

## Unit 1 – Around town

ary Ali.





## New vocabulary lessons 1&2

|                   |              |                |                  |                |                 |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| peaceful          | هادئ         | cafe           | كافيه / مقهى     | sometimes      | أحيانا          |
| pollution         | التلوث       | village        | قرية             | natural        | طبيعي           |
| building          | بناء / مبنى  | aquarium       | متحف أحياء مائية | around         | حول             |
| especially        | خصوصا        | monuments      | آثار             | places         | أماكن           |
| Sports centre     | مركز رياضي   | traffic        | حركة المرور      | famous         | مشهور           |
| hospital          | مستشفى       | lake           | بحيرة            | borrow         | يستعير          |
| Restaurant        | مطعم         | market         | سوق              | opposite       | ضد / عكس        |
| museum            | متحف         | station        | محطة             | land           | الأرض / اليابسة |
| Botanical gardens | حدائق نباتية | Lake Timsah    | بحيرة التمساح    | Science Museum | متحف العلوم     |
| Next to           | بجوار        | lunchtime      | موعد الغذاء      | Port Said      | بورسعيد         |
| event             | حدث          | people         | ناس              | library        | مكتبة           |
| calm              | هدوء         | remember       | يتذكر            | area           | منطقة           |
| The Sphinx        | أبو الهول    | Ismailia       | الإسماعيلية      | boat           | قارب            |
| daughter          | ابنه         | favourite      | مفضل             | directions     | إتجاهات         |
| machine           | آلة          | facts          | حقائق            | something      | شيئ ما          |
| Look like         | يشبه         | attractive     | جذاب             | Reach          | يصل             |
| grandparents      | الأجداد      | Nature reserve | محمية طبيعية     |                |                 |

## Irregular Verbs

| Present | Past  | Past participle | المعنى      |
|---------|-------|-----------------|-------------|
| eat     | ate   | eaten           | يأكل        |
| run     | ran   | run             | يجرى / يدير |
| do      | did   | done            | يفعل        |
| build   | built | built           | ينى         |
| hear    | heard | heard           | يسمع        |
| come    | came  | come            | يأتى        |
| see     | saw   | seen            | يرى         |

## Antonym

|               |                     |             |                     |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Beautiful     | جميل                | ugly        | قبيح                |
| Interesting   | مشتوق               | Boring      | ممل                 |
| Much          | كثير (لغير المعدود) | Little      | قليل (لغير المعدود) |
| Important     | مهم                 | unimportant | غير مهم             |
| Calm/peaceful | هادئ / سلمي         | Noisy       | مزعج                |
| Natural       | طبيعي               | Man-made    | من صنع الإنسان      |

Samir is at the **sports centre** مركز ألعاب رياضية. He wants to go to the museum. Complete the directions, then listen and check. From the sports centre, **go straight on** على طول for about 20 metres. Then take the first road on **خذ أول طريق** the right. **Go past** إمشى مارا ب the botanical gardens and the aquarium and then turn right. Go past the restaurant and the library. The museum is on the corner, on the left.

## Dialogue

**Dalia wants to go to the library. Listen and order the phrases her friend Mona uses to give her directions from the station.**

- Mona : Hello Dalia. I'm at the library. Where are you?  
Dalia : Hi Mona. I'm next to the station. How do I get to the library?  
Mona : It's easy. From the station, go straight on.  
Dalia : How far?  
Mona : For about twenty metres.  
Dalia : OK. Do I get past the sports centre?  
Mona : Yes, then turn left.  
Dalia : OK.  
Mona : Walk past the botanical gardens.  
Dalia : I'm walking past them now.  
Mona : Great. After the botanical gardens, turn right.  
Dalia : Turn right after the botanical gardens! OK!  
Mona : Then take the second road on the right . Can you see a restaurant?  
Dalia : I think I can see it. It's on the corner.  
Mona : Walk past the restaurant. The library is between the restaurant and the museum, opposite the bank.  
Dalia : Thanks, Mona. See you soon.



I am Sharif and I live in **Ismailia** which is between **Port Said and Suez** بين Port Said and Suez. The Suez Canal runs through **تجربى خلال** the city before it reaches **وتصل إلى** the sea. Ismailia is beautiful. There are attractive buildings **مباني جذابة**, interesting **monuments** and lots of gardens around 350,000 people live here, since **traffic** حركة المرور is slow, there isn't much pollution , Ismailia is **peaceful** هادئة but it isn't boring ولكنها ليست مملة! There are lots of things to do here, **especially** خصوصا at the weekends. On Friday afternoons, I often go to Lake Timsah, **بحيرة التمساح** which is near the city, with my family. It's a beautiful lake **بحيرة** with beaches around it. On Saturday mornings, I have tennis lessons at the sports centre **مركز رياضي** at 9 am. Sometimes, I go swimming in the afternoon with my friend, Sayed. There are some interesting museums in Ismailia. My favourite is the Natural Science Museum because I'm interested in **مهتم** animals. It's a good place to go at the weekend.



but  
تلوث

Listen to Nader and Judy talking about where they live.

