

ĐỀ 1	ĐỀ KIỂM TRA GIỮA HỌC KỲ I MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 12
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Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

SmartHome, SmartEarth: The Connected Eco-Revolution of 2025

- ❖ Smartly and (1)_____ transform your living space today with ease!
- ☐ Our (2)_____ system makes all modern homes greener than ever before.
- ☐ The smart devices (3)_____ from recycled materials help conserve resources while beautifying your home environment. Our company delivers significant energy savings (4)_____ customers through innovative smart technology solutions.
- ☐ You won't be (5)_____ up the wrong tree when choosing our eco-friendly smart home solutions for your family. We strongly encourage (6)_____ clean renewable energy sources in your everyday daily life.
- ❖ Join the eco-revolution and make your home smart for a better Earth!

Question

1: A. efficiency B. efficient C. inefficient D. efficiently

Question 2:

A. innovative management energy B. management innovative energy
C. energy management innovative D. innovative energy management

Question 3:

A. made B. was made C. which made D. making

Question 4:

A. for B. at C. to D. with

Question 5:

A. climbing B. barking C. looking D. heading

Question 6:

A. to use B. to using C. use D. using

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

The New Cultural Canvas: Add Your Colors to 2025

- ❖ Join our Cultural Festival and make your mark!
- ☐ If you enjoy art, you will love our festival. Some people prefer painting, while (7)_____ enjoy music and dance.
- ☐ Our dedicated team will (8)_____ all visitors' needs throughout the exciting three-day event. The diversity of art forms will (9)_____ you at our cultural celebration. (10)_____ the different backgrounds, all participants create beautiful art together.
- ☐ You will experience real (11)_____ when different cultures share their traditions. We expect a (12)_____ of visitors from around the world to join our festival.
- ✓ **Date:** May 15-17, 2025
- ✓ **Location:** City Cultural Center
- ✓ **Contact:** info@culturalcanvas.com
- ❖ Register now and bring your colors to our canvas!

Question 7: A. other B. the others
C. another D. others

Question 8: A. see to B. cater to C. wait on D. tend to

Question 9:

A. surprise B. inspire C. astonish D. captivate

Question 10:

- A. In advance of B. With reference to C. In spite of D. By virtue of
- Question 11:**
- A. harmony B. unity C. diversity D. collaboration

Question 12:

- A. great deal B. lot C. large number D. majority

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Zoe: That's not singing, Max! Those are just happy eating sounds.
 b. Max: Well, I'm going to teach him three songs by next week, and you'll be surprised!
 c. Max: I think my pet turtle can sing! Listen when I give him this lettuce.
- A. a-b-c B. c-a-b C. a-c-b D. b-c-a

Question 14:

- a. Jack: My brother visited yesterday, and he said the dinosaur bones are very big.
 b. Jack: We can go to the museum instead, and we can see the new dinosaur exhibit.
 c. Emma: I want to go to the beach today, but the weather is very cloudy.
 d. Emma: I like dinosaurs because they had sharp teeth, but I'm happy they don't exist now!
 e. Emma: That sounds fun, so I will get my backpack and water bottle.
- A. c-a-d-b-e B. d-a-c-e-b C. b-a-e-c-d D. c-b-e-a-d

Question 15:

- Dear Tim,
- a. Although you failed your test last week, you can study more and try again next month.
 b. I believe we will succeed if we continue to practice, so please don't lose your hope!
 c. My brother couldn't read until he was eight, because he had problems with his eyes, but now he reads many books.
 d. My mother always tells me that good things come when we keep trying, even if we feel sad sometimes.
 e. I am learning piano, which is very hard, but I don't give up. When I make mistakes, I just say "I can't play well yet."

Your friend, LK

- A. d-a-b-c-e B. e-d-a-c-b C. c-d-a-e-b D. a-e-c-d-b

Question 16:

- a. Parents who participate in multicultural activities help their children understand the value of different perspectives.
 b. When children share ideas from different backgrounds, they develop skills that will be useful in their adult lives.
 c. Since our world is becoming more connected, students who understand diverse viewpoints will succeed in careers that haven't been invented yet.
 d. Technology has changed how teachers work with students who learn differently, although traditional methods are still important.
 e. Schools that embrace diversity create spaces where students learn better, which helps them prepare for the future.

- A. d-b-e-a-c B. b-e-a-d-c C. e-b-d-a-c D. a-b-d-e-c

Question 17:

- a. If we learn about the products we buy, we can make choices that match our values, even though it takes more time and effort.
 b. Some clothing brands now share information about their factories because customers want to know who makes their clothes and how they are treated.

- c. Companies that protect the environment use materials that don't harm our planet, while others create pollution that affects everyone's health.
- d. When we choose items that are made in ethical ways, we help people who need safe working conditions, although these products might cost more.
- e. Many products we buy every day are cheap because workers in other countries do not receive fair pay, which is a serious problem.

A. e-c-d-b-a

B. e-a-c-b-d

C. e-d-c-b-a

D. e-c-d-a-b

Read the following passage about Reimagining How We Help Others and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Traditional charity models have existed for centuries, (18)_____. Had people considered the long-term effects of charity earlier, different systems might have emerged to address poverty more effectively. Many organizations are now rethinking how assistance should be provided, especially in communities (19)_____. Sustainable solutions require understanding the root causes of problems, which often include limited access to education, healthcare disparities, and economic inequalities. Empowerment programs that teach skills are increasingly replacing simple donations of food or money. Communities that receive training and resources to build their own solutions create lasting change and maintain their dignity. The traditional charity model creates temporary relief; (20)_____. These approaches often make donors feel good about themselves; nevertheless, they may inadvertently perpetuate cycles of dependence.

Microfinance has revolutionized how we think about helping others. Having recognized the entrepreneurial potential in low-income communities, organizations now offer small loans instead of handouts. Social enterprises (21)_____. The future of assistance lies not in giving things to people, but in creating systems where everyone can participate and contribute.

Technology can bridge gaps between those who need help and those who can provide it. Working together across geographical boundaries and combining different perspectives, (22)_____. The true measure of success is not how many people receive aid, but how many no longer need it.

Question 18:

- A. most charities operate with insufficient funds each year
- B. rich donors typically receive tax benefits for gifts
- C. but they often create dependency rather than empowerment
- D. charity workers provide assistance in dangerous global regions

Question 19:

- A. where poverty has become a persistent challenge
- B. poverty had eliminated by last decade
- C. charities will build permanent offices
- D. which donors have forgotten since the crisis

Question 20:

- A. moreover, it provides long-term sustainable solutions
- B. therefore, it attracts substantial corporate funding
- C. although, it requires minimal volunteer involvement
- D. however, it rarely addresses underlying issues

Question 21:

- A. which operate in developing regions that preserve cultural traditions while attracting foreign investors
- B. are being established around the world to create economic opportunities while solving social problems
- C. where entrepreneurs have invested extensively to eliminate poverty while ignoring ecological concerns
- D. having accumulated substantial resources to redirect profits while competing with traditional businesses

Question 22:

- A. we are operating satellite offices which monitor local projects without proper supervision
- B. we can develop more effective solutions than charity alone could ever achieve
- C. we have established formal protocols that eliminate cultural differences between communities
- D. we could reject traditional approaches that succeeded historically in developing countries

Read the following passage about The Heart of Modern Urban Centers and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Multicultural neighborhoods, where diverse populations coexist, have transformed urban centers worldwide. These **vibrant** areas emerged as immigrants settled in affordable districts, creating cultural mosaics with distinctive architectural styles. In London, neighborhoods like Brixton showcase diversity through ethnic restaurants, specialty shops, and colorful festivals. The authentic experiences attract tourists and locals seeking genuine cultural encounters without traveling internationally. These areas serve as living museums of global traditions and contemporary fusion.

Benefits extend beyond culinary variety and aesthetic appeal. Residents enjoy access to diverse traditions, languages, and perspectives from multiple continents and historical backgrounds. Children raised here develop remarkable **tolerance** and adaptability, crucial skills in our globalized world where cross-cultural understanding is increasingly valuable. Local economies flourish as unique businesses serve cultural needs while attracting curious visitors from surrounding areas. Property values have increased as appeal broadens beyond immigrant communities to include young professionals seeking dynamic environments with rich cultural offerings.

Despite their appeal, these neighborhoods face significant challenges requiring thoughtful solutions from community leaders. Communication barriers create misunderstandings between neighbors with different native languages and cultural expectations. Cultural practices regarding noise, cooking odors, or social gatherings occasionally lead to tensions when expectations clash without mediation. Gentrification poses another serious threat, as rising popularity drives up housing costs, potentially displacing original communities who established the neighborhood's character. Authorities must carefully balance preservation with natural development.

The future looks promising as younger generations increasingly value diversity and cultural exchange in urban settings. Urban planners now deliberately incorporate cultural considerations into neighborhood development, recognizing **their** significance to city identity and social cohesion. Technology helps bridge divides through translation apps that facilitate cross-cultural communication between different groups. Though challenges remain, these diverse areas demonstrate how different cultures can create something greater than the sum of their parts through collaborative community-building efforts.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a challenge facing multicultural neighborhoods?

- A. Insufficient public transportation systems
- B. Communication barriers between residents
- C. Conflicting cultural practices and expectations.
- D. Gentrification and rising housing costs

Question 24: The word "**vibrant**" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. colorful
- B. traditional
- C. dull
- D. bustling

Question 25: The word "**tolerance**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. patience
- B. resilience
- C. endurance
- D. acceptance

Question 26: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Community leaders are responsible for resolving the difficulties that make these otherwise popular neighborhoods less appealing to potential residents.
- B. Though attractive to many, these areas encounter problems that community officials must address through careful consideration and planning.

C. The challenges present in these neighborhoods can be overcome when community leaders implement solutions without disrupting their appeal.

D. While community leaders recognize these areas' popularity, they struggle to develop effective strategies for addressing underlying problems.

Question 27: The word “**their**” in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

A. Cultural considerations

B. Urban planners

C. Neighborhood developments

D. Younger generations

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Children raised in multicultural neighborhoods develop enhanced tolerance and adaptability for globalized society.

B. Gentrification has helped preserve cultural identity by preventing changes to neighborhood characteristics.

C. Property values in multicultural areas have declined as young professionals seek more homogeneous communities.

D. Technology applications have largely failed to address communication barriers between diverse cultural groups.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer explain how multicultural neighborhoods form?

