

Name: _____

Date: 12/4/19

Handout #13

Study Guide: Exam will be on Tuesday: 12/10 (There will be a review session on Thursday 12/5/19)

Format: Multiple Choice Questions & short open response questions.

Key Terms:

- Geneva Bible
- Northwest Passage
- Protestant Reformation
- 95 Theses
- Indulgences
- English Reformation Parliament
- Act of Supremacy
- Spanish Armada
- Anglican Church/Church of England
- Pilgrim Press
- Indentured Servitude/Servant
- Cash Crop/Tobacco
- Pilgrims vs. Puritans (basic information and key differences)
- Separatists
- Spanish Inquisition (including the effect on the Netherlands):
 - **Inquisition: A movement from the Catholic Church which started in Spain to try to silence the voice of Protestants (spread fear through torture and gruesome deaths)**
- Mayflower and Speedwell
- Mayflower Compact
- Great Migration
- Roanoke Island/Colony & Jamestown (including problems)

Key People:

- Martin Luther
- Johannes Gutenberg
- Leo X
- Charles V
- Frederick III ("The Wise")
- John Calvin
- John Knox
- Jesuits

- Henry VIII
- Catherine of Aragon
- Anne Boleyn
- Mary (Bloody Mary)
- Edward VI
- Elizabeth
- Philip II
- Mary Queen of Scotland
- Sea Dogs
- Walter Raleigh
- John Smith
- Powhatan Indians
- Pocahontas/Lady Rebecca
- John Rolfe
- William Bradford
- James I
- Squanto
- Wampanoag Indians
- Charles I
- Oliver Cromwell

Key Questions:

- What did Luther believe was the true source of God's wisdom? How did this belief shape his work?
- What were some of the problems that Luther had with the Catholic Church and the Pope (Leo X)?
- What non religious reasons led many German princes to support Luther?
- What was the Catholic Church's response to Luther and other Protestants?
- Why was the defeat of the Spanish Armada significant (including the reasons why the Spanish lost)?
- Why did Elizabeth (the textbook incorrectly credits Henry VIII for it) create a Protestant church (Anglican Church/Church of England) that resembled a Catholic Church? How did this lead to the colonization of New England by the Pilgrims/Puritans?
- Why did the Pilgrims move to Leiden, Holland? Why did they leave?
- What problems did the first settlers in Virginia face (Roanoke and Jamestown)? How were these problems solved?
- What problems did Pilgrims and Puritans face in England?
- What is blind patriotism?
- How did the collapse of the wool textile industry in England in the early 1600's contribute to the Great Migration?