit 4 Transoceanic

Interconnections Notes

4.1 Technological Innovations from 1450-1750

Why were European nations considered maritime empires? Why did they set out by sea?

New Tools	Wind Patterns	Shipbuilding
Compass- Astrolabe-		Caravels- Carrack- Fluyt-

4.2 Exploration: Causes and Events from 1450-1750

Prior to this time period, there were no _____

Due to connections made during this time period now there will be a global _____, global _____, global _____, global _____ -
a modern age with a _____

What did Europeans want?

And Europe had:

-
-
-

Once they had access to new colonies, _____

Europeans were motivated by:

-
-
-
-

What was this often summarized as?

4.3 Columbian Exchange

What was The Columbian Exchange? What was it NOT?



The Columbian Exchange	
Who benefited? How so?	Who didn't benefit? How so?

List American food crops that were sent to Europe. What was the impact of these crops?

List European animals that were sent to The New World? What was the impact of these animals?

What was considered the single most important livestock exchange? Why?

Why did disease not spread among Europeans, African and Asians like it did among natives in The New World?

List these diseases:

This is how Europeans were able to _____

The massive deaths among Natives in The New World created _____,
increasing the demand for _____

How did the Qing Dynasty/Manchu Empire benefit from The Columbian Exchange?

How were long-term benefits of the Columbian Exchange unequally distributed? Who benefited? What did that lead to?

Triangular Trade Network-

Slavery

How was slavery used throughout the world, over time?

Why did Africa become the center of slavery with The New World?

Describe the process of obtaining slaves from Africa:

What was happening in The New World at the same time?

Newly developed colonial economies in the Americas largely depended on agriculture, utilizing existing labor systems, including...	
Mit'a	
Chattel Slavery	
Indentured Servants	
Encomienda System	
Hacienda System	

How was slavery different in The New World?

Middle Passage-

What are examples of things brought by Africans to The New World?

List some effects of the African Slave Trade:

The practice of getting people from Africa and selling them as slaves in The New World led to _____

4.4 Maritime Empires Established

What motivated European nations to establish maritime empires? How did they do this?

Give examples of how European nations were involved in the Indian Ocean Trade Network:

What did China want? How did they get it?

Explain the impact of religion by maritime empires in the Indian Ocean Trading Network:

Europeans Empires in the New World	
Spanish	
Portuguese	
British, French, Dutch	

The Spanish and Portuguese colonized _____

Where did wealth in The New World come from?

4.5 Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed

Mercantilism-

Who benefits from mercantilism? How so?

Goals of mercantilism:

-
-
-
-
-

Joint Stock Companies-

Examples of Joint Stock Companies:

-
-
-

4.4 Maritime Empires Established

4.5 Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed

Portuguese

Why was Portugal the first European Maritime Empire?

Portuguese Explorers		
Name	Description	Picture
Prince Henry The Navigator		
Bartolomeu Dias		
Vasco da Gama		

Portugal set up _____

What did Portugal gain control of?

Describe the Portuguese relationship with slavery:

Portuguese

Political rivalries heated up as Portugal and Spain disagreed over control of Americas, so they _____

Treaty of Tordesillas-

Where did the Spanish establish empires in The New World?

-
-
-

Spanish Explorers, Conquistadors and Clergy		
Name	Description	Picture
Christopher Columbus		
Hernan Cortes		
Francisco Pizarro		
Bartolomé de las Casas		

Describe Spain’s relationship with religion in The New World:

What happened once the Spanish discovered silver in a mine at Potosi?

Dutch

While the Dutch Empire was not the _____ it did become the _____

The Dutch East India Company (VOC)-

Describe the Dutch’s domination in the Indian Ocean:

British

Britain sent out explorers to The New World in search of _____

How were British settlers different from other European nations?

British Settlements in The New World		
Roanoke Colony		
Jamestown, Virginia		
Pilgrims at Plymouth, Mass		

What happened to the native population as a result of interactions with the British?

Describe the British emphasis on religion in The New World:

Overall, _____

Describe in the British Empire		
Class/Race	Gender	Coerced Labor

Where did Britain colonize in The New World? What happened to these colonies?

France

France too wanted to _____

French Explorers		
Name	Description	Picture
Jacques Cartier		
Samuel de Champlain		

Where else did France colonize in The New World?

How did France participate in the Indian Ocean Trading Network?

4.6 Internal and External Challenges to State Power from 1450-1750

There are many instances of people challenging the _____ and _____ of the land based empires and maritime empires.

Examples of people/groups who challenged power and authority:			
Name	Country	Description	Picture
Queen Nanny			
Anna Nozingo			

Pugachev			
Marathas			

4.7 Changing Social Hierarchies from 1450-1750

Hierarchy-

What is a social hierarchy?

Some notable _____ occurred during this time period, including _____ resulting from the _____

Society during this time period	
Religion	
Casta	
Elites	
Monarchs	
Women	
Natives	