A. Paragraph 2

B. Paragraph 4

C. Paragraph

D. Paragraph 3

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention difficulties faced by multicultural neighborhoods?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 3

C. Paragraph

4

D. Paragraph 2

Read the following passage about the People Who Hold Neighborhoods Together and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

In every thriving neighborhood, certain individuals serve as glue that holds communities together. These unsung heroes work behind the scenes, often burning the midnight oil to address local concerns and organize events. From shopkeepers who wear many hats to retired teachers volunteering at youth centers, these community cornerstones build connections that transform residential areas into true homes. They recognize neighborhood needs and take initiative without waiting for official support. **Their** tireless dedication fosters an environment where neighbors look out for each other and newcomers feel welcome regardless of background.

These community leaders come from diverse backgrounds but share common qualities. [I] They possess communication skills that enable them to connect with groups and mediate conflicts effectively. Their empathy helps them understand various perspectives, making them trusted confidants during difficult times. [II] Most importantly, these individuals demonstrate remarkable persistence, continuing efforts despite limited resources or recognition. [III] Through these activities, they create opportunities for meaningful interaction that might otherwise never happen in our busy lives. [IV]

While technology has changed how people interact, neighborhood champions adapt community-building to contemporary needs. They create online groups to share information while maintaining face-to-face gatherings that strengthen real-world bonds. They bridge generational gaps by encouraging residents to participate in community traditions while embracing new ideas from younger members. These cornerstones serve as vital links between residents and local government, ensuring community voices reach decision-makers. During crises like disasters or downturns, they coordinate response efforts and identify vulnerable neighbors who need additional support.

The impact of community builders extends far beyond immediate neighborhood

improvements. Research shows areas with strong cornerstones experience lower crime rates and higher property values. Children growing up in these environments develop better social skills and

civic awareness that benefit them throughout life. When individuals feel connected to their community, they invest more in its future through volunteering and participation. Though often overlooked, these heroes demonstrate how ordinary people can create extraordinary communities through consistent care and commitment to places they call home.

Question 31: The phrase “wear many hats” in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. step up B. pitch in C. branch out D. take on

Question 32: The word “**Their**” in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. Neighborhoods
B. Community cornerstones
C. Residential areas
D. Newcomers

Question 33: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

They organize clean-ups, celebrations, and fundraisers that bring people together.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 34: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a quality of community cornerstones?

- A. Communication skills
B. Empathy
C. Persistence
D. Financial expertise

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Despite technological changes, community leaders focus exclusively on traditional face-to-face interactions while rejecting online communication methods.
B. During crisis situations, community leaders primarily focus on coordinating emergency responses while neglecting day-to-day neighborhood activities.
C. Community leaders adapt to modern technology while maintaining personal connections, bridging generations, and serving as links between residents and officials.
D. Community leaders prioritize online engagement to connect with younger residents while gradually phasing out traditional neighborhood gathering practices.

Question 36: The word “contemporary” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. modern B. historical C. complex D. distant

Question 37: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Community builders focus primarily on creating short-term benefits for their local residential environments.
B. People who improve neighborhoods should extend their efforts to connect with surrounding community districts.
C. Local champions must look beyond superficial changes to address the fundamental problems in their neighborhoods.
D. The influence of neighborhood leaders reaches well beyond just making quick enhancements to their communities.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Community leaders typically receive formal training and certification before taking on neighborhood roles.
B. Areas with strong community cornerstones experience lower crime rates and higher property values.
C. Technology has largely eliminated the need for face-to-face gatherings in modern neighborhood settings.
D. Most community builders focus primarily on improving relationships with local government officials.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The skills needed to be effective community leaders are innate characteristics that cannot be learned or developed.

- B.** Government funding is essential for community builders to successfully implement neighborhood improvement projects.
- C.** Most people deliberately avoid community leadership roles due to the lack of recognition and financial reward.
- D.** Communities without strong cornerstones likely experience higher crime rates and lower social cohesion.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A.** The passage highlights how modern technology has fundamentally changed community relationships and describes strategies local governments implement to maintain neighborhood cohesion despite these challenges.
- B.** The passage focuses primarily on explaining why traditional neighborhood structures are disappearing in contemporary society and advocates for increased funding to support community-building initiatives.
- C.** The passage examines how community leaders from varied backgrounds foster neighborhood connections through persistent efforts, adapt to changing times, and create environments with significant social and economic benefits.
- D.** The passage contrasts effective and ineffective approaches to neighborhood organization, emphasizing that professional training is essential for those who wish to become successful community leaders.

STT	Từ/cụm	Loại từ	Nghĩa tiếng Việt	CEF R Band
1	efficiently	Adverb	một cách hiệu quả	B1
2	innovative energy management	Collocation	quản lý năng lượng sáng tạo/đổi mới	B2
3	made (from)	Verb	làm (từ)	B1
4	conserve (resources)	Verb	bảo tồn (tài nguyên)	B2
5	beautify	Verb	làm đẹp	B2
6	home environment	Collocation	môi trường gia đình/không gian sống	B1
7	energy savings	Collocation	tiết kiệm năng lượng	B2
8	customers	Noun	khách hàng	B1
9	smart devices	Noun	thiết bị thông minh	B1
10	eco-friendly	Adjective	thân thiện môi trường	B1
11	renewable energy (sources)	Collocation	năng lượng tái tạo	B2
12	living space	Collocation	không gian sống	B1
13	smart technology solutions	Collocation	giải pháp công nghệ thông minh	B2
14	encourage	Verb	khuyến khích	B1
15	everyday life	Collocation	cuộc sống hằng ngày	B1
16	barking up the wrong tree	Idiom	nhầm sai mục tiêu; hiểu nhầm vấn đề	B2
17	transform	Verb	biến đổi, chuyển đổi	B2
18	innovative	Adjective	đổi mới, sáng tạo	B2
19	management	Noun	quản lý	B1
20	system	Noun	hệ thống	B1

21	for / at / to / with (giới từ trong câu 4)	Phrase	cho / tại / đến / với	B1
22	to use / use / using (cấu trúc V)	Structure	dùng / việc dùng	B1
23	Cultural Festival	Noun	lễ hội văn hóa	B1
24	make your mark	Collocation	tạo dấu ấn	B2
25	prefer (painting)	Verb	thích hơn	B1
26	others	Pronoun	những người/điều khác	B1
27	dedicated team	Collocation	đội ngũ tận tâm	B2
28	see to	Verb	lo liệu, trông nom	B2
29	cater to	Verb	đáp ứng, phục vụ nhu cầu	B2
30	wait on	Verb	phục vụ (khách)	B2
31	tend to	Verb	có xu hướng	B1
32	diversity of art forms	Collocation	sự đa dạng của các loại hình nghệ thuật	B2
33	captivate	Verb	quyến rũ, làm say mê	B2
34	inspire	Verb	truyền cảm hứng	B1
35	astonish	Verb	làm kinh ngạc	B2
36	surprise	Verb	làm ngạc nhiên	B1
37	in spite of	Phrase	mặc dù	B2
38	backgrounds (different)	Noun	xuất thân, bối cảnh	B2
39	participants	Noun	người tham gia	B1
40	harmony	Noun	hoà hợp	B2
41	unity	Noun	đoàn kết, thống nhất	B2
42	diversity	Noun	đa dạng	B1
43	collaboration	Noun	hợp tác, cộng tác	B2
44	great deal (of)	Quantifier	rất nhiều	B1
45	large number (of)	Quantifier	số lượng lớn	B1
46	majority	Noun	đa số	B1
47	add your colors	Collocation	thêm màu sắc (ẩn dụ: đóng góp)	B2
48	cloudy	Adjective	nhiều mây	B1
49	museum exhibit	Collocation	triển lãm bảo tàng	B1
50	dinosaur bones	Collocation	xương khủng long	B1
51	instead	Adverb	thay vào đó	B1
52	sharp teeth	Collocation	răng nhọn	B1
53	exist	Verb	tồn tại	B1
54	backpack	Noun	ba lô	B1
55	water bottle	Noun	chai nước	B1
56	happy eating sounds	Collocation	âm thanh vui vẻ khi ăn	B1
57	be surprised	Collocation	ngạc nhiên	B1
58	although	Conjunction	mặc dù	B1
59	fail a test	Collocation	trượt bài kiểm tra	B1
60	study more	Collocation	học nhiều hơn	B1

61	try again	Collocation	thử lại	B1
62	succeed	Verb	thành công	B1
63	continue to practice	Collocation	tiếp tục luyện tập	B1
64	don't lose hope	Phrase	đừng mất hy vọng	B1
65	give up	Verb	bỏ cuộc	B1
66	not ... yet	Structure	chưa ... (tính đến hiện tại)	B1
67	participate in	Verb	tham gia	B1
68	multicultural activities	Collocation	hoạt động đa văn hóa	B2
69	perspectives	Noun	góc nhìn, quan điểm	B2
70	share ideas	Collocation	chia sẻ ý tưởng	B1
71	adult lives	Collocation	cuộc sống trưởng thành	B1
72	connected world	Collocation	thế giới kết nối	B2
73	diverse viewpoints	Collocation	quan điểm đa dạng	B2
74	careers (not invented yet)	Noun	ngành nghiệp (chưa xuất hiện)	B1
75	embrace diversity	Collocation	đón nhận sự đa dạng	B2
76	prepare for the future	Collocation	chuẩn bị cho tương lai	B1
77	ethical choices	Collocation	lựa chọn có đạo đức	B2
78	values	Noun	giá trị	B1
79	brands share information	Collocation	nhãn hàng chia sẻ thông tin	B2
80	factories	Noun	nhà máy	B1
81	treated (how workers are treated)	Verb	đối xử	B1
82	protect the environment	Collocation	bảo vệ môi trường	B1
83	materials	Noun	vật liệu	B1
84	pollution	Noun	ô nhiễm	B1
85	affects health	Collocation	ảnh hưởng sức khỏe	B1
86	safe working conditions	Collocation	điều kiện làm việc an toàn	B2
87	fair pay	Collocation	trả lương công bằng	B2
88	serious problem	Collocation	vấn đề nghiêm trọng	B1
89	traditional charity models	Collocation	mô hình từ thiện truyền thống	B2
90	create dependency	Collocation	tạo sự phụ thuộc	B2
91	empowerment	Noun	trao quyền	B2
92	long-term effects	Collocation	tác động dài hạn	B2
93	sustainable solutions	Collocation	giải pháp bền vững	B2
94	root causes	Collocation	nguyên nhân gốc rễ	B2
95	limited access to education	Collocation	tiếp cận giáo dục hạn chế	B2
96	healthcare disparities	Collocation	chênh lệch chăm sóc sức khỏe	C1
97	economic inequalities	Collocation	bất bình đẳng kinh tế	C1
98	temporary relief	Collocation	cứu trợ tạm thời	B2
99	underlying issues	Collocation	vấn đề cốt lõi/ẩn bên dưới	B2
100	microfinance	Noun	vi tài chính	C1
101	entrepreneurial potential	Collocation	tiềm năng khởi nghiệp	C1
102	handouts	Noun	của bố thí / trợ cấp	B2