My name's Nader. I live in **Alexandria** with my mum, my dad and my two brothers. Alexandria is a very **historical** city with lots of **famous** buildings, **ruins** and **monuments**, but it's a modern city, too and there are lots of things to do here. At the weekend, I like to spend time with my family.



On Friday afternoons, we **usually** go to the park, but sometimes we go to a museum or to the **aquarium**. I like watching the fish.

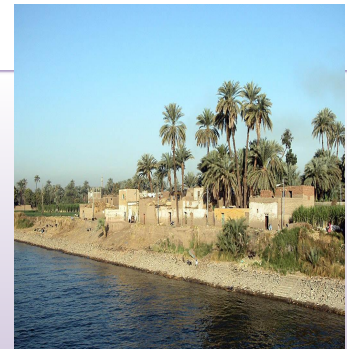
On Saturdays, I visit my **grandparents**. They live in Alexandria, too. I enjoy playing chess with my granddad. He's very good at it. But sometimes I win. My name's Judy and I live in Aswan. It's a busy city with about one and a half million people and there's a lot to do at the weekend.

On Friday mornings, I **sometimes** go shopping. Aswan is a great place for this. There are lots of interesting shops. And I love going to the famous market. I also like to go to the **botanical gardens** or the **nature reserve**.

On Saturdays, I do my homework and in the afternoon, I go to the sports centre for my **squash** lessons. It's my favourite sport.

## Reading Text WB Page73

I live in a small village in the south of **جنوب** Egypt. At the weekends, I usually do the same things. On Saturdays **فى السبت**, I get up at 7 a.m. then I always do my homework after breakfast. At lunchtime **فى وقت الغداء**, I visit my cousins. I like to eat together. Then in the afternoon **بعد الظهر**, I often play games with my cousins what do you do?



أيام  
We

## Prepositions (in , at &on)

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                          |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| in | In November / in Winter / in 2022 /<br>In the morning/in the afternoon/ in the evening / in the night                                                                                                           | تأتى مع الشهور وفصول السنه والسنوات و<br>الفترات اليومية.                                                                |
| at | At noon / at lunchtime / at midday / at midnight / at night / at sunrise / at sunset / at dinner time / at 3 o'clock / at 5:00 / at the moment / at present/ at the weekend/ at break / at the sports centre... | يأتى حرف الجر <b>at</b> مع الكلمات الآتية.                                                                               |
| on | On Saturdays / On 24 <sup>th</sup> November, 2022 / On Saturday afternoons / On school trip / On school days / On holiday / On birthday...                                                                      | قبل الأيام و(أجزاء) الفترات اليومية وأعياد الميلاد والأجازات والرحلات والتاريخ الكامل الذى يحتوى على اليوم والشهر والسنه |

## 1. Choose the correct answer:

1. Ahmed is playing tennis ..... Sunday.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. up
2. My brother's birthday is ..... the 5th of November.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. down
3. My birthday is ..... May.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. from
4. We are going to see my parents ..... the weekend.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. down
- 5..... 1666, a great fire broke out in London.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. for
6. I don't like walking alone in the streets ..... night.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. down
7. What are you doing ..... the afternoon?  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. over
9. I go to the club ..... the evening.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. down
9. I have been waiting for you ..... seven o'clock.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. down
10. I will have finished this essay ..... Friday.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. at                      d. of
- 11.I have a meeting ..... 9 am.  
a.on                      b.at                      c.in                      d.for
- 12.The shop closes ..... midnight.  
a.on                      b.at                      c.in                      d.for
- 13.In England, it often snows ..... December.  
a.on                      b.at                      c.in                      d.for
- 14.The author's name is ..... the cover of the book.  
a.for                      b.on                      c.at                      d.in
- 15.Do you think we will go to Jupiter ..... the future?  
a.for                      b.on                      c.at                      d.in

## Language Notes

1. **Between**                      and                      بمعنى (بين) ويأتى بعدها كلمتين بينهما أداة الربط
- Ismailia is **between** Port Said **and** Suez.
2. **runs through**                      بمعنى (تسير عبر / خلال)
- The Suez Canal **runs through** the city before it reaches the sea.
3. **reaches**                      بمعنى (يصل) ولا يأتى بعدها حرف جر ويأتى بعدها مكان صغير أو كبير.
- The Suez Canal runs through the city before it **reaches** the sea.
4. **interesting**                      صفة بمعنى (شيق) وتأتى مع الفاعل غير العاقل.
- There are **interesting monuments** in Ismailia.
5. **interested**                      صفة بمعنى (مهتم) وتأتى مع الفاعل العاقل.
- I'm **interested in**                      ب                      animals.
6. **lots of**                      بمعنى (كثير من ) ويأتى بعدها معدود جمع أو غير معدود (كمية).
- There are **lots of** gardens.                      There is **lots of** water.
7. **much**                      بمعنى (كثير) وتأتى قبل الكمية وقد تأتى فى الجمل المثبتة أو النفى.
- Thank you so **much**.                      There **isn't much** pollution in Ismailia.

8. go / like

بمعنى (يذهب) ويأتى بعدها إسم أو فعل فى الإستمرار.

