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Type of Article

Title.....

Author(s) name, ORCID



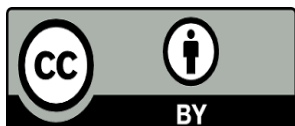
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Abstract Size 14 Times New Roman. In Arabic and English, of not more than 350 words

Aims:



Materials and Methods:

Results:

Conclusion:

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Keywords: provide a maximum of 6 keywords; avoid using, for example, (and, of, at, etc..

INTRODUCTION

(Background and objectives), size 14 Times New Roman, clearly states the article's purpose and rationale of the study with pertinent references.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

(Study design and setting, Participants and eligibility criteria, Variables and data sources, Bias control, Study size, Statistical analysis), size 14 Times New Roman; this includes the selection of observational and experimental subjects, identification of methods, apparatus, and procedures, and mention of the statistical analysis when appropriate.

Statistical Analysis

RESULTS

(Participant characteristics, Outcome data, Main results, Additional analyses), size 14 Times New Roman, presented in logical sequence, preferably with Tables and Illustrations, emphasizing in the text only important observations.

DISCUSSION

(Key results, Limitations, Interpretation, Generalizability) size 14 Times New Roman, avoid repeating the results under discussion. Emphasize new study aspects and implications, and relate them to other relevant studies.

CONCLUSIONS

size 14 Times New Roman. Authors summarize the **main findings, their meaning, and the overall message of the study.**

Acknowledgment:

List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., College members, providing work and language help, writing assistance, etc).

Authors' Contribution

All contributors should be mentioned who contributed substantially to the design of the study, collection, analysis, and interpretation of data, Drafting, and revision of the article, and other responsibilities. All authors must approve the final version of the manuscript. Contributors who do not qualify as authors should be mentioned under Acknowledgements.

Ethical statement

By submitting this manuscript to the Al-Rafidain Dental Journal, all authors should confirm that the manuscript meets the ethical standards, including proper statistical investigations and thorough ethical reviews by the data-owning organizations

Conflict of interest

Declare conflicts of interest or state "**The authors declare that there are no conflicts of interest regarding the publication of this manuscript**". Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interests perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results.

Availability of data and materials:

Explaining whether and where the data, samples, materials, or resources used in the study can be accessed by other researchers (Data are publicly available, Data are available upon request, Data cannot be shared, No new data were generated)

Declaration of Generative AI and AI-assisted technologies

Authors must disclose the use of generative AI and AI-assisted technologies in the writing process by adding a statement. During the preparation of this work, the author(s) used [NAME TOOL / SERVICE] to [REASON]. The author(s) reviewed and edited the content as needed and take(s) full responsibility for the content of the publication.

REFERENCES

Font size 14, Times New Roman. References must be listed consecutively in the order in which they are first cited in the text using Arabic numerals, in accordance with the Vancouver style. In-text citations must be indicated by Arabic numerals in parentheses, e.g. (1), (2,3), (4–6), and should be placed after punctuation. The reference list must appear on a separate page at the end of the manuscript and be arranged numerically.