103	social enterprises	Noun	doanh nghiệp xã hội	C1
104	economic opportunities	Collocation	cơ hội kinh tế	B2
105	solve social problems	Collocation	giải quyết vấn đề xã hội	B2
106	bridge gaps	Collocation	thu hẹp khoảng cách	B2
107	geographical boundaries	Collocation	ranh giới địa lý	B2
108	combine perspectives	Collocation	kết hợp góc nhìn	B2
109	more effective than charity alone	Collocation	hiệu quả hơn chỉ làm từ thiện	B2
110	true measure of success	Collocation	thước đo thành công thực sự	B2
111	no longer need aid	Collocation	không còn cần viện trợ	B2
112	multicultural neighborhoods	Collocation	khu dân cư đa văn hóa	B2
113	coexist	Verb	cùng tồn tại	B2
114	immigrants	Noun	người nhập cư	B1
115	affordable districts	Collocation	khu vực có giá phải chăng	B2
116	cultural mosaics	Collocation	bức tranh ghép văn hóa	C1
117	distinctive architectural styles	Collocation	phong cách kiến trúc độc đáo	B2
118	authentic experiences	Collocation	trải nghiệm đích thực	B2
119	genuine cultural encounters	Collocation	tiếp xúc văn hóa chân thực	C1
120	living museums	Collocation	“bảo tàng sống”	B2
121	contemporary fusion	Collocation	pha trộn đương đại	C1
122	culinary variety	Collocation	đa dạng ẩm thực	B2
123	aesthetic appeal	Collocation	sức hấp dẫn thẩm mỹ	C1
124	tolerance	Noun	lòng khoan dung	B2
125	adaptability	Noun	khả năng thích nghi	B2
126	globalized world	Collocation	thế giới toàn cầu hóa	B2
127	flourish	Verb	phát triển hưng thịnh	B2
128	unique businesses	Collocation	doanh nghiệp độc đáo	B2
129	property values	Collocation	giá trị bất động sản	B2
130	gentrification	Noun	tái thiết đô thị làm giá tăng và thay đổi dân cư	C1
131	rising housing costs	Collocation	chi phí nhà ở tăng	B2
132	displacing communities	Collocation	đẩy cư dân gốc ra ngoài	C1
133	preservation	Noun	bảo tồn	B2
134	natural development	Collocation	phát triển tự nhiên	B2
135	promising future	Collocation	tương lai đầy hứa hẹn	B1
136	incorporate cultural considerations	Collocation	lồng ghép yếu tố văn hóa	C1
137	city identity	Collocation	bản sắc đô thị	B2
138	social cohesion	Collocation	gắn kết xã hội	C1
139	translation apps	Collocation	ứng dụng dịch thuật	B1
140	greater than the sum of their parts	Idiom	tổng thể lớn hơn tổng các phần	C1

141	collaborative community-building	Collocation	xây dựng cộng đồng dựa trên hợp tác	C1
142	unsung heroes	Collocation	những anh hùng vô danh	B2
143	burn the midnight oil	Idiom	thức khuya làm việc	B2
144	local concerns	Collocation	vấn đề địa phương	B2
145	organize events	Collocation	tổ chức sự kiện	B1
146	wear many hats	Idiom	đảm nhiệm nhiều vai trò	B2
147	youth centers	Noun	trung tâm thanh thiếu niên	B1
148	community cornerstones	Collocation	“những trụ cột” cộng đồng	C1
149	build connections	Collocation	xây dựng kết nối	B1
150	residential areas	Collocation	khu dân cư	B1
151	take initiative	Collocation	chủ động khởi xướng	B2
152	tireless dedication	Collocation	cống hiến không mệt mỏi	B2
153	look out for each other	Verb	chăm nom/quan tâm lẫn nhau	B1
154	newcomers feel welcome	Collocation	người mới cảm thấy được chào đón	B1
155	communication skills	Collocation	kỹ năng giao tiếp	B1
156	mediate conflicts	Collocation	hoà giải xung đột	B2
157	empathy	Noun	sự thấu cảm	B2
158	trusted confidants	Collocation	người tâm giao đáng tin	C1
159	persistence	Noun	sự kiên trì	B2
160	limited resources	Collocation	nguồn lực hạn chế	B2
161	recognition	Noun	sự ghi nhận	B2
162	meaningful interaction	Collocation	tương tác có ý nghĩa	B2
163	contemporary needs	Collocation	nhu cầu đương đại	C1
164	online groups	Collocation	nhóm trực tuyến	B1
165	face-to-face gatherings	Collocation	gặp gỡ trực tiếp	B1
166	bridge generational gaps	Collocation	thu hẹp khoảng cách thế hệ	B2
167	vital links	Collocation	mối liên kết thiết yếu	B2
168	local government	Collocation	chính quyền địa phương	B1
169	coordinate response efforts	Collocation	điều phối công tác ứng phó	C1
170	vulnerable neighbors	Collocation	hàng xóm dễ bị tổn thương	B2
171	lower crime rates	Collocation	tỷ lệ tội phạm thấp hơn	B2
172	higher property values	Collocation	giá trị BĐS cao hơn	B2
173	social skills	Collocation	kỹ năng xã hội	B1
174	civic awareness	Collocation	ý thức công dân	C1
175	invest in its future	Collocation	đầu tư cho tương lai của nó	B2
176	extraordinary communities	Collocation	cộng đồng phi thường	B2
177	consistent care	Collocation	sự chăm lo bền bỉ/nhất quán	B2
178	commitment	Noun	cam kết	B1
179	regardless of background	Phrase	bất kể xuất thân	B2
180	affordable	Adjective	có giá phải chăng	B1
181	distinctive	Adjective	khác biệt, đặc trưng	B2
182	authentic	Adjective	đích thực	B2

183	genuine	Adjective	chân thực	B2
184	aesthetic	Adjective	thẩm mỹ	C1
185	displace	Verb	đẩy ra, thay thế	C1
186	deliberate(ly) incorporate	Verb	chủ ý lồng ghép	C1
187	social cohesion (in cities)	Collocation	gắn kết xã hội (trong đô thị)	C1
188	mediate	Verb	hoà giải	B2
189	empower	Verb	trao quyền	B2
190	disparity	Noun	chênh lệch	C1
191	inequality	Noun	bất bình đẳng	C1
192	relief	Noun	cứu trợ, giảm nhẹ	B2
193	underlying	Adjective	cơ bản, ẩn dưới	B2
194	potential (entrepreneurial)	Noun	tiềm năng (khởi nghiệp)	B2
195	cornerstone (of community)	Noun	nền tảng, trụ cột	C1
196	cohesion	Noun	sự cố kết, liên kết	C1

ĐỀ 2	ĐỀ KIỂM TRA GIỮA HỌC KỲ I MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 12
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Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Living Green, Living Beautiful: Pioneers of the Sustainable Era

- ☐ Environmentally revolutionary thinking reshapes our future dramatically. (1)_____ transforms urban landscapes effortlessly.
- ☐ Products (2)_____ from recycled materials help preserve our natural resources. We offer customers exceptional value (3)_____ their eco-conscious investments.
- ☐ Out of the (4)_____, nature provides perfect solutions to our most complex problems. Our mission involves transforming how people interact with their environment.
- ☐ Discover the art of conscious living with our Terra Nova collection. Where others see limitations, we envision possibilities—turning yesterday's waste into tomorrow's treasures.
- ❖ Join the movement that's redefining (5)_____ through planetary stewardship. Because when you choose our products, you're not just making a purchase—you're casting a vote for the world you wish (6)_____.

Question 1: A. Bamboo cutting-edge architecture

B. Cutting-edge bamboo architecture

C. Architecture cutting-edge bamboo

D. Cutting-edge architecture bamboo

Question 2: A. was made

B. made

C. making

D. which made

Question 3: A. for

B. to

C. with

D. at

Question 4: A. green

B. red

C. purple

D. blue

Question 5: A. prosper

B. prosperous

C. prosperity

D. prosperously

Question 6: A. to see

B. seeing

C. to seeing

D. see

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Beyond Borders: Your Invitation to Tomorrow's World

- ❖ Join us for an extraordinary global conference where visionaries from around the world gather to share ideas!

□ Five countries will present their innovations first, while (7)_____ will showcase their projects on the second day. We encourage participants to (8)_____ global trends before attending the conference.

□ The conference provides an (9)_____ for meaningful connections between diverse communities. (10)_____ geographical distances, we can create a unified global community.

□ Your participation will contribute to the (11)_____ of international cooperation. We welcome (12)_____ of innovative ideas from all participants.

❖ **Event Details:**

✓ **Date:** September 15-17, 2023

✓ **Location:** International Convention Center

✓ **Registration:** www.beyondborders2023.com

❖ Don't miss this chance to be part of a global movement shaping our collective future!

❖ Register today and step into tomorrow's world.

Question 7: A. another B. other C. others D. the others

Question 8: A. come up with B. brush up on C. look down on D. cut back on

Question 9:

A. arrangement B. establishment C. opportunity D. infrastructure

Question 10: A. On account of B. In advance of C. In spite of D. As compared with

Question 11: A. advancement B. development C. enhancement D. progression

Question 12: A. a lot B. some C. a number D. plenty

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Tom: I was inside because I had to look after my little brother, and he wanted to play video games all day.

b. Sarah: Don't worry about missing it since I took plenty of photos, and I can show them to you when we meet tomorrow.

c. Sarah: Hey Tom, Did you see the rainbow outside, or were you inside all afternoon?

A. a-b-c B. c-a-b C. b-c-a D. a-c-b

Question 14:

a. Lisa: I like this park because it has many beautiful flowers, and the trees are very tall.

b. Mike: Me too, but I think the playground is the best part, and my little sister loves the swings.

c. Lisa: We can sit on that bench over there, or we can walk around the lake if you want.

d. Mike: I'm a bit tired, so I prefer to sit down, and we can watch the ducks on the water.

e. Lisa: That sounds good, and I have some bread in my bag, so we can feed the ducks too.

A. a-b-c-d-e B. a-e-b-c-d C. d-a-c-b-e D. c-d-e-b-a

Question 15:

Dear Sam,

a. When I listen to this music, which combines piano and electronic beats, I feel very happy.

b. If you have time this weekend, we can listen to these songs together at my house.

c. My teacher, who knows a lot about music, says that modern songs don't follow old rules.

d. I am writing because I want to tell you about the new music that I found online.

e. Although it sounds strange, I really like it when the songs mix different styles together.