Sometimes, I go swimming in the afternoon. I like playing football / football.

9. way / roads/ street

way طريق / طريقة للقيام بشئىء معين.

Which is the quickest way to the sea from here?

street شارع ممهد على جانبية منازل فى المدن.

I parked my car on the other side of the street.

road طريق مجهز لجميع السيارات وقد يكون داخل أو خارج المدينة ولا يكون على جانبية منازل.

There wasn't much traffic on the roads.

12. للسؤال عن كيفية الوصول من مكان إلى آخر نستخدم التعبير الآتى:

How do I go/ get from ... to ...? = How can I go/ get from ... to ...? كيف أصل إلى

From the cinema, turn right then go straight on. Go along and turn left.

### 1. Finish the following dialogue

Ahmed : Welcome to Egypt. Can you speak English?

Tourist : Yes, I can.

Ahmed : Where do you come from?

Tourist : .....(1).....

Ahmed : .....(2).....?

Tourist : Yes, I do. The weather is fine and the people are friendly.

Ahmed : .....(3).....?

Tourist : I will stay in Egypt for two weeks.

Ahmed : Which places do you like visiting?

Tourist : (4).....

Ahmed : (5).....

Tourist : Thank you very much.

### 2. Choose the correct answer:

1. If you don't know how to go to a place you can ask for .....

a. directions      b. mechanics      c. pollution      d. dictionary

2. Ismailia is peaceful but it isn't .....

a. bore      b. bored      c. boring      d. bores

3. On Saturday mornings, I have tennis lessons at the .....

a. library      b. sports centre      c. aquarium      d. station

4. There are lots of things you can ..... at the weekends.

a. make      b. go      c. play      d. do

5. People build a ..... to remember an important person or event

a. house      b. mosque      c. monument      d. car

6. We can see a lot of boats on the .....

a. lake      b. library      c. bank      d. station

7. The park is very ..... in the morning, you can only hear the birds singing.

a. peace      b. space      c. piece      d. peaceful

8. We can see beautiful fish at the .....

a. aquarium      b. station      c. bank      d. library

9. A ..... is a large area of water with land around it.

a. market      b. lake      c. monument      d. city

1. My..... are my grandfather and grandmother.

- a. grandchildren    b. grandparents    c. children    d. parents
2. On Sunday mornings, I ..... tennis lessons at the sports centre at 9 am.  
a. make    b. talk    c. watch    d. have
3. The film I saw last night was ..... I loved it so much  
a. boring    b. interested    c. interesting    d. bad
4. Mohamed Salah is a ..... footballer. Everyone knows him.  
a. tall    b. famous    c. interested    d. scary
5. Haneen sometimes ..... shopping on Friday afternoons.  
a. makes    b. does    c. walks    d. goes
6. Nader likes ..... very much.  
a. paint    b. painting    c. paints    d. pained
7. Omar is not very good at Maths, ..... he is very good at English.  
a. so    b. because    c. and    d. but
8. We went ..... on Wednesday.  
a. swim    b. for swimming    c. swimming    d. to swim
9. Amal's daughter does many jobs around the house. She is always very.....  
a. peaceful    b. careful    c. helpful    d. useful
10. This machine does many things. It is very.....  
a. peaceful    b. careful    c. helpful    d. useful
11. Please be ..... when you carry those eggs.  
a. peaceful    b. careful    c. helpful    d. useful
12. You can borrow and save money at the .....  
a. cinema    b. bank    c. hotel    d. library
13. we usually go to the ..... to read or borrow books.  
a. playground    b. bookshop    c. bank    d. library
14. The shopping centre is ..... the station.  
a. between    b. corner    c. opposite    d. next
15. The library is ..... the bank  
a. between    b. corner    c. opposite to    d. next to
16. Can you see all those boats on the .....?  
a. monument    b. traffic    c. museum    d. lake
17. The park is very ..... in the mornings. You can only hear the birds sing.  
a. ugly    b. peaceful    c. careful    d. natural
18. My uncle is very good at sports, and he is. .... good at handball.  
a. special    b. peaceful    c. especially    d. excellent
19. We were late because there was a lot of ..... on the roads this morning.  
a. people    b. monuments    c. buildings    d. traffic
20. The Sphinx at Giza is perhaps Egypt's most famous .....  
a. buildings    b. mountain    c. monument    d. project
21. The sports centre is ..... the aquarium and the hospital  
a. between    b. corner    c. opposite    d. next to
22. The museum is on the ..... of the street.  
a. between    b. corner    c. behind    d. next to
23. My parents sometimes come ..... late.  
a. at home    b. for home    c. to home    d. home
24. El Faiyoun has many ..... reserves which you can visit.  
a. traditional    b. tradition    c. nature    d. natural

