

Study Sheet - Medieval Europe Test

1. Crusade

Knights travel to the Middle East to save Jerusalem from the Muslims.

2. Joan of Arc

A young girl who led the French army in the Hundred Year War

3. Magna Carta

Document that limited the king's power, declaring him under the law and under the church

4. William the Conqueror

He defeated all the little kings and united **ENGLAND**, becoming its first true King

5. Charlemagne

The Pope crowned him "Emperor of the West" for driving the Muslims out of Europe

6. Celts

These people settled in **Ireland**. Their priests were Druids.

7. Scandinavia

Northern Countries such as Norway, Sweden, and Denmark

8. Vikings

Northmen who attacked Europe by ships that could travel over sea and up rivers

9. Pope

The world leader of the Catholic Church

10. Knights

Soldiers who serve a Lord or King in Medieval Times

11. Feudalism

A system where serfs work the land for a Lord who trains Knights to protect the King and the people

12. Saladin

Muslim military leader who defeated the Christians and retook Jerusalem. He allowed Christians to travel safely.

13. Guild

An organization of a trade – like carpenters, blacksmiths, bakers

14. VisiGOTHs

These started building tall cathedrals throughout Europe

15. NORMANS

Vikings that settled in France. William the Conqueror was one of them.

16. Plague

A disease that kills A LOT of people (like the Black Death)

17. Fjords

A long narrow inlet with steep sides - found in Norway

18. Monks

They preserved the bible, history, and literature by copying books by hand.

19. Apprentice

Someone learning how to do a trade from an experienced master.

20. Merchants

A new class of people that grew as rich and powerful as the nobles in the Middle Ages
TribeS that settled in England? Anglo Saxons

Extra Credit - how can you tell if art is from the Middle Ages? Flat - Mosaics, Stained glass windows, Jesus and Mary (Christian) Chants,