Your friend,

LK

A. c-a-e-d-b B. e-b-a-d-c C. d-e-c-a-b D. a-e-c-d-b

Question 16:

a. Although rivers look clean, they sometimes have chemicals that come from farms where farmers grow food.

- b. Pollution is a big problem that affects many places where people live.
- c. People who live near busy roads get more pollution because many cars drive past their homes all day.
- d. When factories make things, they often release smoke that goes into the air which we breathe every day.
- e. If we want to stay healthy, we should learn about the pollution in our area so that we can protect ourselves.

A. c-a-d-b-e

B. a-b-d-c-e

C. a-b-c-d-e

D. b-d-c-a-e

Question 17:

- a. Some workers who have meetings online must find quiet places where babies cannot make noise.
- b. If you work from home, you should make a schedule that helps you know when to work and when to spend time with family.
- c. When parents work on computers, their children who want to play sometimes come into the room.
- d. Many people now work from home where they can see their families all day.
- e. Although working from home is nice, it can be hard because work time and family time mix together.

A. d-b-a-e-c

B. d-c-e-a-b

C. d-e-c-a-b

D. d-a-b-c-e

Read the following passage about When World Cultures Converge and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Street festivals have become increasingly popular in recent years, and by 2025, they will have transformed into global cultural celebrations. These colorful events bring together people from different backgrounds who share their unique traditions through food, music, and art. In many cities around the world, (18)_____.

The organizers of these festivals, (19)_____, deserve special recognition for their efforts. Not only do they coordinate hundreds of vendors and performers, but they also ensure everyone's safety. If the weather had been better last summer, the Bangkok Street Festival would have attracted even more visitors from neighboring countries. The food stalls at these festivals offer delicious dishes; (20)_____.

Traditional dances are performed by skilled artists; furthermore, visitors are often invited to join in and learn the basic steps. Having seen the positive impact of these festivals on tourism and local economies, (21)_____. The decorations for next year's festival are being designed by international artists who specialize in sustainable materials.

Children especially enjoy these cultural gatherings where they can learn about different countries while having fun. (22)_____; virtual reality booths allow visitors to experience faraway places without leaving the festival grounds.

Question 18:

- A. museums are opened to visitors which display traditional costumes from participating countries
- B. restaurants are decorated with flags who represent different cultural traditions at the event
- C. having prepared special menus, local chefs can introduce foreign cuisines to attendees
- D. streets are closed to traffic so that festival-goers can enjoy performances and activities

Question 19:

- A. who work tirelessly throughout the year
- B. worked hardly since last month
- C. which will organize next summer events
- D. had completed previous festivals

Question 20:

- A. however, they restrict access to certain dishes from specific regions
- B. therefore, they charge extra fees for sampling international recipes
- C. moreover, they provide a taste of authentic cuisine from around the world
- D. meanwhile, they limit portions to prevent waste of expensive ingredients

Question 21:

- A. seeing potential protests, city officials often cancel international cultural festivals
- B. many city governments now provide financial support for these cultural events
- C. having banned street vendors, local authorities restrict access to cultural displays
- D. worried about security issues, police departments limit attendance at these gatherings

Question 22:

- A. Religion is often causing conflicts during international cultural gatherings
- B. Politics has always dominated discussions at these cultural exchanges
- C. Security is frequently preventing foreigners from joining local activities
- D. Technology is also playing an important role in modern street festivals

Read the following passage about From Multicultural Classrooms to Responsible Global Citizens and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

In today's interconnected world, multicultural classrooms have become increasingly common in educational institutions worldwide. These diverse environments, where students from different backgrounds study together, provide unique opportunities for cultural exchange. Teachers must adapt their methods to accommodate various learning styles and perspectives. Moreover, they need to create inclusive spaces where all students feel valued regardless of origins. This approach helps young learners develop empathy and appreciation for cultural differences from an early age.

The transition from multicultural education to global citizenship requires deliberate effort from educators and students. Schools organize international events, exchange programs, and projects to foster cross-cultural communication skills. These activities enable students to work with peers from different backgrounds while tackling global challenges. Additionally, incorporating global issues into the curriculum helps students understand the interconnectedness of our world. By engaging with real-world problems, students develop critical thinking abilities and become more socially conscious. Technology plays a vital role in connecting multicultural classrooms to the wider world. Digital platforms facilitate virtual exchanges between schools, allowing students to interact with diverse peers they might never meet. These collaborations break down geographical barriers and expose learners to different perspectives on global issues. Access to international resources enables students to explore various cultures independently. However, educators must guide students in evaluating online information to avoid reinforcing stereotypes about other cultures.

The ultimate goal of multicultural education is to nurture responsible global citizens who can navigate our diverse world with respect. When students graduate, they carry valuable skills that prepare them for international workplaces and communities. Research indicates that individuals with multicultural experiences demonstrate greater creativity and problem-solving capabilities. Most importantly, these global citizens contribute to creating a more peaceful world by challenging prejudice and promoting inclusive practices. This transformation represents one of education's most significant contributions to society.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of multicultural education?

- A. Development of empathy
- B. Enhanced creativity
- C. Improved academic performance
- D. Problem-solving capabilities

Question 24: The word "unique" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. common
- B. special
- C. unusual
- D. distinctive

Question 25: The word "tackling" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. avoiding
- B. addressing
- C. creating
- D. discussing

Question 26: The word "they" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. digital platforms
- B. virtual exchanges
- C. students
- D. schools

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Multicultural learning aims to develop respectful individuals who can effectively function in our global society.
- B. The primary purpose of global education is creating students who appreciate cultural diversity in modern times.
- C. Educational diversity teaches young people to respect differences while traveling across various countries.
- D. Schools with international focus help students learn about cultures to improve their future job prospects.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. All educational institutions have fully implemented multicultural teaching approaches in their classrooms.
- B. Students with multicultural experiences develop enhanced creativity and problem-solving abilities.
- C. Technology is the primary factor that determines the success of global citizenship education programs.
- D. Virtual exchanges have completely replaced traditional in-person international learning experiences.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the benefits of diverse learning environments for developing cultural awareness?

- A. Paragraph 4
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 2
- D. Paragraph 1

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention how technology connects students across cultural boundaries?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the Ancient Wisdom for Modern Sustainability and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Indigenous knowledge systems have stood the test of time, offering valuable insights for addressing environmental challenges. For centuries, indigenous communities have known which **way the wind blows** when it comes to maintaining balance with nature, developing sustainable practices rooted in cultural traditions. These approaches to agriculture, resource management, and conservation reflect understanding of local ecosystems. Unlike modern scientific methods that isolate variables, indigenous knowledge takes a holistic view, recognizing the interconnectedness of living beings. This integrated perspective offers valuable lessons for sustainability efforts seeking to repair **our** damaged relationship with nature.

The practical applications of indigenous knowledge in sustainability are increasingly recognized by scientists worldwide. [I] Traditional farming techniques, such as intercropping and natural pest management, provide alternatives to chemical agriculture. [II] Indigenous fire management practices in Australia and North America have proven effective in preventing wildfires. [III] Additionally, traditional medicinal knowledge has contributed to pharmaceutical developments, with 25% of modern medicines derived from plants used by indigenous healers. [IV]

Integrating indigenous wisdom with modern science presents opportunities and challenges. When respectfully incorporated, traditional knowledge can enhance research by providing insights developed over generations. Indigenous weather prediction methods often complement meteorological data in climate adaptation. However, this integration must avoid **appropriation** and ensure communities maintain control over their intellectual heritage. Collaborative research models that recognize indigenous peoples as equal partners are essential. These partnerships must acknowledge spiritual dimensions embedded in indigenous knowledge systems, which conventional science typically overlooks.

The future of sustainable development depends on bridging indigenous wisdom with modern innovation. Educational institutions are beginning to incorporate indigenous perspectives into environmental curricula, teaching students to value diverse knowledge. International organizations increasingly recognize indigenous rights to land as fundamental to cultural and environmental

protection. By honoring indigenous knowledge while addressing modern challenges, we can develop resilient sustainability solutions. This balanced approach represents our hope for creating a future where human activities support rather than undermine natural systems upon which life depends.

Question 31: The phrase “way the wind blows” in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. figured out B. tuned in C. picked up D. caught on

Question 32: The word “our” in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. indigenous communities only
B. scientists and researchers
C. sustainability experts
D. humanity as a whole

Question 33: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

Despite this value, indigenous knowledge faces threats from globalization and deforestation, making preservation an urgent priority.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 34: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an application of indigenous knowledge?

- A. Traditional farming techniques like intercropping
B. Fire management practices in Australia and North America
C. Urban planning and architecture design
D. Weather prediction methods for climate adaptation

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Indigenous knowledge systems contain spiritual elements that modern science fails to recognize, creating barriers to effective integration despite potential benefits in climate research.
B. Successful integration of indigenous wisdom with scientific methods requires equal partnerships that respect cultural ownership while acknowledging both practical and spiritual dimensions.
C. Weather prediction techniques from indigenous communities provide valuable data for climate adaptation, though scientists must overcome challenges in methodology to utilize them effectively.
D. Traditional knowledge enhances scientific research through generational insights, but researchers must develop new frameworks to translate indigenous concepts into measurable variables.

Question 36: The word “appropriation” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. adaptation B. borrowing C. theft D. recognition

Question 37: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Sustainable progress requires combining traditional knowledge with contemporary technological advancements to create effective solutions.
B. Modern innovation must be guided by indigenous wisdom if we hope to achieve any meaningful sustainable development in coming decades.
C. Indigenous communities and modern scientists should collaborate equally to address environmental challenges facing our shared future.
D. Future generations will benefit most when ancient practices are updated with scientific methods to improve their effectiveness.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Indigenous knowledge systems are being rapidly integrated into mainstream education with widespread acceptance across all scientific disciplines.
B. Traditional medicinal practices have contributed to approximately twenty-five percent of modern pharmaceutical developments derived from plant sources.
C. The spiritual dimensions of indigenous knowledge are readily accepted by conventional scientists as they complement existing meteorological research methods.
D. Collaborative research models between indigenous communities and scientists have eliminated concerns about intellectual property appropriation globally.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Modern scientific approaches have largely failed to produce sustainable solutions due to their fundamental methodological limitations in addressing complex ecosystems.

- B.** Educational institutions worldwide are rapidly replacing traditional scientific curricula with indigenous knowledge systems to address environmental challenges.
- C.** Indigenous communities have historically maintained more sustainable relationships with natural environments than societies relying on conventional scientific methods.
- D.** International organizations primarily support indigenous land rights to preserve medicinal plants that could yield profitable pharmaceutical developments.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A.** Indigenous wisdom complements scientific approaches to sustainability when respectfully integrated, offering holistic solutions to environmental challenges through balanced partnerships.
- B.** Traditional ecological practices developed by indigenous communities provide valuable insights for environmental protection that should be preserved through international policy and education.
- C.** Educational institutions must incorporate indigenous perspectives into environmental curricula to address the fundamental flaws in conventional scientific methodologies and research.
- D.** Indigenous knowledge systems offer sustainable alternatives to modern agriculture and medicine, though they face extinction due to globalization and deforestation despite their proven effectiveness.