25. She was wearing a very..... dress. All her friends liked it.  
 a. bad                              b. ugly                              c. poor                              d. attractive
26. Zad usually visits her grandparents ..... the weekend.  
 a. at                              b. for                              c. in                              d. to
27. Water..... became much more worse than the last ten years.  
 a. pollution                              b. population                              c. station                              d. environment
28. Egypt has wonderful ancient ..... which tourists like to visit.  
 a. monuments                              b. experiments                              c. developments                              d. movements
29. We are going to see marine animals at the .....  
 a. zoo                              b. aquarium                              c. museum                              d. botanical gardens
30. You can see trees and other interesting plants at the .....  
 a. library                              b. aquarium                              c. museum                              d. botanical gardens
31. You can play volleyball, tennis and other sports at .....  
 a. sports centre                              b. aquarium                              c. museum                              d. botanical gardens

### 3. Complete the sentences with the correct form :

- The hotel is ..... (**next**) the airport.
- Do you think we will travel abroad ..... (**on**) the future?
- Do you have English lessons ..... (**at**) Tuesdays?
- Yasser`s birthday is ..... (**in**) 24<sup>th</sup> November.
- How do I go from the sports centre ..... (**in**) the library?

### 4. Read the following, then answer the questions:

Egypt is a great African country. It has a great geographical location. It has many places of interest to visit. In addition, the government builds comfortable hotels and new roads to attract them. This is why many tourists like to visit Egypt. When tourists come to Egypt they feel they are at home because the Egyptian people are good and friendly. Some tourists visit Luxor and Aswan to enjoy seeing the great monuments there. In Luxor they see Karnak, Luxor Temple and the Valley of the Kings. They see Abu Simbel Temple and the Nubian Museum in Aswan. Other tourists like to visit Hurghada and Port-Said where there are a lot of beautiful beaches. They enjoy water sports very much.

#### A Answer the following questions:

- What does the passage talk about?
- Why do tourists feel they are at home in Egypt?
- What sports do tourists enjoy in Hurghada and Port-Said?

#### B Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- The underlined word "there" refers to .....  
 a Hurghada    b Sharm el Sheikh                              c Luxor and Aswan                              d Africa
- The government builds ..... hotels.  
 a good                              b bad                              c small                              d tiring

### 5-Write a paragraph of about ( 110 ) words on:

" Your city "



## Lessons 3&4

### New Vocabulary

|             |                   |             |                   |             |                       |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| comfortable | مريح              | journey     | رحلة طويلة        | great       | عظيم                  |
| passengers  | ركاب / مسافرين    | exhibition  | معرض              | chat        | يدردش                 |
| tram        | الترام            | space       | فراغ / فضاء       | university  | جامعة                 |
| ferry       | معدية             | electric    | كهربى             | museum      | متحف                  |
| valley      | وادی              | floor       | أرضية / طابق      | stops       | محطات                 |
| map         | خريطة             | engineering | هندسة             | platform    | رصيف المحطة           |
| timetable   | جدول مواعيد       | streets     | شوارع             | people      | ناس                   |
| imagine     | يتخيل             | below       | أسفل              | way         | طرق / طريقة           |
| energy      | طاقة              | transport   | النقل / المواصلات | environment | البيئة                |
| special     | مميز / خاص        | Expensive   | غالى الثمن        | types       | أنواع                 |
| metro       | المترو            | village     | قرية              | unusual     | غير عادى              |
| train       | قطار / يتدرب      | cross       | يعبر              | top         | قمة                   |
| later       | فيما بعد / لاحقاً | railway     | سكة حديد          | including   | متضمناً / مشتملاً على |

### Irregular verbs

| المعنى | التصريف الثالث | التصريف الثانى | الفعل المضارع |
|--------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| يجلس   | sat            | sat            | sit           |
| يأتى   | come           | came           | come          |
| يغادر  | left           | left           | leave         |
| يأخذ   | taken          | took           | take          |

### Antonym

|           |              |        |               |
|-----------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| fast      | سريع         | slow   | بطيء          |
| old       | قديم         | new    | جديد          |
| expensive | غالى الثمن   | Cheap  | رخيص الثمن    |
| start     | يبدأ / بداية | finish | ينتهى / نهاية |
| peaceful  | هادىء        | noisy  | مزعج          |

### Confusing words

|          |                    |        |
|----------|--------------------|--------|
| floor    | طابق / دور / أرضية | flour  |
| please   | من فضلك            | pleas  |
| journey  | رحلة طويلة         | trip   |
| platform | رصيف محطة القطار   | paver  |
| cross    | يعبر               | acros  |
| electric | كهربى              | electr |



