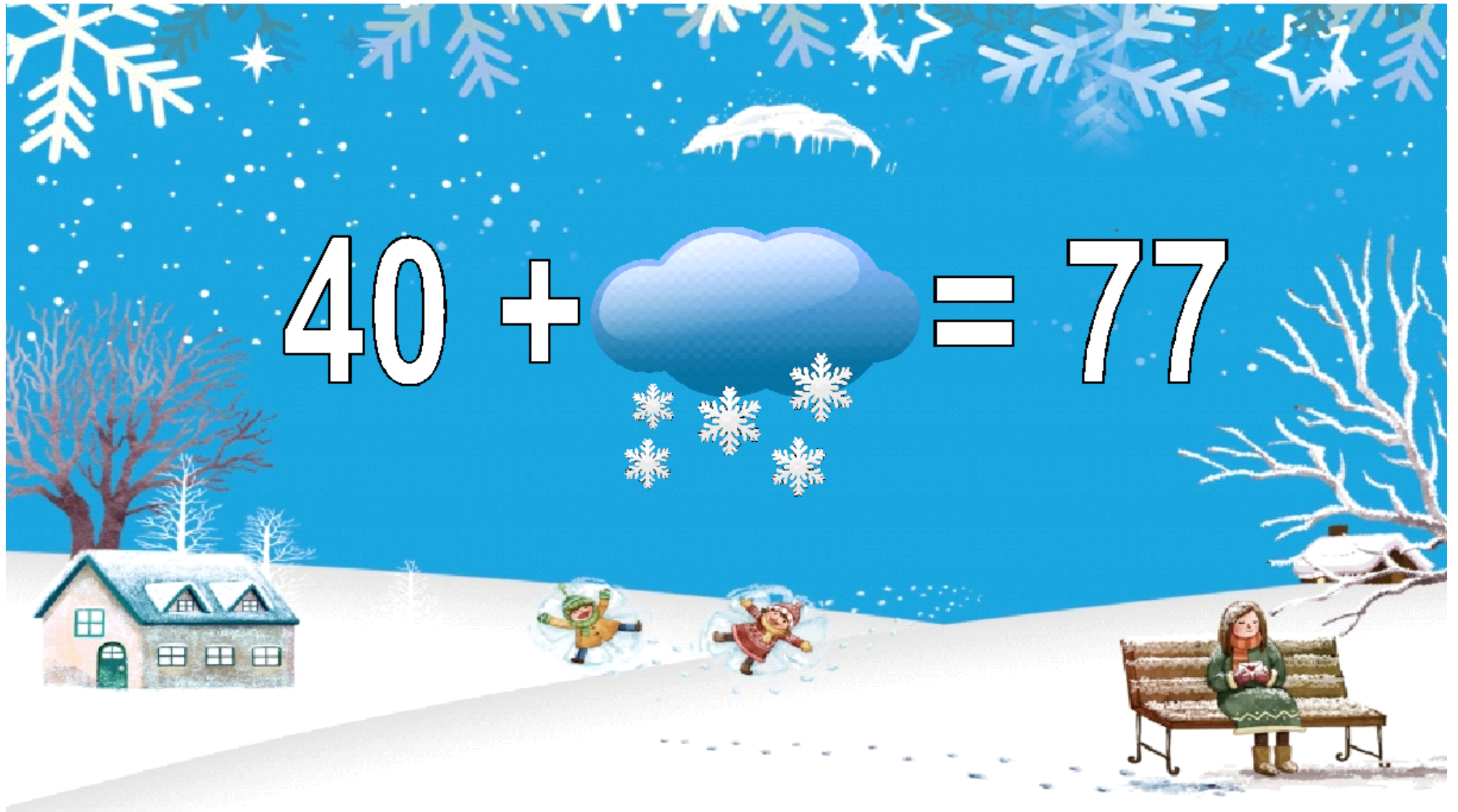


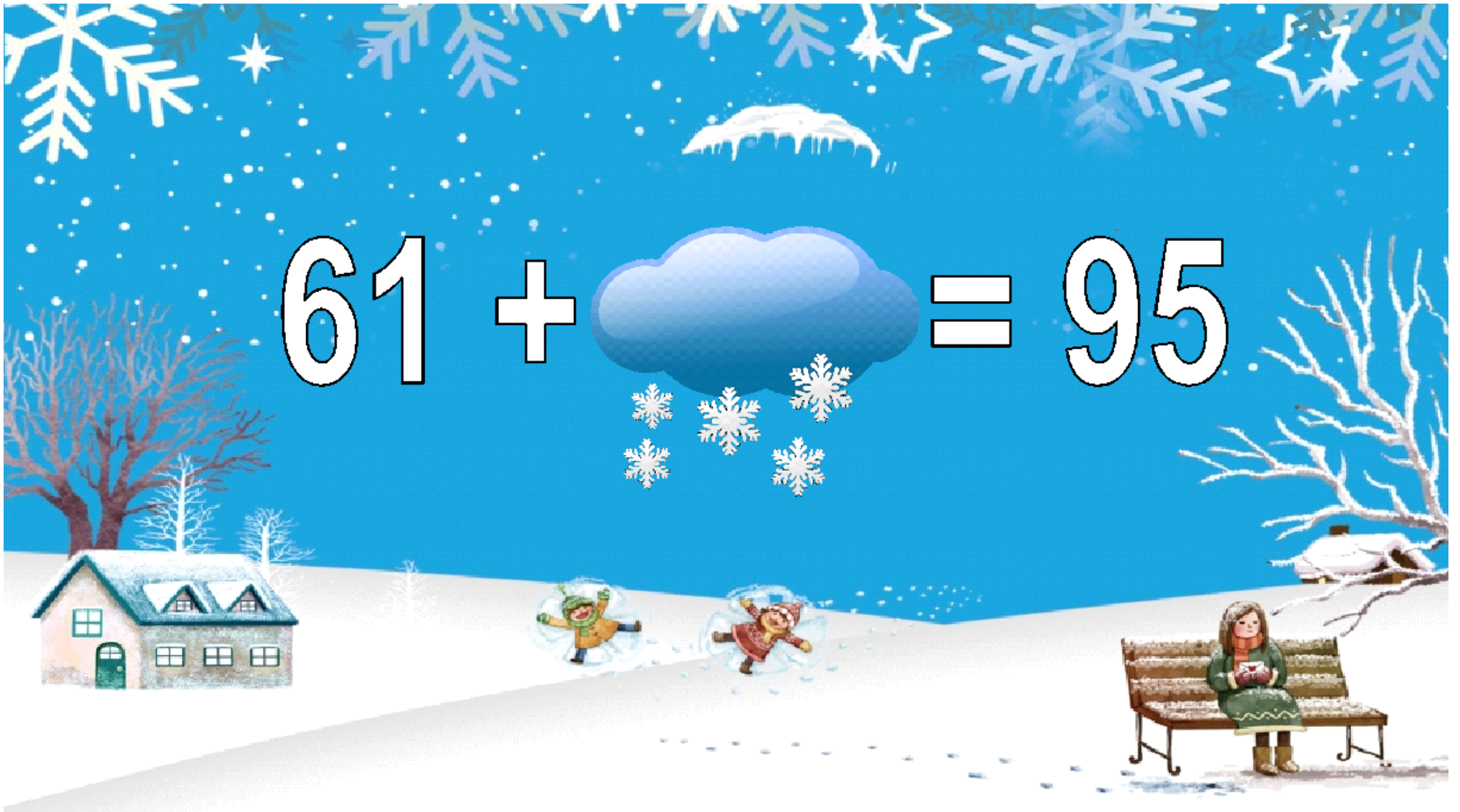