Từ Vựng

STT	Từ/cụm	Loại từ	Nghĩa tiếng Việt	CEF R Band
1	architecture	Noun	kiến trúc	B2
2	cutting-edge	Adjective	tiên tiến, hiện đại nhất	B2
3	bamboo	Noun	tre, trúc	B1
4	sustainable	Adjective	bền vững	B2
5	sustainable era	Collocation	kỷ nguyên bền vững	B2
6	environmentally	Adverb	về mặt môi trường	B2
7	revolutionary	Adjective	mang tính cách mạng	B2
8	reshape	Verb	định hình lại, làm thay đổi	B2
9	transform	Verb	biến đổi, chuyển đổi	B2
10	urban landscapes	Collocation	cảnh quan đô thị	B2
11	recycled materials	Collocation	vật liệu tái chế	B2
12	preserve	Verb	bảo tồn, gìn giữ	B2
13	natural resources	Collocation	tài nguyên thiên nhiên	B2
14	exceptional value	Collocation	giá trị vượt trội	B2
15	eco-conscious	Adjective	có ý thức sinh thái	B2
16	investments	Noun	các khoản đầu tư	B2
17	out of the blue	Idiom	đột ngột, bất ngờ	B2
18	mission	Noun	sứ mệnh	B2
19	interact with	Phrasal verb	tương tác với	B1
20	limitations	Noun	giới hạn	B2
21	envision	Verb	hình dung, tưởng tượng	B2
22	possibilities	Noun	các khả năng	B2
23	turn waste into treasures	Collocation	biến rác thải thành giá trị	B2
24	movement	Noun	phong trào	B2

25	redefining prosperity	Collocation	tái định nghĩa sự thịnh vượng	B2
26	planetary stewardship	Collocation	quản trị hành tinh	C1
27	cast a vote	Collocation	bỏ phiếu	B2
28	wish to see	Collocation	mong muốn nhìn thấy	B1
29	prosperity	Noun	sự thịnh vượng	B2
30	prosper	Verb	thịnh vượng, phát đạt	B2
31	prosperous	Adjective	giàu có, thịnh vượng	B2
32	prosperously	Adverb	một cách thịnh vượng	B2
33	Beyond Borders	Collocation	Vượt biên giới	B2
34	invitation	Noun	lời mời	B1
35	visionaries	Noun	những người có tầm nhìn	B2
36	innovations	Noun	các đổi mới, sáng tạo	B2
37	showcase	Verb	trình diễn, phô bày	B2
38	brush up on	Phrasal verb	ôn lại, trau dồi	B2
39	global trends	Collocation	xu hướng toàn cầu	B2
40	opportunity	Noun	cơ hội	B1
41	meaningful connections	Collocation	kết nối ý nghĩa	B2
42	in spite of	Prepositional phrase	mặc dù	B2
43	geographical distances	Collocation	khoảng cách địa lý	B2
44	unified global community	Collocation	cộng đồng toàn cầu thống nhất	B2
45	participation	Noun	sự tham gia	B1
46	contribute to	Collocation	đóng góp vào	B1
47	enhancement	Noun	sự tăng cường, nâng cao	B2
48	international cooperation	Collocation	hợp tác quốc tế	B2
49	plenty (of)	Quantifier	nhều, dồi dào	B1
50	innovative ideas	Collocation	ý tưởng sáng tạo	B2
51	arrangement	Noun	sự sắp xếp	B1
52	infrastructure	Noun	cơ sở hạ tầng	C1
53	advancement	Noun	sự tiến bộ, thăng tiến	B2
54	progression	Noun	sự tiến triển	B2
55	development	Noun	sự phát triển	B1
56	on account of	Prepositional phrase	vì, do	B2
57	in advance of	Prepositional phrase	trước (thời điểm)	B2
58	as compared with	Prepositional phrase	so với	B2
59	others / the others	Pronoun	những người/điều còn lại	B1
60	a number (of)	Collocation	một số (nhiều)	B1
61	street festivals	Collocation	lễ hội đường phố	B2
62	increasingly popular	Collocation	ngày càng phổ biến	B2
63	cultural celebrations	Collocation	lễ hội văn hoá	B2

64	backgrounds	Noun	bối cảnh, xuất thân	B2
65	unique traditions	Collocation	truyền thống độc đáo	B2
66	organizers	Noun	ban tổ chức	B2
67	deserve special recognition	Collocation	xứng đáng được ghi nhận đặc biệt	B2
68	coordinate	Verb	điều phối	B2
69	vendors	Noun	người bán hàng/gian hàng	B2
70	performers	Noun	nghệ sĩ biểu diễn	B1
71	ensure	Verb	đảm bảo	B2
72	attract visitors	Collocation	thu hút khách tham quan	B1
73	food stalls	Noun	quầy hàng ăn	B1
74	moreover	Linking adverb	hơn nữa	B2
75	authentic cuisine	Collocation	ẩm thực đích thực	B2
76	invited to join	Collocation	được mời tham gia	B1
77	basic steps	Collocation	các bước cơ bản	B1
78	positive impact	Collocation	tác động tích cực	B2
79	tourism	Noun	du lịch	B1
80	local economies	Collocation	kinh tế địa phương	B2
81	provide financial support	Collocation	cung cấp hỗ trợ tài chính	B2
82	decorations	Noun	đồ trang trí	B1
83	sustainable materials	Collocation	vật liệu bền vững	B2
84	virtual reality booths	Collocation	gian hàng thực tế ảo	B2
85	experience faraway places	Collocation	trải nghiệm nơi xa	B1
86	multicultural classrooms	Collocation	lớp học đa văn hoá	B2
87	interconnected world	Collocation	thế giới kết nối	B2
88	cultural exchange	Collocation	giao lưu văn hoá	B2
89	adapt methods	Collocation	điều chỉnh phương pháp	B2
90	inclusive spaces	Collocation	không gian hoà nhập	C1
91	valued regardless of origins	Collocation	được trân trọng bất kể nguồn gốc	B2
92	empathy	Noun	sự thấu cảm	B2
93	appreciation	Noun	sự cảm kích, sự đánh giá cao	B1
94	global citizenship	Collocation	công dân toàn cầu	C1
95	deliberate effort	Collocation	nỗ lực có chủ đích	B2
96	exchange programs	Collocation	chương trình trao đổi	B2
97	foster	Verb	thúc đẩy, nuôi dưỡng	B2
98	cross-cultural communication	Collocation	giao tiếp liên văn hoá	B2
99	tackle global challenges	Collocation	giải quyết thách thức toàn cầu	B2
100	incorporate global issues	Collocation	lồng ghép vấn đề toàn cầu	B2
101	curriculum	Noun	chương trình học	B2
102	interconnectedness	Noun	tính liên kết	C1

103	critical thinking abilities	Collocation	năng lực tư duy phản biện	B2
104	socially conscious	Adjective	có ý thức xã hội	B2
105	digital platforms	Noun	nền tảng số	B2
106	virtual exchanges	Noun	trao đổi trực tuyến	B2
107	break down geographical barriers	Collocation	xoá bỏ rào cản địa lý	B2
108	perspectives	Noun	quan điểm, góc nhìn	B2
109	evaluate online information	Collocation	đánh giá thông tin trực tuyến	B2
110	reinforce stereotypes	Collocation	củng cố khuôn mẫu/định kiến	B2
111	responsible global citizens	Collocation	công dân toàn cầu có trách nhiệm	C1
112	navigate a diverse world	Collocation	xoay xở trong thế giới đa dạng	B2
113	international workplaces	Collocation	môi trường làm việc quốc tế	B2
114	prejudice	Noun	thành kiến	B2
115	promote inclusive practices	Collocation	thúc đẩy thực hành hoà nhập	C1
116	stand the test of time	Idiom	đứng vững trước thử thách thời gian	B2
117	offer valuable insights	Collocation	đem lại những hiểu biết giá trị	B2
118	address environmental challenges	Collocation	giải quyết thách thức môi trường	B2
119	maintain balance with nature	Collocation	duy trì cân bằng với thiên nhiên	B2
120	sustainable practices	Collocation	thực hành bền vững	B2
121	rooted in cultural traditions	Collocation	bắt nguồn từ truyền thống văn hoá	B2
122	resource management	Collocation	quản lý tài nguyên	C1
123	holistic view	Collocation	cái nhìn toàn diện	C1
124	interconnectedness of living beings	Collocation	sự liên kết của sinh thể	C1
125	integrated perspective	Collocation	góc nhìn tích hợp	C1
126	repair our relationship with nature	Collocation	hàn gắn mối quan hệ với thiên nhiên	B2
127	recognized by scientists	Collocation	được các nhà khoa học công nhận	B2
128	intercropping	Noun	trồng xen canh	C1
129	natural pest management	Collocation	quản lý sâu bệnh tự nhiên	C1
130	alternatives to chemical agriculture	Collocation	lựa chọn thay thế nông nghiệp hoá chất	C1
131	fire management	Noun	quản lý lửa (cháy rừng)	C1
132	prevent wildfires	Collocation	ngăn ngừa cháy rừng	B2
133	traditional medicinal knowledge	Collocation	tri thức y dược truyền thống	C1
134	pharmaceutical developments	Collocation	phát triển dược phẩm	C1