دقيق  
مسرو  
رحلة  
رصيف  
عبر  
كهرباء

### Lesson 3 Reading Text WB Page7

**Khaled** : Hi Fawzi. Would you like to come to the **Space Exhibition** tomorrow? My dad is taking me.

**Fawzi** : Yes. please ! ~ What time does it start?

**Khaled**: It starts at 11 :30 . We're going by metro.

**Fawzi** : Which tram shall we get ?

**Khaled**: The first metro train **leaves** at **8 : 20** and arrives at **8:30**.

**Fawzi** : That's an hour before the exhibition starts!

**Khaled**: Perhaps we can leave later.

**Fawzi** : What time does the **exhibition finish**?

**Khaled**: It finishes at **2 pm**.

**Fawzi** : OK. Can we get a train in the afternoon to get back?

**Khaled**: Yes, one leaves at **11: 05 pm** and arrives at **1:25 pm**.

**Fawzi** : Great! Let's take that.



### Lesson3 Listening Text SB Page7

**Nadia** : Which train do we need for **Tanta**?

**Mother**: We need the train to **Alexandria**. Look! It stops Tanta.

**Nadia** : Oh Yes. So the next train is at **11:30**.

**Mother**: That's right.

**Nadia** : And when does it arrive?

**Mother**: It arrives at **1:45**.

**Nadia** : Which **platform** does it leave from?

**Mother**: It's the Alexandria train, so it leaves from **platform 4**

at

### Lesson4 Reading Text SB Page 8

I love **travelling** by train because it is **interesting** to look out of the window. In one journey, you can see ferries **crossing** the Nile, green valleys, **peaceful** villages and busy cities. Trains are often fast and comfortable, too. Egypt has the oldest **railway** in Africa. More than **800** million **passengers** travel by train in Egypt every year on 5.000 kilometers of railway! I take the train when I visit my grandparents in **Edfu**. It's my favourite journey.

Riham

Lots of people in **Alexandria** use the tram to travel **around** the city. It's great way travel! It's easy to use and it isn't **expensive**. Trams are **electric**, so they are better for the **environment** than other types of transport. Some of the trams in Alexandria are unusual. They have two floors! I like sitting at the top and watching the streets **below**.

Hana

|                      |                  |                            |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| by train             | بواسطة القطار    | types of                   | أنواع من         |
| look out of          | ينظر من          | have two floors            | لدية طابقين      |
| in Africa            | فى أفريقيا       | What time = when...?       | متى              |
| leave later          | يغادر لاحقاً     | crossing the Nile          | يعبر النيل       |
| get back             | يرجع / يعود      | would like to + go         | يود أن (مصدر)    |
| Let's + go           | هيا (بعدها مصدر) | Kilometers of              | كيلومترات من     |
| the journey takes... | الرحلة تستغرق    | take the train             | ياخذ القطار      |
| a great way          | طريقة عظيمة      | around the city            | حول المدينة      |
| easy to use          | سهل لكى يستخدم   | better for the environment | أفضل للبيئة      |
| sit at the top       | يجلس على القمة   | Shall we +.....?           | هيا / هل لنا أن؟ |
| special about        | خاص بشأن         | look forward to + V + ing  | ينتطلع إلى       |

### Language Notes

|                                              |                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. like + V + ing                            | I like playing games.                                                             |
| would like to + المصدر                       | I would like to play games.                                                       |
| 2. journey / trip / voyage / flight / picnic | معانى الرحلات بكافة أشكالها.                                                      |
| journey                                      | رحلة طويلة We went on a school journey last summer.                               |
| trip                                         | رحلة قصيرة (دراسة/ تجاره) Our trip to London was wonderful.                       |
| flight                                       | رحلة جوية The flight to America was tiring.                                       |
| voyage                                       | رحلة بحرية Their voyage by ship was interesting.                                  |
| Picnic                                       | نزهة خلوية We went to the garden and had a nice picnic.                           |
| 3. get to + = reach + (إسم مكان) صغير / كبير | = arrive at + صغير<br>= arrive in + كبير                                          |
| get to                                       | يصل إلى We get to Cairo every Friday.                                             |
| reach                                        | يصل (لا يأتى بعدا حرف جر) We reach Cairo early every Friday.                      |
| arrive at                                    | يصل إلى مبنى (مدرسة / نادى / مطار) We arrive at Cairo Airport early every Friday. |
| arrive in                                    | يصل إلى مدينة / دولة / قارة We arrive in Cairo early every Friday.                |
| 4. electric / electrician                    |                                                                                   |



|                                 |                                                   |                                                                    |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| electric                        | كهربى                                             | Electric cars use electricity to run.                              |
| electrician                     | كهربانى                                           | Omar is a good electrician.                                        |
| 5. Platform                     | رصيف محطة السكة الحديد                            | Pavement رصيف الشارع                                               |
| Platform                        | رصيف محطة السكة الحديد                            | There were many people on the platform waiting the train.          |
| pavement                        | رصيف الشارع                                       | Walk on the pavement or a car might hit you.                       |
| 6. hundred - thousand - million | هذه الكلمات لا تجمع إذا جاء بعدها اسم وقبلها عدد. | My uncle has 3 million pounds.<br>I gave Zad a (2) hundred pounds. |
| hundred thousand of million     | إذا جاء بعدهم حرف الجر of فإنها تجمع.             | Hundreds of people were at the beach.                              |
| 7. It`s nice + to + مصدر        | بمعنى من اللطيف أن + المصدر                       | It`s important to do sports.                                       |

