

Section 2
Structure and Written Expression

1. Portland, Maine, is _____ the poet Henry Wadsworth Longfellow spent his early years.
(A) where
(B) it where
(C) where is
(D) which is where
2. As consumers' response to traditional advertising techniques declines, businesses are beginning _____ new methods of reaching customers.
(A) the development that
(B) it developing
(C) develop
(D) to develop
3. The knee is _____ most other joints in the body because it cannot twist without injury.
(A) more likely to be damaged than
(B) likely to be more than damaged
(C) more than likely to be damaged
(D) to be damaged more than likely
4. The quince is an attractive shrub or small tree _____ closely related to the apple and pear trees.
(A) is
(B) that is
(C) that it is
(D) is that which
5. Many gasses, including the nitrogen and oxygen in air, _____ color or odor.
(A) have no
(B) which have no
(C) not having
(D) they do not have
6. The American Academy of Poets, _____ the 1930's, provides financial assistance to support working poets.
(A) when it was founded
(B) was founded
(C) which was founded in
(D) was founded in
7. During the Pleistocene glacial periods _____ portions of the Earth where plant and animal life flourished, making it possible for people to subsist.
(A) the
(B) it was
(C) there were
(D) have there been
8. The photographs of Carrie Mae Weems, in which she often makes her family members _____, are an affectionate and incisive representation of the African American experience.
(A) are her subjects

- (B) her subjects
(C) are subjects
(D) which her subjects
9. Hubble's law states that the greater the distance between any two galaxies, _____ is their relative speed of separation.
(A) the greatest
(B) the greater
(C) greater than
(D) as great as
10. The onion is characterized by an edible bulb composed of leaves rich in sugar and a pungent oil, _____ the vegetable's strong taste.
(A) which the source of
(B) that the source is
(C) the source of
(D) of the source is
11. The Armory Show, held in New York in 1913, was a important exhibition of modern European art.
A B C D
12. Ripe fruit is often stored in a place who contains much carbon dioxide so that the fruit will not decay too rapidly.
A B C D
13. In 1852 Massachusetts passed a law requiring all children from four to eighteen years of old to attend school.
A B C D
14. The main purpose of classifying animals is to show the most probable evolutionary relationship of the different species to each another.
A B C D
15. Matthew C. Perry, a United States naval commander, gained fame not in war and through diplomacy.
A B C D
16. One of the most impressive collections of nineteenth-century European paintings in the United States can be found to the Philadelphia Museum of Art.
A B C D
17. Three of every four migrating water birds in North America visits the Gulf of Mexico's winter wetlands.
A B C D

18. Charleston, West Virginia, was named for Charles Clendenin who son George acquired land at the
A B C
junction of the Elk and Kanawha rivers in 1787.
D

19. Financier Andrew Mellon donated most of his magnificent art collection to the National Gallery of
A B C
Art, where it is now located.
D

20. Soil temperatures in Death Valley, California, near the Nevada border, have been known to reach
A B C
90 of degrees Celsius.
D