135	derived from plants	Collocation	chiết xuất/nguồn gốc từ thực vật	B2
136	integrate ... with modern science	Collocation	tích hợp ... với khoa học hiện đại	C1
137	climate adaptation	Noun	thích ứng khí hậu	C1
138	appropriation	Noun	chiếm dụng (văn hoá/tri thức)	C1
139	maintain control	Collocation	duy trì quyền kiểm soát	B2
140	intellectual heritage	Collocation	di sản tri thức	C1
141	collaborative research models	Collocation	mô hình nghiên cứu hợp tác	C1
142	equal partners	Collocation	đối tác bình đẳng	C1
143	spiritual dimensions	Collocation	chiều kích tâm linh	C1
144	overlook	Verb	bỏ qua, phớt lờ	B2
145	incorporate perspectives into curricula	Collocation	đưa quan điểm vào chương trình học	C1
146	rights to land	Collocation	quyền đối với đất đai	B2
147	fundamental to protection	Collocation	nền tảng cho việc bảo vệ	B2
148	resilient sustainability solutions	Collocation	giải pháp bền vững có khả năng chống chịu	C1
149	undermine natural systems	Collocation	làm suy yếu các hệ tự nhiên	C1
150	which way the wind blows	Idiom	chiều hướng tình hình (diễn biến)	B2
151	look after	Phrasal verb	trông nom, chăm sóc	B1
152	take plenty of photos	Collocation	chụp nhiều ảnh	B1
153	meet tomorrow	Collocation	gặp vào ngày mai	B1
154	playground	Noun	sân chơi	B1
155	prefer to	Phrasal verb	thích hơn (làm gì)	B1
156	watch the ducks	Collocation	ngắm những con vịt	B1
157	sounds good	Fixed expression	nghe ổn đấy	B1
158	feed the ducks	Collocation	cho vịt ăn	B1
159	combines	Verb	kết hợp	B1
160	electronic beats	Collocation	nhịp điệu điện tử	B1
161	modern songs	Collocation	bài hát hiện đại	B1
162	don't follow old rules	Collocation	không theo các quy tắc cũ	B1
163	mix different styles	Collocation	pha trộn các phong cách	B1
164	writing to tell you	Collocation	viết thư để kể cho bạn	B1
165	environmental	Adjective	thuộc môi trường	B1
166	chemicals	Noun	hoá chất	B1
167	release smoke	Collocation	thải khói	B1
168	breathe	Verb	hít thở	B1
169	protect ourselves	Collocation	tự bảo vệ bản thân	B1
170	work from home	Collocation	làm việc từ nhà	B1
171	make a schedule	Collocation	lập thời gian biểu	B1
172	spend time with family	Collocation	dành thời gian cho gia đình	B1

173	mix together	Verb	trộn lẫn, hoà trộn	B1
174	cultural gatherings	Collocation	các cuộc tụ họp văn hoá	B2
175	neighboring countries	Collocation	các nước láng giềng	B1
176	charge extra fees	Collocation	thu thêm phí	B1
177	limit portions	Collocation	hạn chế khẩu phần	B1
178	invite visitors to join	Collocation	mời du khách tham gia	B1
179	designed by international artists	Collocation	được thiết kế bởi nghệ sĩ quốc tế	B2
180	specialize in	Phrasal verb	chuyên về	B2
181	step into tomorrow's world	Collocation	bước vào thế giới ngày mai	B2
182	register today	Collocation	đăng ký ngay hôm nay	B1
183	participants	Noun	người tham dự	B1
184	encourage	Verb	khuyến khích	B1
185	present their innovations	Collocation	trình bày các đổi mới	B2
186	showcase their projects	Collocation	trưng bày dự án của họ	B2
187	come up with	Phrasal verb	nghĩ ra, đề xuất	B2
188	cut back on	Phrasal verb	cắt giảm	B2
189	look down on	Phrasal verb	coi thường	B2
190	opportunity for connections	Collocation	cơ hội kết nối	B1
191	enhance research	Collocation	nâng cao chất lượng nghiên cứu	B2
192	complement data	Collocation	bổ trợ dữ liệu	B2
193	maintain control over	Collocation	duy trì quyền kiểm soát đối với	B2
194	equal partnership	Collocation	quan hệ đối tác bình đẳng	C1
195	acknowledge	Verb	thừa nhận	B2
196	fundamentals	Noun	nền tảng, căn bản	B2
197	resilient	Adjective	có khả năng chống chịu	C1
198	undermine	Verb	làm suy yếu	C1
199	inclusive	Adjective	bao hàm, hoà nhập	C1
200	stereotypes	Noun	khuôn mẫu/định kiến	B2

ĐỀ 3	ĐỀ KIỂM TRA GIỮA HỌC KỲ I MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 12
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Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Carbon Negative By Breakfast: The 2025 Morning Revolution

☐ Imagine a world where your morning routine helps save the planet. The (1)_____ are changing how we start our day in remarkable ways. Our sustainable bamboo utensils (2)_____ zero waste during your daily breakfast routine.

☐ The coffee cups (3)_____ from recycled materials decompose within 30 days after disposal in any environment. We send you a complete starter kit (4)_____ our sincere compliments and gratitude.

☐ As a (5)_____ of fact, our eco-friendly breakfast products have already reduced carbon emissions by over 50 tons worldwide. Start using our eco-friendly products today (6)_____ your carbon footprint dramatically and immediately.

❖ Join the 2025 Morning Revolution and be part of the solution! Our products are simple to use, affordable, and perfect for busy people who care about our planet.

Question 1: A. revolutionary products breakfast

B. breakfast revolutionary products

C. products breakfast revolutionary

D. revolutionary breakfast products

Question 2: A. creatively

B. creation

C. create

D. creators

Question 3: A. made

B. which made

C. making

D. was made

Question 4: A. for

B. with

C. to

D. at

Question 5: A. point

B. statement

C. matter

D. question

Question 6: A. to reduce

B. reducing

C. to reducing

D. reduce

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Harmony in Diversity: The Blueprint for Future Innovation

❖ Join us for an exciting workshop on diversity and innovation!

☐ This workshop offers valuable insights, and we plan to host (7)_____ one next month for those who cannot attend this time. Our expert speakers will (8)_____ complex concepts into simple ideas for everyone.

☐ The collaboration between different cultures leads to remarkable (9)_____ and progress. (10)_____ challenges, diverse teams consistently outperform homogeneous groups in problem-solving tasks.

☐ The implementation of inclusive (11)_____ benefits everyone in the organization. A (12)_____ of successful companies now embrace diversity as a core value.

❖ Workshop Details:

✓ **Date:** June 15, 2025

✓ **Time:** 9:00 AM - 4:00 PM

✓ **Location:** Innovation Center

✓ **Cost:** Free admission

❖ Register today to secure your spot!

✓ **Email:** harmony@innovation.com

✓ **Phone:** 555-123-4567

Question 7: A. other

B. another

C. the others

D. others

Question 8: A. look up

B. take over

C. break down

D. give away

Question 9: A. confusion

B. limitation

C. creativity

D. resistance

Question 10: A. In spite of
virtue of

B. In search of

C. As compared with

D. By

Question 11: A. leaders

B. budgets

C. meetings

D. policies

Question 12: A. much

B. amount

C. plenty

D. majority

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Tom: Look at that red bird in the tree! Isn't it beautiful?

b. Sarah: Yes, it is! I think it's a cardinal. Do you want to take a photo?

c. Tom: Great idea! Let's take one together with the bird in the background.

A. a-b-c

B. b-a-c

C. c-b-a

D. b-c-a

Question 14:

- a. Emma: That sounds fun! Can I join you? I love art.
- b. Jack: Hi Emma! Do you have any plans for this weekend?
- c. Jack: Of course! Let's meet at the bus stop at 10 on Saturday.
- d. Emma: Not yet. I want to try something new. What about you?
- e. Jack: I'm thinking about going to the new art museum downtown.

A. d-a-b-e-c

B. b-d-e-a-c

C. b-c-a-e-d

D. e-b-d-c-a

Question 15:

Dear Sam,

- a. If we work together on the next cleanup day, we can make a bigger difference than working alone.
- b. Although the ocean seems vast, it needs our protection since many creatures depend on it.
- c. Since you care about oceans as much as I do, I hope we can meet soon to discuss our plans.
- d. I am writing because I saw your beach cleanup post, which inspired me greatly.
- e. When we remove trash from beaches, we help marine animals that cannot protect themselves.

Your friend,

LK

A. e-b-a-d-c

B. b-c-a-e-d

C. d-b-e-a-c

D. a-e-d-b-c

Question 16:

- a. Although social media connects young people globally, they often struggle to see beyond stereotypes that can limit true cultural understanding.
- b. If schools provide more cultural exchange opportunities, students can build relationships that break down barriers while learning new perspectives.
- c. Since technology makes the world smaller each day, Gen Z has unprecedented opportunities to create a future where cultural differences are celebrated rather than feared.
- d. When Gen Z members embrace diversity in their communities, they develop skills that will help them succeed in the international workplace.
- e. Generation Z faces unique challenges when they try to understand different cultures, which is becoming essential in our connected world.

A. b-d-e-a-c

B. d-a-e-b-c

C. a-b-d-e-c

D. e-a-d-b-c

Question 17:

- a. Although language differences create barriers, digital tools help people communicate when they work in international teams.
- b. Workers today can find jobs in many countries, which opens doors that were closed to previous generations.
- c. Since the global economy continues to connect distant markets, workers who adapt to multicultural environments will find more opportunities for growth and advancement.
- d. When professionals understand cultural differences in the workplace, they build stronger relationships that lead to better business results.
- e. If companies invest in diversity training, employees from different backgrounds can share ideas that create innovative solutions.

A. b-d-a-e-c

B. b-c-a-e-d

C. b-a-d-e-c

D. b-e-c-d-a

Read the following passage about How Artificial Intelligence is Solving Environmental Challenges and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Artificial intelligence has emerged as a powerful tool in addressing environmental challenges. Many scientists who work in this field believe that AI technologies can revolutionize how we monitor ecological threats. The data (18)_____ and climate patterns with unprecedented accuracy. One promising application of green AI is in energy management. Smart grids, (19)_____, have been implemented with remarkable results. Not only do these systems reduce energy waste, but they also integrate renewable energy sources more efficiently. Had engineers developed these technologies earlier, we might have avoided some current climate challenges.

(20)_____. Researchers are using machine learning to analyze animal sounds, identifying species across vast territories. This technology helps protect endangered species by monitoring habitats and detecting illegal poaching. AI systems can process thousands of camera trap images, providing valuable data about wildlife behavior.

In agriculture, AI is transforming farming practices to be more sustainable. Drones equipped with AI cameras can monitor crop health and detect pests, reducing harmful chemicals. Farmers save money and time while protecting the environment; (21)_____. These techniques are valuable in regions facing water scarcity.

The future of environmental protection depends on harnessing technology responsibly, and AI represents one of our most powerful tools. We, combining human expertise with machine intelligence, (22)_____. Though challenges remain in ensuring accessibility, the potential benefits of green AI are immense.