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- ..... cars are good for the environment.  
a. Electric      b. Electrician      c. Electricians      d. Polluted
- Our ..... by plane was not easy.  
a. flight      b. voyage      c. cruise      d. journeys
- We ..... to the station late.  
a. arrived      b. reached      c. got      d. goes
- We waited for an hour on the ..... for the train.  
a. platform      b. pavement      c. pool      d. airport
- Would you like ..... football?  
a. play      b. playing      c. to play      d. plays
- A ..... is a boat that carries people or goods across a river.  
a. plate      b. plane      c. ferry      d. tyre
- A ..... is an area between two mountains.  
a. river      b. ocean      c. valley      d. volley
- Something nice that makes you feel relaxed means .....  
a. busy      b. comfortable      c. noisy      d. sad
- A ..... is someone who is travelling, but not driving.  
a. diver      b. driver      c. passenger      d. readers
- ..... means needs electricity to work.  
a. Electrician      b. Electric      c. Polluted      d. Funny
- A kind of train that travels along metal tracks in the streets is a .....  
a. ship      b. plane      c. boat      d. tram
- A ..... is one of the levels in a building or a ship.  
a. roof      b. platform      c. pavement      d. floor
- I am going to the Space ..... about exploring the space.  
a. Exhibition      b. Explode      c. Import      d. Export
- It is nice to see ..... crossing the Nile.  
a. plans      b. cooks      c. ferries      d. earthquakes
- Our village is ....., it is calm and not noisy.

- a. terrible                      b. sad                      c. ugly                      d. peaceful
16. Trains are fast and ....., I enjoy travelling by them.
- a. comfortable                      b. uncomfortable                      c. dirty                      d. noisy
17. There are many.....waiting to take the train to Luxor.
- a. traveller                      b. people                      c. passengers                      d. B & C

## The Present Simple tense

### زمن المضارع البسيط

يعبر زمن المضارع البسيط عن حقيقة أو عادة أو حدث متكرر.

#### 1. (الشكل الأول في المصدر)

الإثبات: المضارع البسيط له شكلين للفعل .

1. I / We / You / They / children + **go / play/ watch...**

السؤال: نسأل ب **Do** مع إعادة الفعل للمصدر.

**Do** I / We / You / They like tennis?

**Do** you like football? **Yes**, I **do**. Or **No**, I **don't**.

النفى: ننفي ب **don't** مع إعادة الفعل للمصدر.

I/We/You/ They /children **don't** like tennis.

#### 2. (الشكل الثاني s / es)

الإثبات: المضارع البسيط : يضاف للفعل s /es مع المفرد الغائب.

2. He / She / It / Mona / Ahmed + **plays / goes / watches**

السؤال: نسأل ب **Does** مع إعادة الفعل للمصدر.

**Does** he / she / it like fish?

**Does** he like tennis? **Yes**, he **does**. Or **No**, he **doesn't**.

النفى: ننفي ب **doesn't** مع إعادة الفعل للمصدر.

He / She / It **doesn't** like fish.

الكلمات الدالة على زمن المضارع البسيط:

Ever, never, every, always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom, rarely, occasionally

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. An engineer usually ..... new roads.

a build                      b is building                      c builds                      d to build

2. We never ..... to school on Friday.

a goes                      b going                      c go                      d to go

3. My father sometimes ..... me to school.

a taking                      b takes                      c take                      d is taking

4. I always ..... programmes about history and geography.

a to love                      b love                      c loves                      d loved

5. He always ..... eight lessons a day

a has                      b have                      c having                      d had

6. My grandparents occasionally ..... a computer.

a uses                      b to use                      c using                      d use

7. The train ..... stop at Port-Said today because it is broken.

a. isn't                      b. don't                      c. hasn't                      d. doesn't

8. What time ..... the match start?

**q. is**

**b. do**

**c. has**

**d. does**

9. The restaurant ..... at 8.30 in the morning.

**a. is opening**

**b. open**

### c. opens

**d. is open**

10. The train ..... at seven o'clock.

**a. is leaving**

**b. left**

### c. leaves

**d. is going to leave**

**2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

1. The train ..... (leave) from platform five.

2. What time ..... (be) the next bus?

3. When ..... the film ..... (start) ?

4. The last lesson ..... ( **finishing** ) at two o'clock this afternoon.

**5-Write a paragraph of about ( 110 ) words on:**

## Travelling by train

## Unit 1 Lessons 5, 6 & 7

### New Vocabulary

|            |                         |          |              |             |              |
|------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| indoors    | بداخل (الاماكن المغلقة) | invite   | يدعو         | facts       | حقائق        |
| pottery    | الأواني الفخارية        | great    | عظيم         | history     | تاريخ        |
| protect    | يحمى                    | idea     | فكرة         | French      | فرنسي        |
| suggest    | يقترح                   | meet     | يقابل        | gardener    | جنايني       |
| suggestion | إقتراح                  | brochure | كتيب (سياحي) | comfortable | مريح         |
| garden     | حديقة                   | describe | يصف          | nearby      | قريب / مجاور |
| jewellery  | مجوهرات                 | reasons  | أسباب        | prefer      | يفضل         |
| forest     | غابة                    | trip     | رحلة قصيرة   | review      | تقييم        |
| wild       | بري / متوحش             | mind     | يمنع / ذهن   | share       | يشارك        |