$$40 + \text{cloud} = 77$$





$- 70 = 21$

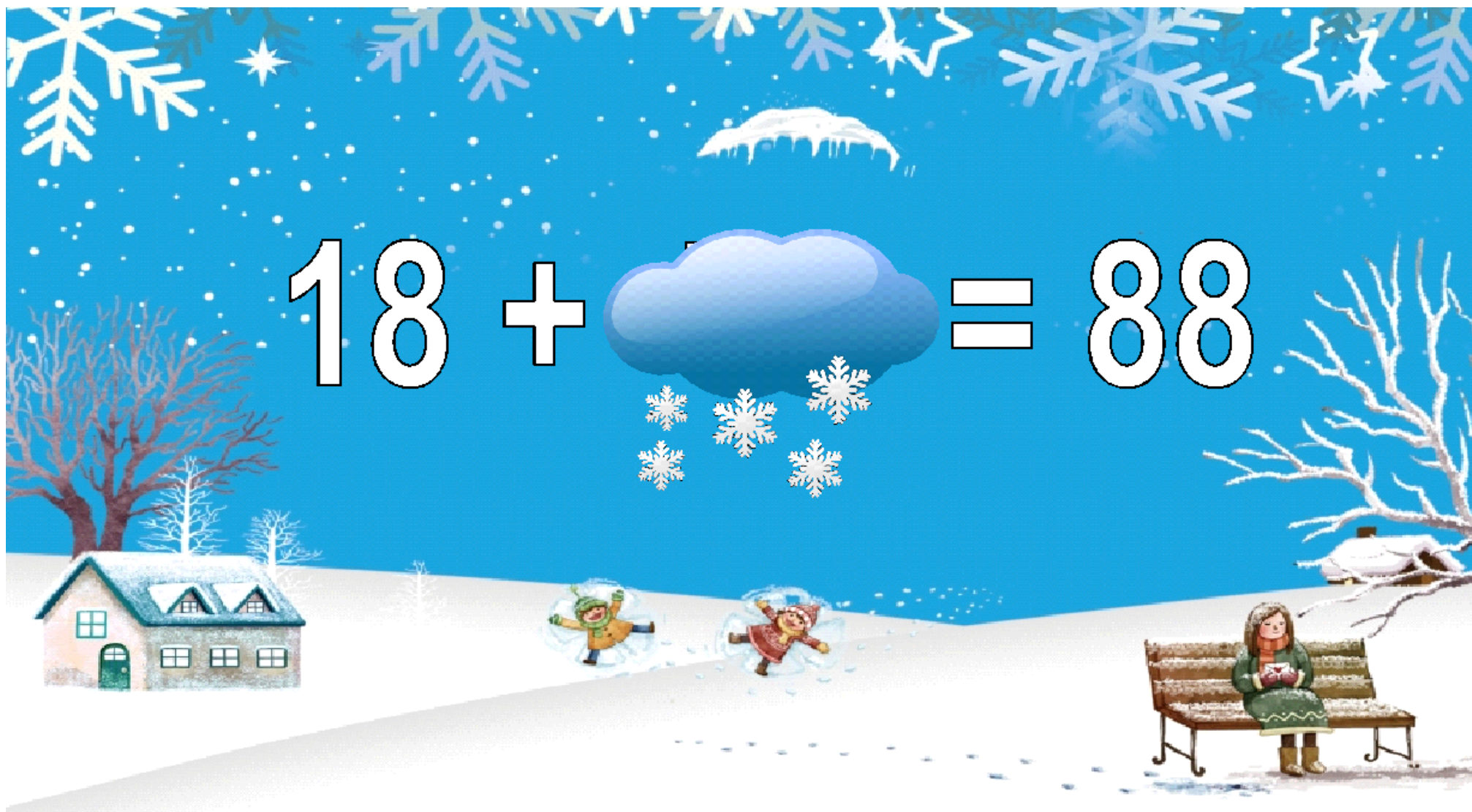
$$61 + \text{cloud} = 95$$

