Justice Trailblazers List



Choose a historical trailblazer for your project. Here's some ideas to start, but you can choose your own!

*Trailblazers marked with an asterisk** appear in <u>McKenzie's Time Machine</u> by Yaritza Villalba.

Civil Rights & Protest

- Fred Korematsu (1919–2005)* Refused Japanese internment, sparking a landmark civil liberties case.
- Mamie Till-Mobley (1921–2003)* Exposed racial violence by showing the world her son's mutilated body.
- **John Lewis (1940–2020)*** Led nonviolent protests and risked his life during the Selma march.
- Colin Kaepernick (1987–)* Took a knee during the anthem to protest police violence and racial injustice.
 Stacey Abrams (1973–)* Fought voter suppression and reshaped civic participation in Georgia.

STEM & Education

- Sadie T. M. Alexander (1898–1989)* One of the first Black women with a PhD and JD.
- **Dorothy Vaughan (1910–2008)*** Mathematician at NASA who led teams under segregation.
- Katherine Johnson (1918–2020)* Calculated key trajectories that sent astronauts into space.
- Mary Jackson (1921–2005)* NASA's first Black female engineer, also an advocate for STEM access.
- Malala Yousafzai (1997–)* Survivor and education activist who fought for girls' rights under Taliban rule.
- Ofelia Zepeda (1952–)* Poet and linguist preserving Indigenous language through storytelling.

👰 Arts, Literature & Cultural Voice

- Augusta Savage (1892–1962) Sculptor who elevated Black artists during the Harlem Renaissance.
- Langston Hughes (1902–1967)* Poet who centered Black experience despite pressure to self-censor.
- **Frida Kahlo (1907–1954)*** Expressed identity and pain through iconic self-portraiture.
- **Jacob Lawrence (1917–2000)** Visual artist known for documenting Black history and migration.
- **Kehinde Wiley (1977–)*** Reimagines classical portraiture with contemporary Black subjects.
- Amanda Gorman (1998–)* Youth poet who called for justice and unity at the U.S. inauguration.
- Maya Angelou (1928–2014) Memoirist and poet chronicling survival, identity, and power.
- **James Baldwin (1924–1987)** Wrote powerfully about race, sexuality, and responsibility.
- **Abdulrazak Gurnah (1948–)** Wrote about colonialism, exile, and the refugee experience with quiet power.

Politics, Law & Leadership

- Shirley Chisholm (1924–2005)* First Black woman to run for U.S. President.
- Sonia Sotomayor (1954-)* First Latina Supreme Court Justice.
- Barack Obama (1961-)* First Black U.S. President.
- Kamala Harris (1964–)* First woman, Black, and South Asian Vice President.

Sports & Justice

- **Jesse Owens (1913–1980)*** Defied Nazi propaganda by winning four golds at 1936 Olympics.
- Serena Williams (1981–)* Dominated tennis while challenging racial and gender bias.
- Irving Saladino (1983–)* Panama's first Olympic gold medalist.