### Irregular Verbs:

| Present | past    | P.P     | المعنى |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| send    | sent    | sent    | يرسل   |
| sell    | sold    | sold    | يبيع   |
| wear    | wore    | worn    | يرتدى  |
| bring   | brought | brought | يحضر   |
| get     | got     | got     | يحصل   |

### Phrases & Prepositions

|                     |                      |                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| from all over       | من كل أنحاء          | Learn about         | يتعلم عن       |
| Kind regards        | أرق التمنيات         | That sounds like    | يبدو مثل       |
| there's lots to see | يوجد الكثير لرؤيته   | agree with          | يتفق مع        |
| See you on          | أراك في              | disagree politely   | لا يتفق بأدب   |
| get married         | يتزوج                | make suggestions    | يعمل إقتراحات  |
| give an answer      | يعطى إجابة           | break easily        | يكسر بسهولة    |
| make sure           | يتأكد                | go on a ferry       | يذهب بالمعدية  |
| meet by the bridge  | يتقابل بجوار الكوبري | any time after that | أى وقت بعد ذلك |

### Words and opposites كلمات و عكسها

|         |                |                    |            |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|------------|
| famous  | مشهور          | infamous / unknown | غير معروف  |
| nowhere | ليس في أي مكان | everywhere         | في كل مكان |

|         |      |        |
|---------|------|--------|
| open    | يفتح | close  |
| protect | يحمي | damage |
| sell    | يبيع | buy    |



|       |
|-------|
| يغلق  |
| يدمر  |
| يشترى |

### Lesson 5 Listening Text SB Page 9

Why doesn't Basel want to go to different places

**Basel** :Hi Taha. Would you like to meet up **tomorrow**?

**Taha** : Hi, Basel. That would be great. **Shall** we go to the sports centre?

**Basel** :I'm not sure. I **hurt** my leg, so I can't play sport at the **moment**.

**Taha** :Oh dear! Shall we go to the park, then?

**Basel** :Maybe. But it's a long way to walk. I'd prefer to go **somewhere** indoors.

**Taha** :Oh! OK. How about the museum?

**Basel** :Perhaps! But it's always busy on Saturdays.

**Taha** :OK! So, what would you like to do?

**Basel** :I think it would be nice to play a computer game. The new one **which** let you **practise** your English.

**Taha** :That sounds like a **great idea**. Why don't you come to my house?

**Basel** :I'd love to! Thanks Taha. See you **tomorrow**.



### lesson 5 Listening Text WB Page 76

Some people **think** that Sydney in **Australia** has the best **transport** in the world Why? **Because** trains, buses and **ferries** travel to all parts of the city.

**Comfortable** buses go to the nearest beaches such as **Bondi**. If you want to get **somewhere** quickly, fast trains leave from Central Station to many places, **including** the airport. It is **quiet** on the water, so **ferries** are peaceful and they are also easy to use.. It is interesting to see the famous buildings from the water, **too**.



### lesson 5 Listening Text WB Page 76

**Injy**: Would you like to meet up **tomorrow**, Lina?

**Lina**: That would be great, Injy. Shall we go to the museum?

**Injy**: I'm not sure. I think the museum's closed tomorrow.

**Lina**: OK. **Shall** we go to the shops, then?

**Injy**: I'd prefer to go somewhere **outside**. How about the park?

**Lina**: I like the park, but I think it would be nice to go on a **ferry** on the river. Would you like to do that?

**Injy**: Yes, I'd love to! Why don't we meet by the **bridge**?

### Lesson 6 Reading Text SB Page 10

What is Reem sending to Azza?

Hi **Azza**

I'm **looking forward to** our trip to the El-Orman Garden! The garden opens at 9 am. and it takes about an hour to get there by car. What time shall we come to get you? The online **reviews** are **fantastic**. The garden is very big and there's a lot to see. **Make sure** that you wear **comfortable** shoes! I'm sending you a **map** of the garden. You can see wild flowers and plants from all over **the country**. There is also a small lake and a museum. What would you like to see first? We could bring some food with us or we could go to a **nearby** cafe for lunch. What would you **prefer**? There is also a lovely shop near the garden that sells **pottery** and **jewellery**! See you Saturday, **Reem**

## lesson 6 Reading Text WB Page 77

From: **Munir**

To : **Hazem**

Dear **Hazem**

Thank you for asking me to visit the lake. I would love to go there. I will be ready at 7 am. so you can come to get me any time after that. Yes, I have some **comfortable** shoes. I don't mind walking round the lake. I like walking in the country answer your question, **perhaps** we should take a boat on the lake first, **before** it is too hot My mother is going to make me some lunch to take with us, but she always makes lots. I'm sure there will be **enough** for us to share! See you on Saturday.

Yours, **Munir**

## lesson 7 Reading Text WB Page 78

I'm **Tarek** and I live in a small village. On **weekdays**, there are two buses a day to the nearest city. The first bus is at **7 am** and the second one leaves late in the afternoon. My father doesn't take the early bus because it is very slow. The **traffic** is always bad in the mornings. At the weekend, there is only one bus, which goes at **8 am**. There is not much traffic then, so it arrives in the city at **8.30 am**. There is a market in the city at this time, so I often take this bus with my mother.