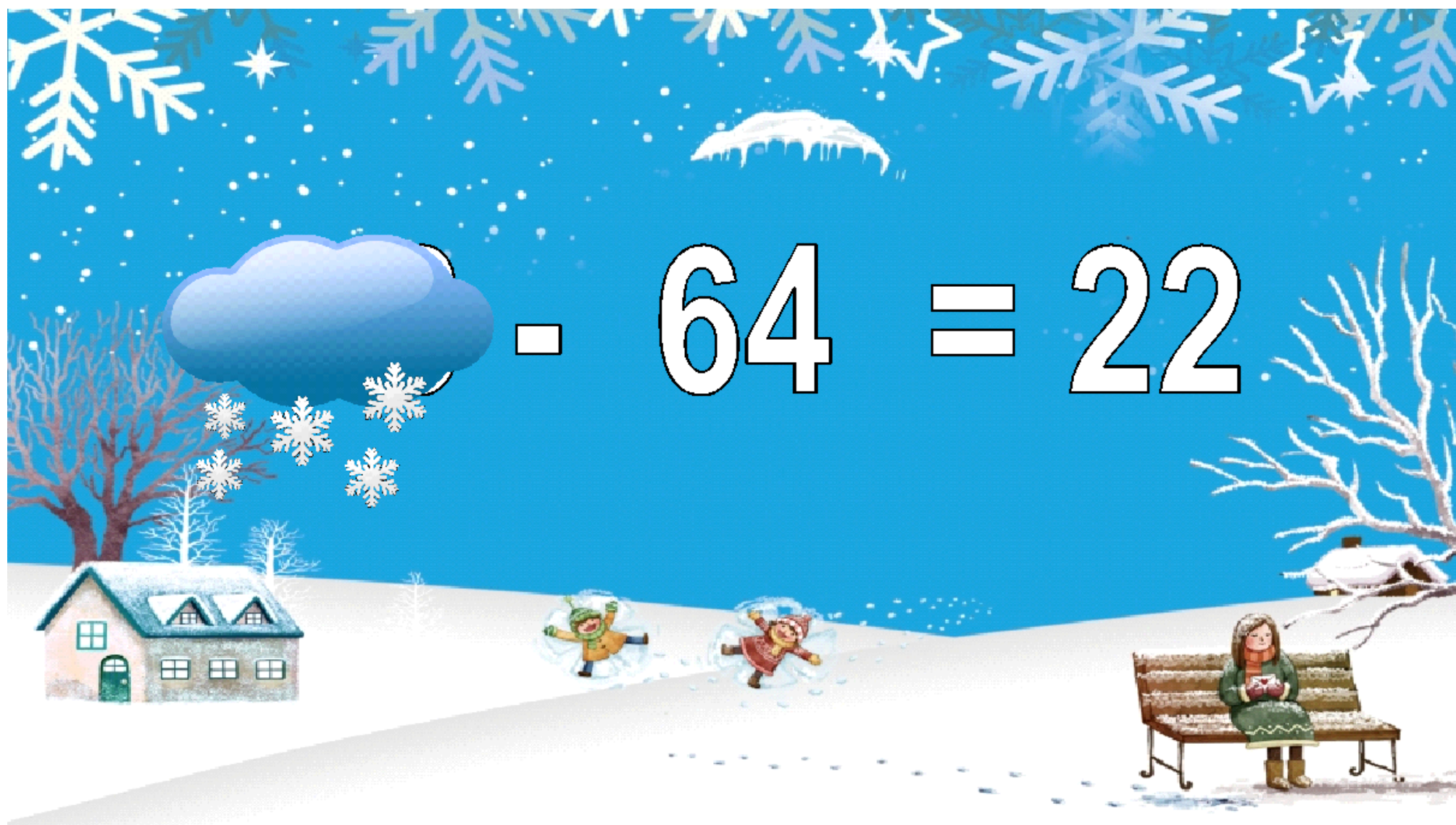


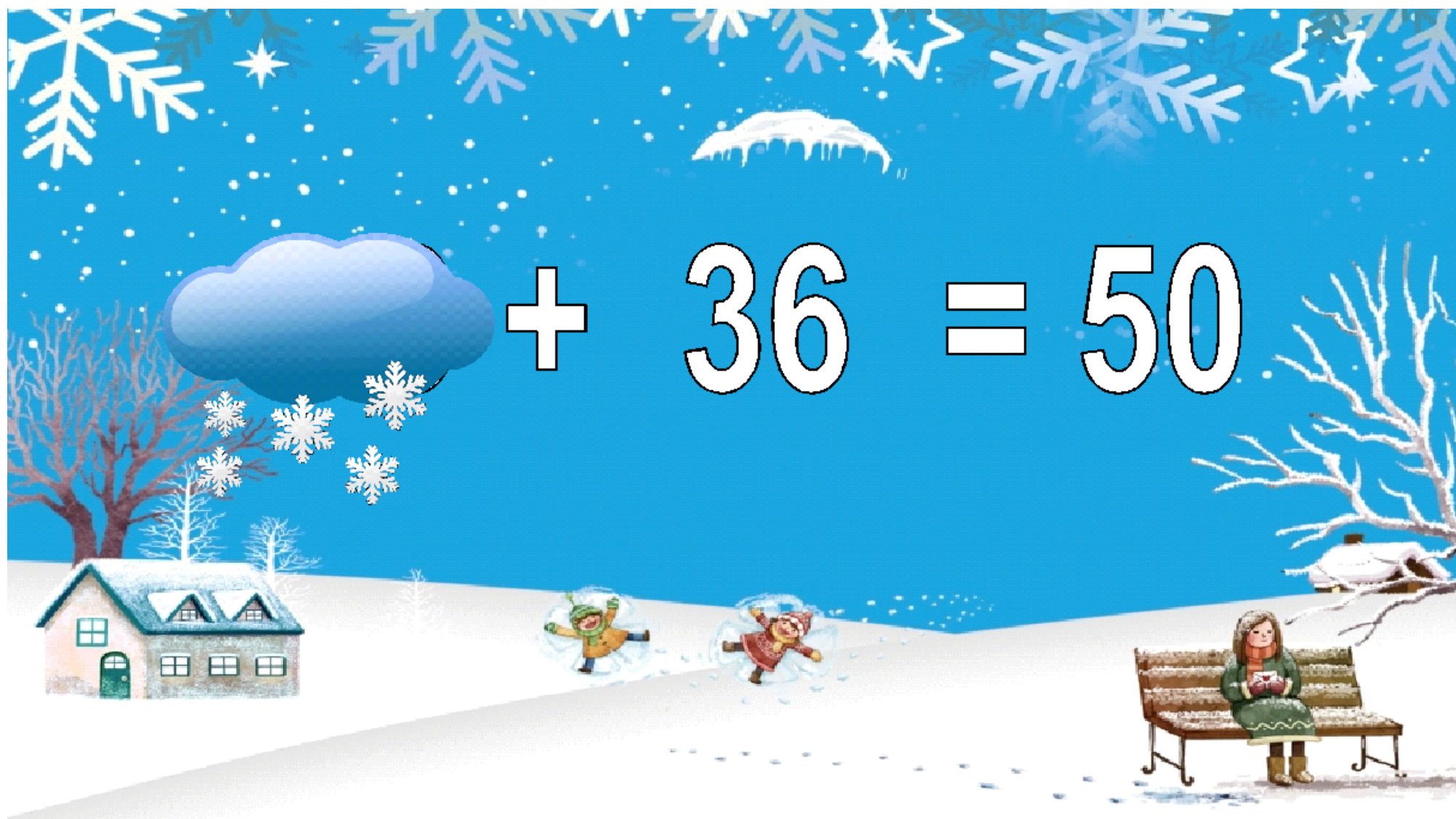


