KEY-WORD TRANSFORMATION – DESTINATION C1-C2 When you called, ten hours. 2. We often went to the seaside with our grandparents as children. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, would using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between three and Our grandparents...... to the seaside as children. 3 It's about seven years now since Laura started to learn Russian. eight words, including the word given. Exercise 1. Laura..... seven years. 1. I never thought that we'd have legal problems. 4 Being with the older children soon stopped being frightening when I went to crossed Itthat we'd have legal problems. secondary school. 2. I've decided that teaching is not the right profession for me. Secondary school was frightening, but Iwith the older children. conclusion 5. Every night for the past week I have had the same dream. I'vethat teaching is not the right profession for me. 3. Could you tell me where you were last night, Mr Johnson? I for a week now. account 6. I always disliked karate lessons but now I'm starting to enjoy them. Could you......your whereabouts last night, Mr Johnson? 4. The journalist pretended that she was a parent of one of the children. I karate lessons, but now I'm starting to. false The journalist.....that she was a parent of one of the children. Exercise 4. 5. You have to use logic and lateral thinking in equal measure in this job. strike 1. Don't you think we should decorate the living room soon? You have tologic and lateral thinking in this job. 2. Why should I offer you advice if you won't listen? 6. I didn't tell Angie because I didn't want to hurt Eddie's feelings. consideration I didn't tell Angie Eddie. What'syou advice if you won't listen? 3. Being in prison seems to have changed Kevin's behaviour for the better. leaf Exercise 2. 1. I'm never going to forget to consider Darren's views when I make a decision again. Kevin has.....he got out of prison. 4. Don't complain about it to me because it won't make any difference account It's..... it because it won't make any difference. 2. I don't know how on earth she thinks of such brilliant plots for her novels. **come** 5. You only have a short time to do this work, so don't waste time. How on earth such brilliant plots for her novels? You are ______, so don't waste time. 3. I'm sure Nancy is still presuming that the party starts at nine. 6. When her dream of meeting Kylie came true after so long, Carol couldn't believe it. impression I'm sure Nancy..... that the party starts at nine. 4. Sean, do you know yet what you're doing this evening? mind Sean, _______ yet what you're doing this evening? 7. I often think that Sean is actually his twin brother, Michael. 5. I told Jeanne, thinking that she'd be supportive - how wrong I was! I often his twin brother, Michael. belief I told Jeanne.....that she'd be supportive - how wrong I was! 8. Would you like to do what the form teacher does?

6. There's no way that you're staying out all night with your friends, I'm afraid. question Your staying out all night with your friends....., I'm afraid. 7. I'm glad you now see sense and agree that your parents are right. I'm glad and agree that your parents are right. 8. I think you think - wrongly - that this is all a conspiracy against you. misapprehension I think this is all a conspiracy against you.

1. I started working at eight and I was still working at six in the evening, when you

Would you like to the form teacher? Exercise 5. 1. Shona will find out if she has been promoted very soon. iust 2. They will decide very soon whether to close the Paris office. point They.....whether to close the Paris office.

learning

used

having

used

up

use

good

clock

reality

mix

places

verge

3. The plan is that I will give a presentation to the board on Friday morning. due I.....a presentation to the board on Friday morning. 4. Are you going home in a minute? about Are you home?

5. Actually, there won't be a general election for a while.

Exercise 3.

called.