## حروف جر و تعبيرات Prepositions and expressions

|                                        |                  |                                        |                 |
|----------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------|
| learn <b>about</b>                     | يتعلم او يعرف عن | nowhere <b>else</b>                    | ليس في مكان اخر |
| <b>plant</b> a forest                  | يزرع غابة        | look forward to + V + <b>ing</b> / اسم | يتطلع الى       |
| <b>in</b> the 19 <sup>th</sup> century | في القرن الـ 19  | takes + وقت + to + مصدر                | يتسغرق وقت      |

|                      |            |                         |                    |
|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| find out             | يكتشف      | get there               | يصل هناك           |
| became famous        | أصبح مشهور | make sure               | يتأكد              |
| would like to + مصدر | يريد       | from all over the world | من كل انحاء العالم |

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c , or d

1..... is worn by many women.

- a. Jewellery                      b. Shoes                      c. Socks                      d. Dresses

2. Make ..... that you wear comfortable shoes!

- a. sour                      b. shore                      c. shake                      d. sure

3. Would you like ..... some flowers?

- a. grow                      b. grew                      c. growing                      d. to grow

4. How..... does it take to get to the Orman Garden? - Two hours.

- a. many                      b. long                      c. often                      d. high

5. We went to a nearby ..... for lunch.

- a. cafe                      b. coffee                      c. garage                      d. restaurants

6. I have no job and ..... to live.

- a. nowhere                      b. everywhere                      c. every time                      d. everything

### Language NOTES ملاحظات لغوية

1. century (ألفية) (الف عام millennium / (عقد (10 سنوات decade / (قرن (100 عام

A century is a period of 100 years.

A decade is a period of 10 years.

2. reviews (مناظر طبيعية) views / (مقابلة شخصية) interview / (آراء) reviews

There are good reviews online about the match.

I had an interview to get the job.

3. look forward to + V + ing (اسم) I look forward to seeing you.

I'm looking forward to our trip to the El-Orman Garden.

4. take + وقت + مصدر / spend + وقت + V + ing

It takes an hour to get there.

I spend an hour studying English.

### 1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c , or d

1. We took 3 hours ..... our city.

- a. reach                      b. reached                      c. to reach                      d. reaching

2. We spent a long time ..... homework.

- a. do                      b. to do                      c. did                      d. doing

3. I am looking forward to ..... a new car.

- a. but                      b. buys                      c. bought                      d. buying

4. I passed the ..... and got a job as a pilot.

- a. interview                      b. view                      c. review                      d. train

5. A ..... is a period of 100 years.

- a. decade                      b. century                      c. millennium                      d. year

### Making Suggestions عمل الإقتراحات

عند عمل الإقتراحات نستخدم الآتي:

- |                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Let's + مصدر.             | 2. What about + v + ing / إسم? |
| 3. Why don't you + مصدر?     | 4. How about + v + ing / إسم?  |
| 5. Would you like to + مصدر? | 6. I suggest + v + ing.        |

7. Shall we + مصدر?

8. It would be nice to + مصدر.

وللرد على الإقتراحات نستخدم:

الموافقة

الرفض

I'd love to.

I'd love to but I can't.

Sure. Ok.

Sorry, I'm busy.

That's sound great.

May be another time.

Why not?

I am not very keen.

Great idea.

I am not sure. It's + سبب / مبرر

1. Write what you would say in each of the following situations.

1. Your sister suggests going to the museum.

2. You suggest meeting by the bridge.

3. Your little brother suggests going to the park. You think it's closed.

2. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

1. A century is a period of 100 .....

a. weeks                      b. days                      c. years                      d. months

2. A ..... is someone who enjoys growing flowers and plants.

a. garden                      b. pilot                      c. engineer                      d. gardener

3. .... means small things that you wear for decoration such as rings.

a. Jobs                      b. Jokes                      c. Jewellery                      d. Books

4. .... means objects made out of clay.

Poetry                      b. Factory                      c. Pottery                      d. Battery

5. The children played ..... today, because it was very hot outside.

a. indoors                      b. outdoors                      c. out                      d. outdoor

6. Hamada was born in 1978, which was in the last .....

a. pottery                      b. century                      c. decade                      d. year

7. Be careful in that shop. It sells ....., which breaks easily.

a. books                      b. pottery                      c. cars                      d. socks

8. My mother has nice ....., which she got from her mother when she got married.

a. jewellery                      b. mobile                      c. book                      d. dress

9. .... Ismail ruled Egypt in the past.

a. Professor                      b. Pilot                      c. Queen                      d. Khedive

10. A French ..... was asked to plant a forest.

a. gardener                      b. player                      c. nurse                      d. swimmer

11. Mohamed Salah became ..... when he scored many goals.

a. infamous                      b. known                      c. famous                      d. B & C

12. We should ..... plants and trees.

a. destroy                      b. damage                      c. protect                      d. kill

13. I am looking forward to our ..... to the El-Orman Garden.

a. clip                      b. trip                      c. web                      d. rock

14. When we went to the desert, we took a ..... to show us directions.

a. plate                      b. flat                      c. map                      d. ship