Question 18:

- A. collected by satellites which processes with algorithms sophisticated to measure temperature
- B. having gathered from drones is evaluated using modern technology to identify pollution
- C. collected by satellites is being processed by sophisticated algorithms to track deforestation
- D. collected by researchers that analyzing through computer systems to predict weather patterns

Question 19:

- A. utilized AI to optimize water conservation
- B. which utilize AI to optimize electricity distribution
- C. where AI is using for reducing carbon emissions
- D. will utilize AI to monitor forest recovery

Question 20:

- A. Conservation efforts have benefited from artificial intelligence
- B. Agricultural production will decrease with technological advancement
- C. Climate researchers often reject computerized monitoring systems
- D. Traditional methods outperform modern technological approaches

Question 21:

- A. however, farmers reduce production due to technological limitations
- B. therefore, costs rise significantly despite advanced farming methods
- C. meanwhile, crop quality declines through automated harvesting systems
- D. moreover, they increase yields through efficient resource management

Question 22:

- A. who oppose technological advances in climate science
- B. can develop effective solutions to environmental problems
- C. developing costly barriers to agricultural modernization
- D. having reduced wildlife protection in developing regions

Read the following passage about The Unseen Journey to Greatness and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Behind every remarkable achievement lies a path filled with unseen struggles and determination. Most people witness only the final triumph, applauding without understanding countless hours of preparation. These silent victories—small daily wins—often go unnoticed. For accomplished individuals, the journey involves overcoming self-doubt, facing failures, and persisting when others might abandon dreams. What distinguishes extraordinary achievers is not absence of fear but willingness to confront it.

The process of mastering skills requires consistent practice away from view. Musicians spend hours **rehearsing** before performing. Athletes endure training sessions before competing. Writers face rejection before publishing successful works. These behind-the-scenes efforts form the foundation of visible success. Research suggests "invisible" work accounts for 90% of effort required for mastery. Dedication to showing up day after day separates dreamers from achievers.

Society's focus on overnight success stories misleads. Media highlights exceptional cases where individuals appear to achieve greatness suddenly, overlooking years of preparation. This creates **unrealistic** expectations. Many abandon pursuits prematurely by comparing their beginnings to someone else's finished product. Understanding excellence emerges gradually through improvement helps maintain perspective during challenges. Small improvements, though imperceptible alone, compound dramatically over time.

The profound rewards of meaningful pursuit come from the journey itself. Those achieving lasting success report skills, resilience, and self-knowledge gained prove more valuable than recognition. The ability to overcome obstacles, adapt, and persevere transfers to all life areas. While acknowledgment may be gratifying, internal transformation represents true victory. By celebrating small wins and finding satisfaction in growth, individuals sustain motivation regardless of external outcomes.

Question 23: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of the journey to greatness?

- A. Developing resilience
- B. Financial rewards
- C. Gaining self-knowledge
- D. Building adaptability

Question 24: The word "it" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. remarkable achievement
- B. path
- C. fear
- D. triumph

Question 25: The word "**rehearsing**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. practicing
- B. preparing
- C. training
- D. performing

Question 26: The word "**unrealistic**" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. impossible
- B. unattainable
- C. impractical
- D. imaginary

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Achieving significant recognition is the primary motivation for pursuing challenging endeavors.
- B. The final outcome of any meaningful effort will always justify the struggles experienced earlier.
- C. External validation from others creates the most satisfying rewards in professional development.
- D. The process of striving toward goals provides deeper benefits than reaching the final destination.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Internal transformation is more valuable than external recognition and public acclaim.
- B. Most successful people never experience fear during their journey to achievement.
- C. Media portrayals accurately represent the time required to achieve meaningful success.
- D. Approximately ten percent of effort toward mastery occurs behind the scenes privately.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention that success requires consistent private effort before public recognition?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention the misleading nature of "overnight success" narratives?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the Reshaping Living Spaces in 2025 and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

The fusion of diverse cultural elements has **turned the world of living spaces upside down** in 2025. Architects worldwide draw inspiration from various traditions, creating homes reflecting global influences while maintaining local relevance. This approach breaks conventional design boundaries, allowing unprecedented creativity. Japanese minimalism merges with Scandinavian practicality, while Middle Eastern patterns complement Western concepts. The result is a rich tapestry speaking to our interconnected world. These spaces provide aesthetic pleasure and promote cross-cultural understanding, appealing to younger generations who value diversity and global citizenship.

Sustainability stands at the core of multicultural architectural innovations. [I] Ancient cooling techniques from desert civilizations adapt for urban environments, while indigenous materials find new applications. [II] Chinese feng shui guides space arrangement for energy efficiency, while African designs inspire ventilation systems. [III] This cross-pollination has led to buildings consuming less energy while providing healthier environments. [IV] Vertical gardens, inspired by Babylon and Asian farming, enhance sustainability while creating striking facades improving air quality. Technology bridges diverse architectural traditions in contemporary spaces. Smart systems adapt to cultural preferences, adjusting lighting, temperature, and sounds to reflect specific atmospheres. Virtual reality allows homeowners to experience different settings within the same space, transforming rooms with simple commands. 3D printing enables **reproduction** of intricate motifs otherwise prohibitively expensive. These innovations make multicultural design accessible to broader populations, democratizing what was once available only to the wealthy. Augmented reality helps potential homeowners visualize cultural elements within existing spaces before committing to renovations.

The social impact of multicultural architecture extends beyond aesthetics. **Living in spaces incorporating diverse elements fosters openness to different perspectives.** Families report increased interest in global affairs and higher cultural empathy. Community spaces with multicultural principles facilitate interaction between different backgrounds, creating opportunities for exchange. Educational institutions incorporate these principles into learning environments, recognizing **their** potential to nurture global mindsets. As we progress through 2025, multicultural architecture reshapes physical surroundings and collective consciousness, preparing us for a future where cultural fluidity becomes essential for addressing global challenges.

Question 31: The phrase “**turned something upside down**” in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. shook up B. took over C. brought about D. broke down

Question 32: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

Designers have hit the nail on the head incorporating traditional ecological wisdom into modern practices.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 33: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of multicultural architecture in the passage?

- A. Improved sustainability
B. Increased property values
C. Enhanced cross-cultural understanding
D. Integration of smart technology

Question 34: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Technology enables affordable reproduction of cultural designs that were previously inaccessible to most people.
B. Modern technology makes multicultural architectural elements more accessible and adaptable for diverse spaces.
C. Virtual reality has become the primary method for experiencing diverse cultural elements in modern architecture.
D. Smart home systems can now perfectly replicate traditional cultural environments from around the world.

Question 35: The word “**reproduction**” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. replication B. duplication C. origination D. recreation

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Homes with global influences help residents appreciate aesthetic differences.
B. Living with cultural elements requires residents to accept unfamiliar concepts.
C. People who design multicultural homes tend to have more progressive attitudes.
D. Diverse architectural spaces encourage people to develop more inclusive worldviews.

Question 37: The word “**their**” in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. educational institutions
- B. learning environments
- C. global mindsets
- D. these principles

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Multicultural design principles enhance both environmental sustainability and social cohesion.
- B. Virtual reality has replaced traditional architectural elements in most modern homes.
- C. Japanese minimalism conflicts with Western design concepts in contemporary architecture.
- D. Educational institutions resist incorporating multicultural principles into learning spaces.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Traditional architectural styles will eventually disappear as fusion designs gain popularity.
- B. Technology is the primary driver of all innovations in contemporary architectural design.
- C. Multicultural architecture will likely become more prevalent as global challenges increase.
- D. Younger generations prefer purely aesthetic benefits over practical aspects of architecture.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Technological innovations have revolutionized architectural design in unprecedented ways.
- B. Global citizenship requires living spaces that incorporate elements from various cultural traditions.
- C. Multicultural architecture combines diverse elements to create sustainable and socially impactful spaces.
- D. Modern architects prioritize aesthetic appeal over practical considerations in contemporary designs.

Từ Vựng

STT	Từ / Cụm Từ	Loại Từ	Nghĩa Tiếng Việt	CEF R
1	revolutionary products	Collocation	sản phẩm mang tính cách mạng	B2
2	zero waste	Collocation	không rác thải	B2
3	carbon footprint	Collocation	đấu chân carbon (lượng khí thải carbon)	B2
4	as a matter of fact	Idiom	thực tế là	B1
5	dramatic(ally)	Adj/ Adv	dramatic (Adj): kịch tính, ấn tượng; dramatically (Adv): đột ngột, mạnh mẽ	B2
6	gratitude	N	lòng biết ơn	B2
7	sincere compliments	Collocation	lời khen chân thành	B2
8	majority	N	đa số	B1
9	break down (concepts)	Phrasal verb	phân tích, chia nhỏ	B1
10	creativity	N	sự sáng tạo	B1
11	in spite of	Phrase	mặc dù	B1
12	inclusive policies	Collocation	chính sách bao trùm	B2
13	diversity training	Collocation	đào tạo về đa dạng	B2
14	cultural exchange	Collocation	trao đổi văn hóa	B1
15	stereotypes	N	định kiến, khuôn mẫu	B2
16	embrace diversity	Collocation	đón nhận sự đa dạng	B2
17	multicultural environments	Collocation	môi trường đa văn hóa	B2
18	overnight success	Idiom	thành công sau một đêm	B2
19	unseen struggles	Collocation	những khó khăn không ai thấy	B2
20	self-doubt	N	sự nghi ngờ bản thân	B2

21	persist	V	kiên trì	B1
22	resilience	N	khả năng phục hồi	B2
23	consistent practice	Collocation	luyện tập đều đặn	B1
24	rehearsal / rehearsing	N/ V	rehearsal (buổi tập dượt); rehearse (tập dượt)	B1
25	rejection	N	sự từ chối	B1
26	unrealistic expectations	Collocation	kỳ vọng phi thực tế	B2
27	gradually	Adv	dần dần	B1
28	compound (over time)	V	cộng dồn, tích lũy	B2
29	meaningful pursuit	Collocation	sự theo đuổi có ý nghĩa	B2
30	internal transformation	Collocation	sự thay đổi bên trong	B2
31	acknowledgement	N	sự công nhận	B2
32	adapt	V	thích nghi	B1
33	overcome obstacles	Collocation	vượt qua chướng ngại	B1
34	cross-cultural understanding	Collocation	hiểu biết liên văn hóa	B2
35	sustainability	N	tính bền vững	B2
36	indigenous materials	Collocation	vật liệu bản địa	B2
37	ventilation system	Collocation	hệ thống thông gió	B1
38	vertical gardens	Collocation	vườn đứng	B2
39	aesthetic pleasure	Collocation	thú vui thẩm mỹ	B2
40	empathy	N	sự đồng cảm	B2
41	global citizenship	Collocation	công dân toàn cầu	B2
42	democratizing access	Collocation	dân chủ hóa quyền tiếp cận	C1
43	augmented reality	Collocation	thực tế tăng cường	B2
44	3D printing	N	công nghệ in 3D	B2
45	intricate motifs	Collocation	hoa văn phức tạp	B2
46	nurture global mindsets	Collocation	nuôi dưỡng tư duy toàn cầu	B2
47	unprecedented opportunities	Collocation	cơ hội chưa từng có	B2
48	interconnected world	Collocation	thế giới kết nối lẫn nhau	B2
49	profound rewards	Collocation	phần thưởng sâu sắc	B2
50	confronting fear	Collocation	đối mặt với nỗi sợ	B2
51	Từ/cụm		Nghĩa tiếng Việt	B2
52	ecological threats	Collocation	mối đe dọa sinh thái	B2
53	renewable energy sources	Collocation	nguồn năng lượng tái tạo	B1
54	smart grids	Collocation	lưới điện thông minh	B2
55	illegal poaching	Collocation	săn trộm trái phép	B2
56	endangered species	Collocation	loài có nguy cơ tuyệt chủng	B1
57	crop health	Collocation	sức khỏe cây trồng	B1
58	water scarcity	Collocation	sự khan hiếm nước	B2
59	efficient resource management	Collocation	quản lý tài nguyên hiệu quả	B2