- 15 = 40

$$18 + \text{cloud} = 88$$

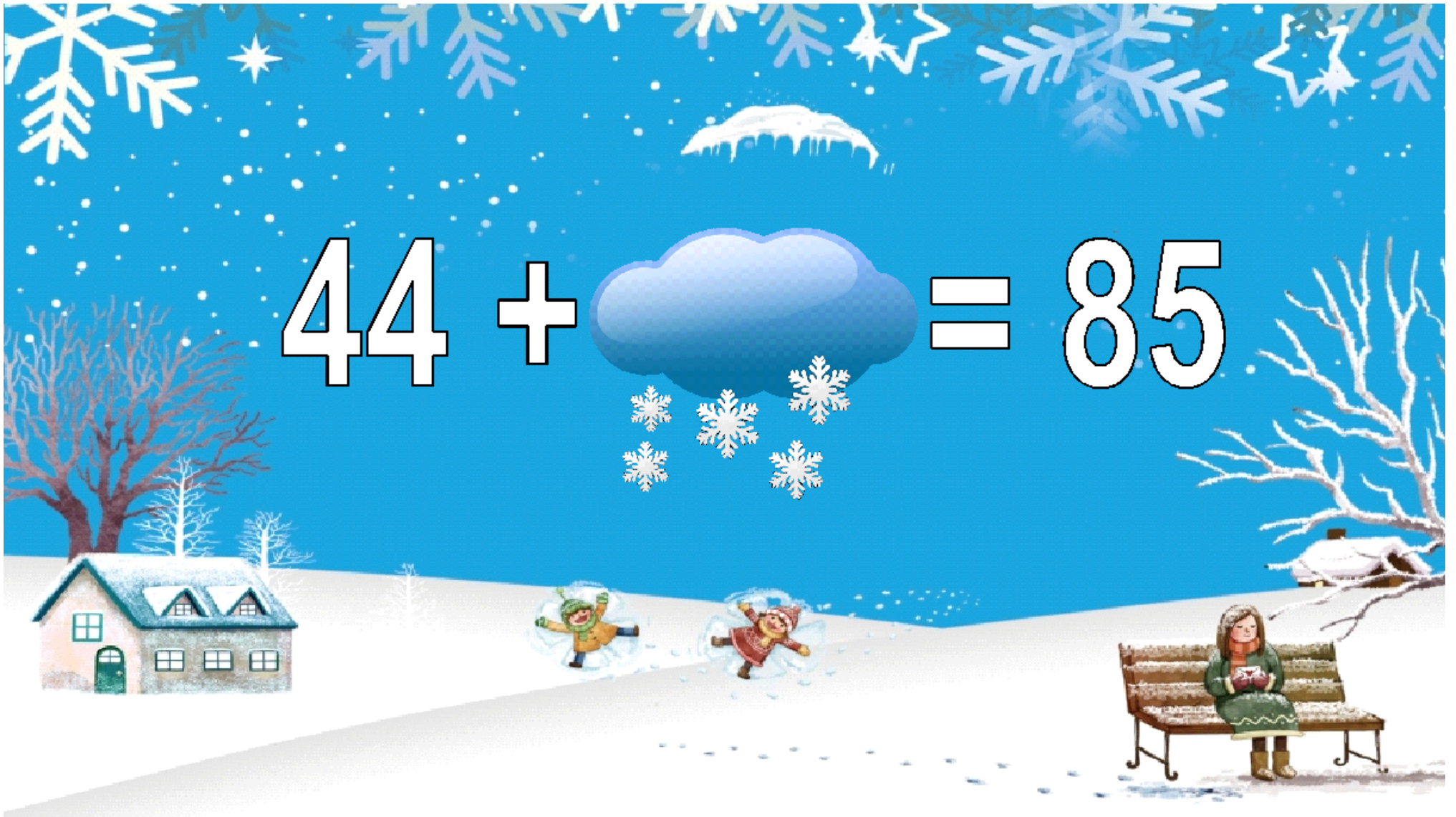