Actually, wea general election.		Ralph would hand in his resignationif he could find a better job.	
6. What time do the inspectors arrive tomorrow?	due	Exercise 8.	
What timetomorrow?		1. They made me wait for over 20 minutes on the phone!	kept
7. Keep this a secret.	to	I for over 20 minutes on the phone!	
You areanyone about this.		2. Although people consider Ashley to be a star, she is always friend	ndly toward
		everyone.	considered
		Despite, Ashley's always friendly towards everyon	
Exercise 6.		3. We have had reports that the Prime Minister is making a surprise visit to	Syria. be
1. The government needs to stop this ridiculous bureaucratic system,	-	The Prime Ministera surprise visit to Syria.	
The government needs tothis ridiculous bureaucratic system	n.	4. The manager provided the staff with extra training.	by
2. No one except Jake has ever beaten me at a game of chess.	only	Thethe manager.	
Jakeoeat me at a game of chess.		5. I think someone needs to explain this computer program to me.	explainin
3. It's time we began to sort through these cupboards.	start	I think I need me.	
It's time wethrough these cupboards.		6. They have been building the new stadium for much longer than the	
4. Julie asked for a second's thinking time before she answered. fust		estimated.	under
'Could think before I answer?' asked Julie.		The new stadiumfor much longer than they originally	estimated.
5. I can't really remember the last time I had a day off.	ages	7. Do you know why they made Craig stay behind after the lesson?	to
It feels I had a day off.		Do you know why behind after the lesson?	
6. Scry, Alan, but right now I'm rather busy.	in	8. Call Lionel and ask him to send the reports up to my office.	have
Sorry. Alan, but atI'm rather busy.		Call Lionel and the reports up to my office.	
7. They painted the wall very well.	made	Exercise 9.	_
Theythe wall		1. Smith gave the ball to Jones just before the referee blew his whistle.	by
Exercise 7.		JonesSmith just before the referee blew his whistle.	_
1. That medicine was very effective and I started to feel better imme	•	2. Reports say that ponce have arrested a number of people since the robber	
That medicineand I started to feel better immedi	•	There	
2. The day started really well when we heard that Bob had been give		3. Try to stay level with the other runners at the start of the race.	fall
series.	flying	Try the other runners at the start of the race.	
The daywhen we heard that Bob had been given his own		4. The police have put a barrier around the building to keep people out.	cordoned
3. Ido like this job, but I sometimes wonder if I've chosen the right c		The ouilding	
I do like this job, but I wonder if I've chosen the right		5. A friend of ours fixed our car for us.	had
4. The headmaster was determined to stop all bullying at the school.	end	Weour car.	<i>a</i> 1
The headmaster was determined toto all bullying at the sc		6. The managing director always likes to welcome new employees on their	
5 No one nowadays believes in witches, do they?	age		point
No onebelieves in witches, do they?	11 1 1 1 1	The managing director always new employees on their first of	
6. We were just about to leave for the airport when we heard a	*	7. After a slow start, the audience were soon laughing at the comedian's jok	kes. had
grounded.	point	After a slow start, the comedian	
We werefor the airport when we heard all planes had been	•	8. I just need to finish this work and then I'll call you.	way
7. I'll just finish this e-mail and then I'll be with you.	second	I just need toand then I'll call you.	
Itfinish this e-mail and then I'll be with you.	1 44 1 1 1 4	Exercise 10.	4
8. Ralph would hand in his resignation immediately if he could find	a better job. hat	1. It's possible that Greg dian't go to Swansea after all.	not

Greg to	Swansea after all.			
2. It's quite likely that Sasha was lying	well			
Sashaab	-			
3. The most likely situation is that the	•	iring the war.		
·		must		
Grandpa	during the war.			
4. I'd be surprised if Derek has already	ought			
Derek	yet.	_		
5. Jake, is it definite that they naven't	will			
Jake,	announced yet?			
6. It's highly likely that Stephen was l	istening.	may		
Stephenliste	ning.			
7. It's not possible that Ardrew is half Spanish.		be		
Andrewha	lf Spanish.			
То	be continued			
Aľ	NSWER KEYS			
Exercise 1.				
1. never crossed my mind 2. come to	/arrived at/reached the conclusion	n		
3. give an account of 4. gave the fals				
6. out of consideration for	•			
Exercise 2.				
1. forget to take Darren's views in	to account/forget to take into	account Darren's		
views/forget to take account of Darrer	-			
2. does she come up with	3. is still under the impression			
4. have you made up your mind/ have				
5. in the (mistaken) belief 6. is out of the question				
7. you've (now) come to your senses		ension		
Exercise 3.				
1. I had been working for	2. would often take us			
3. has been learning Russian for abou	t 4. soon got used to being			
5. have been having the same dream				
Exercise 4.	<i>.</i> .			
1. we did up 2. the use of me/my offe	ering 3. turned over a new leaf s	ince		
4. no good complaining to me about	5. working against the clo			
6. became a reality	7. mix Sean up with /mix	up Sean with		
8. change places with/swap places wit	th/trade places with			

- 3. am due to give
- 4. (just) about to go 5. aren't on the verge of (having) 6. are the inspectors due (to arrive)
- 7 not to tell

Exercise 6.

- 1. put an end to/put a stop to 2. is the only person ever to/is the only one ever to
- 3. made a start (on/at) sorting 4. I just take a second to/you just give me a second to
- 5. like (it's been) ages since/like it was ages ago when 6. this moment in time
- 7. made a good job of painting

Exercise 7.

- 1. worked like magic 2. got off to a flying start
- 3. (every) now and again
- 4. put an end/bring an end 5. in this day and age

7. will (only/just) take me a second to

6. (just) on the point of leaving 8. at the drop of a hat

Exercise 8.

- 1. was kept waiting 2. being considered a star
- 3. is reported to be making/is said to be making/has been reported to be making
- 4. staff were/was provided with extra training by
- 5. this computer program explaining to 6. has been under construction
- 7. Craig was made to stay/they got Craig to stay 8. have him send

Exercise 9.

- 1. was given the ball by 2. are reported to have been 3. not to fall behind
- 4. has been cordoned off by 5. had a friend of ours fix 6. makes a point of welcoming
- 7. soon had the audience laughing 8. get this work out of the way

Exercise 10.

- 1. may not have been/gone/might not have been/gone
- 2. may well have been lying/might well have been lying
- 3. must have been awarded the medal
- 4. ought not to have arrived
- 5. will the winner definitely not have been
- 6. may well have been
- 7. couldn't be/can't be

Exercise 5.

1. is just about to

2. are (just) on the point of deciding