60	effective solutions	Collocation	giải pháp hiệu quả	B1
61	environmental protection	Collocation	bảo vệ môi trường	B1
62	global economy	Collocation	nền kinh tế toàn cầu	B1
63	stronger relationships	Collocation	mối quan hệ bền chặt hơn	B1
64	innovative solutions	Collocation	giải pháp sáng tạo	B2
65	job opportunities	Collocation	cơ hội việc làm	B1
66	growth and advancement	Collocation	sự phát triển và thăng tiến	B2
67	digital tools	Collocation	công cụ kỹ thuật số	B1
68	cultural differences	Collocation	khác biệt văn hóa	B1
69	international teams	Collocation	nhóm quốc tế	B1
70	diversity as a core value	Collocation	đa dạng như một giá trị cốt lõi	B2
71	host another workshop	Collocation	tổ chức một hội thảo khác	B1
72	valuable insights	Collocation	những hiểu biết giá trị	B2
73	take over (task)	Phrasal verb	tiếp quản, đảm nhận	B1
74	look up (information)	Phrasal verb	tra cứu	B1
75	give away (ideas/gifts)	Phrasal verb	trao đi, tặng	B1
76	register today	Collocation	đăng ký ngay hôm nay	B1
77	secure your spot	Collocation	giữ chỗ của bạn	B2
78	affordable	Adj	giá cả phải chăng	B1
79	remarkable achievement	Collocation	thành tựu đáng chú ý	B2
80	daily routine	Collocation	thói quen hằng ngày	B1
81	bamboo utensils	Collocation	dụng cụ bằng tre	B1
82	decompose	V	phân hủy	B2
83	disposal	N	sự thải bỏ	B1
84	sincere gratitude	Collocation	lòng biết ơn sâu sắc	B2
85	dramatically	Adv	một cách mạnh mẽ, rõ rệt	B2
86	factual statement	Collocation	tuyên bố dựa trên sự thật	B2
87	cultural empathy	Collocation	sự đồng cảm văn hóa	B2
88	interaction between backgrounds	Collocation	sự tương tác giữa các nền tảng	B2
89	nurture relationships	Collocation	nuôi dưỡng mối quan hệ	B2
90	energy efficiency	Collocation	hiệu quả năng lượng	B1
91	technological innovations	Collocation	đổi mới công nghệ	B2
92	cross-pollination (ideas)	Idiom, Collocation	sự giao thoa (ý tưởng)	C1
93	cultural perspectives	Collocation	quan điểm văn hóa	B2
94	practical considerations	Collocation	những yếu tố thực tiễn	B2
95	aesthetic appeal	Collocation	sự hấp dẫn về thẩm mỹ	B2
96	media portrayals	Collocation	sự miêu tả của truyền thông	B2
97	unrealistic comparisons	Collocation	so sánh phi thực tế	B2
98	perseverance	N	sự bền bỉ	B2
99	day after day	Idiom	ngày này qua ngày khác	B1
100	small improvements	Collocation	cải thiện nhỏ	B1

101	visible success	Collocation	thành công nhìn thấy được	B2
102	compound dramatically	Collocation	tăng dần một cách mạnh mẽ	B2
103	exceptional cases	Collocation	trường hợp đặc biệt	B2
104	premature abandonment	Collocation	từ bỏ sớm	B2
105	maintain perspective	Collocation	giữ vững góc nhìn	B2
106	meaningful effort	Collocation	nỗ lực có ý nghĩa	B2
107	gratifying	Adj	mang lại sự hài lòng	B2
108	climate challenges	Collocation	thách thức khí hậu	B2
109	ecological monitoring	Collocation	giám sát sinh thái	B2
110	sophisticated algorithms	Collocation	thuật toán tinh vi	B2
111	renewable integration	Collocation	tích hợp năng lượng tái tạo	B2
112	conservation efforts	Collocation	nỗ lực bảo tồn	B1
113	machine learning	Collocation	học máy	B2
114	habitat monitoring	Collocation	giám sát môi trường sống	B2
115	camera trap images	Collocation	hình ảnh bẫy camera	B2
116	sustainable farming	Collocation	nông nghiệp bền vững	B1
117	harmful chemicals	Collocation	hóa chất độc hại	B1
118	resource management	Collocation	quản lý tài nguyên	B1
119	effective combination	Collocation	sự kết hợp hiệu quả	B2
120	potential benefits	Collocation	lợi ích tiềm năng	B1
121	access to technology	Collocation	quyền tiếp cận công nghệ	B1
122	profound impact	Collocation	tác động sâu sắc	B2
123	cultural stereotypes	Collocation	khuôn mẫu văn hóa	B2
124	global workforce	Collocation	lực lượng lao động toàn cầu	B2
125	cultural barriers	Collocation	rào cản văn hóa	B1
126	diversity training programs	Collocation	chương trình đào tạo đa dạng	B2
127	innovative ideas	Collocation	ý tưởng sáng tạo	B1
128	inclusive environment	Collocation	môi trường bao trùm	B2
129	overcome fear	Collocation	vượt qua nỗi sợ	B1
130	cultural understanding	Collocation	sự hiểu biết văn hóa	B1
131	international workplace	Collocation	nơi làm việc quốc tế	B2
132	collective consciousness	Collocation	ý thức tập thể	C1
133	global challenges	Collocation	thách thức toàn cầu	B1
134	practical applications	Collocation	ứng dụng thực tiễn	B2
135	technological advancement	Collocation	sự tiến bộ công nghệ	B2
136	significant recognition	Collocation	sự công nhận đáng kể	B2
137	external validation	Collocation	sự công nhận từ bên ngoài	B2
138	small wins	Collocation	những chiến thắng nhỏ	B1
139	self-knowledge	Collocation	sự tự hiểu bản thân	B2
140	nurture openness	Collocation	nuôi dưỡng sự cởi mở	B2
141	cross-cultural exchange	Collocation	trao đổi liên văn hóa	B2
142	unrealistic goals	Collocation	mục tiêu phi thực tế	B2
143	gradual improvement	Collocation	cải thiện dần dần	B1

144	exceptional talent	Collocation	tài năng xuất chúng	B2
145	consistent effort	Collocation	nỗ lực kiên định	B1
146	public recognition	Collocation	sự công nhận công khai	B1
147	technological barriers	Collocation	rào cản công nghệ	B2
148	internal motivation	Collocation	động lực nội tại	B2
149	cultural principles	Collocation	nguyên tắc văn hóa	B2
150	social cohesion	Collocation	sự gắn kết xã hội	B2
151	fusion of traditions	Collocation	sự hòa trộn truyền thống	B2
152	Japanese minimalism	Collocation	chủ nghĩa tối giản Nhật Bản	B1
153	Scandinavian practicality	Collocation	tính thực dụng Bắc Âu	B2
154	Middle Eastern patterns	Collocation	họa tiết Trung Đông	B2
155	Western concepts	Collocation	khái niệm phương Tây	B1
156	interconnected design	Collocation	thiết kế liên kết	B2
157	conventional boundaries	Collocation	ranh giới truyền thống	B2
158	striking facades	Collocation	mặt tiền ấn tượng	B2
159	energy consumption	Collocation	tiêu thụ năng lượng	B1
160	healthier environments	Collocation	môi trường lành mạnh hơn	B1
161	space arrangement	Collocation	sắp xếp không gian	B1
162	urban environments	Collocation	môi trường đô thị	B1
163	indigenous wisdom	Collocation	trí tuệ bản địa	B2
164	affordable reproduction	Collocation	tái tạo giá rẻ	B2
165	prohibitively expensive	Collocation	đắt đỏ đến mức cấm đoán	B2
166	potential homeowners	Collocation	chủ nhà tiềm năng	B1
167	visualize	V	hình dung, mô phỏng	B2
168	educational institutions	Collocation	cơ sở giáo dục	B1
169	nurture mindsets	Collocation	nuôi dưỡng tư duy	B2
170	cultural fluidity	Collocation	tính linh hoạt văn hóa	C1
171	global affairs	Collocation	các vấn đề toàn cầu	B2
172	openness to perspectives	Collocation	sự cởi mở với các góc nhìn	B2
173	overnight narratives	Collocation	câu chuyện thành công sau một đêm	B2
174	unrealistic portrayals	Collocation	miêu tả phi thực tế	B2
175	consistent private effort	Collocation	nỗ lực cá nhân liên tục	B2
176	daily wins	Collocation	thành công nhỏ hằng ngày	B1
177	unnoticed struggles	Collocation	những khó khăn không được chú ý	B2
178	extraordinary achievers	Collocation	những người đạt thành tựu phi thường	B2
179	willingness to confront	Collocation	sự sẵn sàng đối mặt	B2
180	adaptability	N	khả năng thích nghi	B2
181	compound effect	Collocation	hiệu ứng cộng dồn	B2
182	perspective during challenges	Collocation	góc nhìn trong lúc thử thách	B2
183	recognition and acclaim	Collocation	sự công nhận và ca ngợi	B2
184	sustainable innovation	Collocation	đổi mới bền vững	B2
185	technological driver	Collocation	yếu tố thúc đẩy công nghệ	B2

186	external outcomes	Collocation	kết quả bên ngoài	B2
187	cultural exchange opportunities	Collocation	cơ hội trao đổi văn hóa	B1
188	international collaboration	Collocation	hợp tác quốc tế	B2
189	inclusive leadership	Collocation	lãnh đạo bao trùm	B2
190	resilient mindset	Collocation	tư duy kiên cường	B2
191	gradual excellence	Collocation	sự xuất sắc dần dần	B2
192	unrealistic media	Collocation	sự miêu tả phi thực tế của truyền thông	B2
193	interconnected worldviews	Collocation	thế giới quan kết nối	B2
194	cultural awareness	Collocation	nhận thức văn hóa	B1
195	innovation blueprint	Collocation	bản thiết kế đổi mới	B2