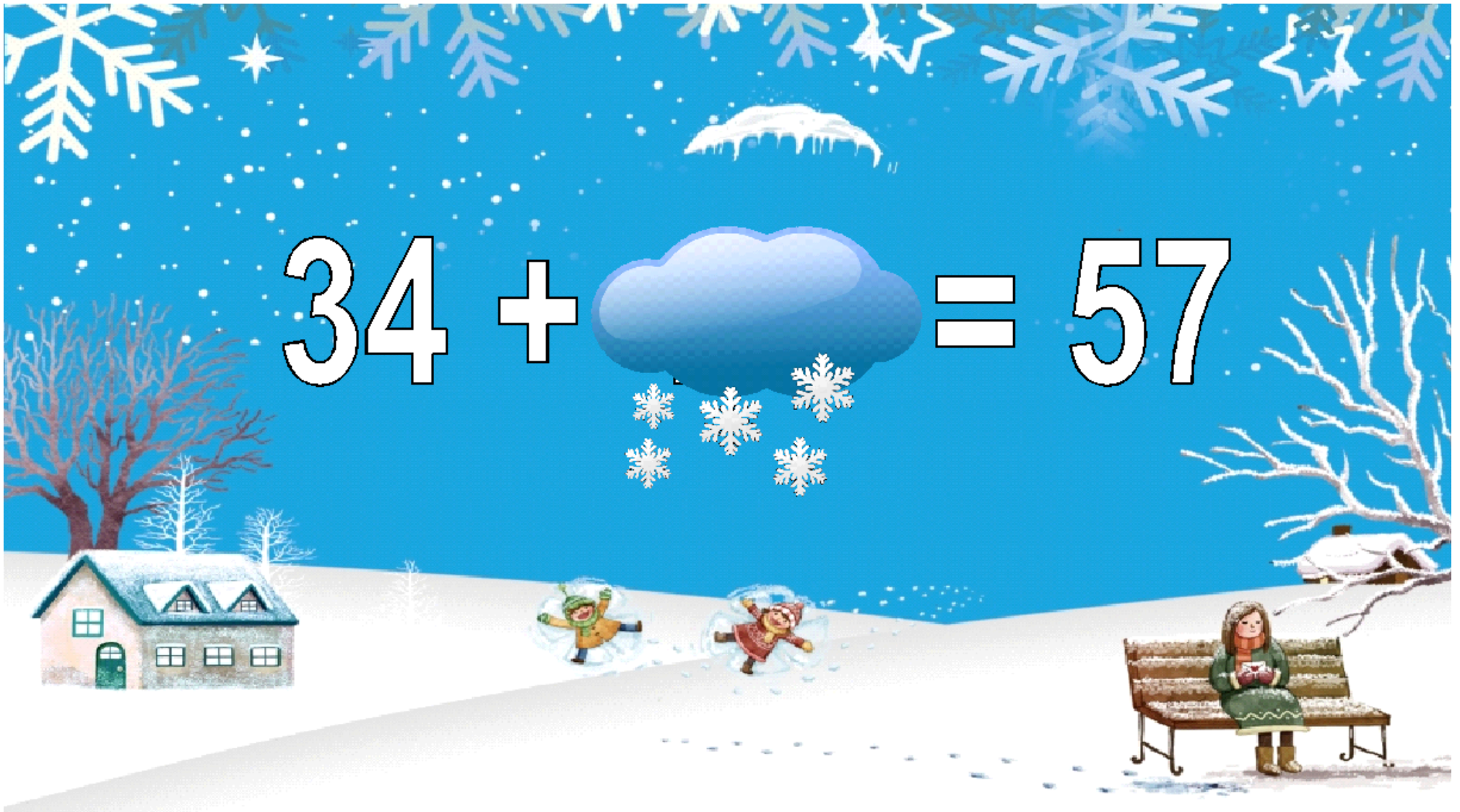


$$+ 36 = 50$$

$$44 + \text{cloud} = 85$$

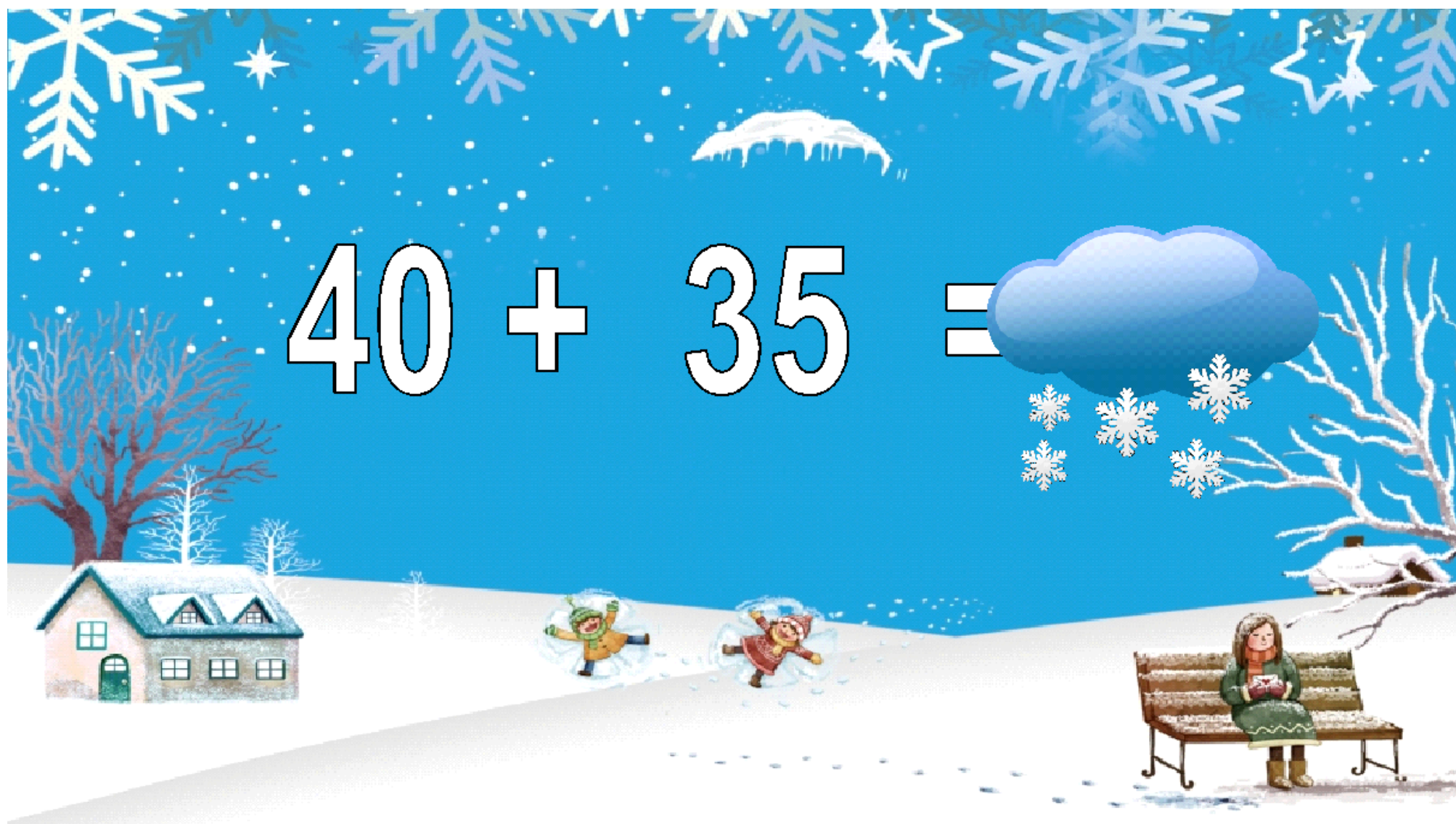


$$34 + \text{cloud} = 57$$




$$87 - 62 = 25$$

$$40 + 35 =$$



$$94 - 70 =$$

